

9]bVfYWXYf!8ic gdf]b[hj ca '6U`_cb. GWXcW_]YfYbXY'JYf`Yhni b[Yb']b ; Ygi bXVfi bbYb°

Nk Y] A AbbYf'j Yf`YhnYb'g]WX 'gWXk Yf'VY] Y]bYa '6U`_cb! Gdfi b[']b'; Ygi bXVfi bbYbž'bUWXXYa 'g]Y'Y]bYb'9]bVfi WX j Yfgi WXhYb"'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h"



Gk]bYa ØbXYf'GhfU» Yž'%'') + '6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!' ⊕
; Ygi bXVfi bbYb'_Ua 'Yg'Ua 'A]hhk cW\a]hhU['ni 'Y]bYa
gdY_hU_i 'ÀfYb'Nk]gW\YbZU``.'Nk Y]'A ÀbbYfž'(, '≯J\fY'U`hž'gdfUb[Yb
j cb'Y]bYa '6U`_cbž'bUW\XYa 'g]Y'VY]a 'K c\bi b[gY]bVfi W\'j cb
XYf'Dc`]nY]'ØVYffUgW\h'k i fXYb"'; Y[Yb'%' 'I \f'U`Ufa]YfhY'Y]bY
Ui Za Yf_gUa Y'NYi []b'X]Y'9]bgUhn_fÀZhYž'U`g'g]Y'gU\ž'k]Y'X]Y
VY]XYb'a i ha U»`]W\Yb'9]bVfYW\Yf'X]Y'HØf'Y]bYf'K c\bi b[']a
Xf]hhYb'GhcW_'Ui ZVfUW\Yb"

 $5 g'X]Y'Dc']nY]'Y]bhfUZz'Yf[f]ZZYb'X]Y'A AbbYf'X]Y': `i Whii bX ghØfnhYb']b'XYb'\\\\begin{align*} bYb\cZz'k cVY]'g]Y'g]Wh'gWkk Yf'| Yf`YhnhYb'''8]Y$

 $6YUa hYb ``Y]ghYhYb `9fghY `<]`ZY `i bX`f]YZYb `FYhhi b[g_fàZhYž`X]Y `X]Y VY]XYb `a]h`a Y\fYfYb `: fU_hi fYb `]bg`?fUb_Yb\Ui g`VfUW\hYb"`6Y] Y]bYf`8i fW\gi W\i b[`ZUbXYb `X]Y `Dc`]n]ghYb `6Uf[Y`X`i bX 9]bVfi W\gk Yf_nYi [`]b`]\fYb `?`Y]XYfb"`8]Y `9fa]hh`i b[Yb`k YfXYb bi b`j cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]X]fY_h]cb`%'fBcfXŁ'k Y]hYf[YZØ\fh"$

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Gk]bYa ØbXYf'GhfU»Yž'%'')+'6Yf`]bž
	8 Ying W. `Ub X

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh