

FUXZU\fYf'fUa a h'∞[[Yf]b']b'@Ub_k]hn' 6Y]XY'JYf`YhnhY']a '?fUb_Yb\Ui g°

9]b F UXZU\fYf i b X Y]b Y \propto [[Yf]b '_c ``]X]YfhYb ']b '@Ub_k]hn" 6Y]XY 'k i fXYb 'j Yf `Yhnh i b X ']b '? fUb_Yb \ Ài gYf '[YVfUW\ h" 9fa]hh`i b [Yb ``Ui ZYb"



@YcbcfYbghfU» Yž'%&&(+'6Yf`]bž8Yi hgWX`UbX'! \pm 'Y]bYa XfUa Uh]gWXYb'JcfZU``']b'@Ub_k]hn'k i fXY'[YghYfb'5VYbX'Y]bY \times [[Yf]b'jcb'Y]bYa 'FUXZU\fYf'Ub[YZU\fYb'`8]Y')'!'À\f][Y': fUi \times [hY'[Y[Yb'%, 'I\f'Ui Z'XYa'; Y\kY['XYf'@YcbcfYbghfU» Yž'U`gg]Y'VY]a', VYfei YfYb'XYf'GhfU» Y'nk]gWXYb'[YdUf_hYb'5i hcg'jcb XYa')%!'À\f][Yb'FUXZU\fYf'YfZUggh'k i fXYž'XYf'a]h'\c\Yf ; YgWXk]bX][_Y]h'F]WXhi b['G]Ya YbgghfU» Y'i bhYfk Y[g'k Uf"'

 $8 \ Yf'Ghi \ fn'k \ Uf' \ YZh][...6Y]XY'6YhY]`][hY'Yf`]hhYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb' \& A \ fYbX'X]Y' \approx [[Yf]b'?cdZjYf`Yhni b[Yb'i bX'GWAa YfnYb'Ua'?b]YXUjcbhfi [ž'Z]Y``XYf'FUXZU \ fYf'i b[`ØW_`]WX'Ui Z'XUg'; Yg]WXh'i bXnc['g]WX'a Y \ fYfY' < Ui hUVgWX ØfZi b[Yb'Ub'XYb'5fa Yb'ni "GcZcfh][Y' <]`ZY'k i fXY'Ub[YZcfXYfhž'i bX'FYhhi b[q_fÀZhY'VfUWXhYb'$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	@YcbcfYbghfU» Yž'%&&(+'6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf `]b "bYh