

6`i h][Yf` : Ua]`YbXfUa U`]b`NY\`YbXcfZ.
Gc\ b`Yfgh]W\ h`J UhYf`]a`GhfY]h

⊖`6Yf`]b`YfY][bYhYb`g]W\`nk Y]`h0X`]W\Y` ; Yk U`hXY`]_hYž`VY]
XYbYb`5b[Y\0f][Y`j YfXÅW h][h`k YfXYb`"9fa]h`i b[Yb
`Ui ZYb"



Gj Yb!< YX]b!GhfU» Yž`6Yf`]bž`8 Yi hgW\`Ub X`!`⊖`6Yf`]b`\ Uh`Y]b
gW\k YfYg`J YfVfYW\Yb`]b`XYf`Gj Yb!< YX]b!GhfU» Y`Z0f`9b hgYhnYb
[Ygcf[h`"9]b`('`!`Å\ f][Yf`ghY\`h`i bhYf`XYa` `J YfXUW\hž`gY]bYb
++!`Å\ f][Yb`J UhYf`[Yh0hYh`ni` `UVYb`"8Yf`J cfZU`"YfY][bYhY`g]W\
Ua`A cf[Yb`XYg`&%"`› b]`&\$&) ž`U`g`Y]b`j YfVU`Yf`GhfY]h`nk]gW\Yb
XYb`VY]XYb`A`ÅbbYfb`Yg`_U`]YfhY`"8Yf`6YgW\i`X][hY`gc`"XUfUi`Z]b
a`Y\ fZUW\`a`]h`Y]bYa`A`YggYf`Ui`Z`gY]bYb`J UhYf`Y]b[Yghc`W\Yb
\UVYbž`XYf`bcW\`]a` `< Ui`gZi`f`j`YfghUfV"

8]Y`ni`ghÅbX][Yb`9fa]h`i b[gVY\0fXYb`k`i`fXYb`U`Ufa]Yfhž
bUW\XYa`Y]bY`NYi` []b`X]Y` : Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`j`YfghÅbX][hY`"8]Y
FYh`i b[g`_fÅZHy`ZUbXYb`XYb`++!`Å\ f][Yb`a`]h`gW\k`YfYb
J`Yf`Yh`i b[Yb`j`cf`i`bX`_cbbhYb`bi`f`bcW\`XYggYb`Hc`X`ZYghghY`"Yb"

8]Y`%"`A cfX_ca a]gg]cb`XYg`@UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hg`\\Uh`X]Y
9fa]hh`i b[Yb`ØVYfbca a Ybž`k cVY]`ni a `XYfnY]h][Yb`GhUbX`Ui ZY]b
: fYa Xj YfgW`i `XYb`[YgW`cggYb`k]fXž`k]Y`X]Y
; YbYfU`ghUUhgUb k U`hgW`UZh`**VYf]W`hYh`**"

DgmW`]Uhf]gW` Y`i b hYfVf]b [i b [`XYg
J YfX`ÅW`h][Yb

8Yf`(` !`Å`\\f][Y`J YfX`ÅW`h][Y`VYZ]bXYh]g]W` `Yhnh]b`j cf`Åi Z][Yf
I bhYfVf]b [i b [`]b`Y]bYa `dgmW`]Uhf]gW`Yb`? fUb`_Yb`\\Ui g`'9]b
9fa]hh`i b[gf]W`hYf`cfXbYhY`X]YgY`A U» bU`a Y`Ubž`XU`Yg
5b`\\U`hgd`i b`_hY`ZØf`Y]bY`GW`i `Xi bZ`Å`\\][_Y]h`ni a `NY]hdi b`_h`XYf`HUh
[]Vh`'8]Y` [YbUi Yb`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYg`J YfVfYW`Ybg`g]bX`bUW`k]Y
j cf`i b`_Ufž`i bX`X]Y`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`XUi Yfb`Ub"

8]YgYg`hfU[]gW`Y`9fY][b]g`]gh`b]W`h`XUg`Y]bn][Yž`XUg`]b`YhnhYf`NY]h
]b`6Yf`]b`ZØf`GW`U[nY]`Yb`gc f[h`'ϕ`6Yf`]b!A UfnU`b`k i fXY`Y]b
&(` !`Å`\\f][Yf`9b`_Y`ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž`XYf`j YfX`ÅW`h][h`k]fXž`gY]bYb
, , !`Å`\\f][Yb`; fc» j UhYf`Xi fW` `GW` `Å[Y`i bX`Hf]hY` [Y[Yb`XYb`?cdZ
gW`k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`ni `\\UVYb`" `Hfch`gc Zcfh`Y]b [Y`Y]hYhYf
F YUb]a Uh]cbga U» bU`a Yb`j YfghUfV`XYf`U`hY`A Ubb`k Yb][`gd`ÅhYf
]b`gY]bYf`K c`\\bi b ["GY]bY` , (` !`Å`\\f][Y`: fUi `\\Uh`X]Y` ; Yk U`hhUh
YVYbZU`g`ØVYf`YVhž`]gh`YXcW`bUW`k]Y`j cf`]a `? fUb`_Yb`\\Ui gž
`YXcW`b]W`h`a Y`\\f`]b`@YVYbg[YZU`\\f`"5i W` `\\]Yf`k i fXY`XYf
J YfX`ÅW`h][Y`]b`Y]b`dgmW`]Uhf]gW`Yg`? fUb`_Yb`\\Ui g`Y]b [Yk]YgYbž`XU
Yg`<]bk Y]gY`Ui ZY]bYb`Ni ghUbX`XYf`b]W`h`Ui ggW` `]Y» VUfYb
GW`i `Xi bZ`Å`\\][_Y]h[]Vhž`k]Y`**XYf`HU[Yggd]Y [Y` `VYf]W`hYh`**"

9fa]hh`i b [Yb`i bX` `ÖZZYb`h]W` Y`F YU`_h]cbYb

6Y]XY` : `Å`Y`k YfZYb`Y]b` [fY`Yg`@]W`h`Ui Z; Yk U`h]b` : Ua]`Yb`i bX
X]Y`dgmW`]gW`Y` ; Ygi bX`\\Y]hž`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`\\Uh`Ub [Yg]W`hg`X]YgYf
J cfZ`Å`Y`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`I bhYfgi W`i b [`Y]b [Y`Y]hYh`'8]Y
A cfX_ca a]gg]cb`XYg`@UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hg`_ccfX]b]Yfh`X]Y
9fa]hh`i b [Yb`]b`VY]XYb` : `Å`Ybž`i a `XYb` [YbUi Yb`HUh`Yf[Ub [`i bX
X]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`ni ` _`ÅfYb`" ϕ`XYf`^2 ZZYb]W`_Y]h`k]fX`X]Y
VYgc f[b]gYffY [YbXY`Ni bU`a Y`j cb` ; Yk U`hhUhYb`]bbYf`\\U`V`XYf

: Ua]`Y`_f]h]gW`X]g_i h]Yfh" A Y\ f` ð Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb
GW]W_gU`Yb`XYf`6YhfcZZYbYb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui Z`C F: "

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Gj Yb!<YX]b!GhfU»Yž`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b"XY• k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY• bcY"cfZ"Uh

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh