

## 6Yk UZZbYhYf`A Ubb`]b`=79. `6i bXYgdc`nY] [ fY]Zh`VY]`6YXfc\i b[ `Y]b

F Y]gYbXY`VYXfc\h`6Yk UZZbYhYf`A Ubb`]a`=79`nk ]gWYb  
K ]hYbVYf[ `i bX`6Yf`b`ZYgh[ Ybca`a Yb"6i bXYgdc`nY]`[ f]ZZ  
Y]bž`bUWXYa`Y]bY` : fUi`U`Ufa` ]YfhY"

9]b`J`cfZU``Ub`6cfX`Y]bYg`=79`gc f[ h`Z0f`VYgc f[ hY` ; Yg]W`hYf`i`bX  
gW`UZZh`Y]bY`Ub[ YgdUbbhY`5ha`cgd\`ÄfY`i`bhYf`XYb`F Y]gYbXYb"5a  
A`cbhU[ a`]hU[ ž`Ui`Z`XYf`GhfYW`\_Y`j`cb`@`h`YfghUXh`K`]hYbVYf[ `bUW  
6Yf`bž`k`i`fXY`X]Y`6i`bXYgdc`nY]`Ui`ZY]bYb`A`Ubb`Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`ž  
XYf`a`]h`nk`Y]`A`YggYfb`VYk`UZZbYh`k`Uf`i`bX`c`ZYbVUf`Z0f`i`bfi`Y  
gc f[ hY"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Yg\_U`]YfhYž`bUWXYa`Y]bY`Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`Y` : fUi`XYb  
a`i`ha`U»`]W`Yb`H`ÄhYf`Yb`hXYW`\_hY" `@Ui`h`j`Yb`5i`ggU[ Yb`U`Ub]YfhY  
XYf`A`Ubb`a`]h`Y]bYa`A`YggYf`i`bX`gW`fYW`\_hY`b]W`h`XUj`cf`ni`f0W`ž  
UbXYfY` : U`f[ ÄghY`ni`VYXfc`Yb"8]YgYf`J`cfZU``\_0bbhY`Z0f`j`]Y`Y  
F Y]gYbXYž`X]Y`g]W`a`Y]gh]b`fY`Uh]j`Yf`G]W`Yf`Y]h`k`Ä`bYbž`Y]bY  
6chgW`UZh`gYbXYbž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`[ YZÄ`f`]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`Ui`W`]a  
5`hU[ `j`cf`ca`a`Yb`\_0bbYb"

## 8Yf`9]b[ f]ZZ`XYf`6i bXYgdc`nY]

8]Y`VY]XYb`6i`bXYgdc`n]ghYb`Ub`6cfX`]bhYfj`Yb]YfhYb`gW`bY""G]Y  
\_c`bbhYb`XYb`A`Ubbž`XYf`g]W`U[ [ fYgg]j`j`Yf`Y`hi`bX`[ Y[ Yb`gY]bY  
 : YghbU`a`Y`K`]XYfghUbX`Y]ghYhYž`V`]hngW`bY""Ui`gZ]bX][ `a`UW`Yb"  
8]Yg`nY][`h`X]Y`K`]W`h][`\_Y]h`Y]bYf`fUgW`Yb`F`YU`\_h]cb`]b`gc`W`Yb  
dchYbn]Y""[ YZÄ`f`]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYbž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf  
F Y]gYbXYb`ni`[ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb"

6Y]`XYf`UbgW`Y]Y»`YbXYb`8i`fW`gi`W`i`b[ `XYg`&\*!`Ä`f][ Yb`A`UbbYg

k i fXYb`nk Y]A YggYf`g]W\Yf[ YghY`h`Y]b`[ fO» YfYg`a ]h`Y]bYf  
?`]b[ Yb`Ab[ Y`j cb`&\$`NYbh]a YhYfb`i bX`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`\_ØfnYfYg`a ]h  
\*`NYbh]a YhYfb`"8]YgY`9bhXYW`i b[ `ZØ\fh`ni`VYfYW\h][ hYf`Gcf[ Y  
ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h]a `ÖZZYbh`]W\Yb`J Yf\_Y\`f`i bX`Yf]bbYfh`Ub`X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hj cb`fY[ Y`a`À»][ Yb`G]W\Yf\Y]hg`cbhfc`Yb`"

9]b`5`\_c\c`hYgh`Yf[ UV`Y]bYb`K Yfh`j cb`VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh`\c\Yb  
&ž) \$`Dfca ]`Yž`k Ug`a`Ö[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`Ui Z`Y]bY`U`\_c\c`VYX]b[ hY  
J Yfk ]ffi b[ `i bX`5[ [ fYgg]j ]h`h`h`]bXYi hYh`Gc`W\Y`J cfZ`A`Y`g]bX  
b]W\h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`6YhY]][ hYb`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ZØf`UbXYfY  
FY]gYbXY`U`Ufa ]YfYbX`"8]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]`\Uh`bi b`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb  
[ Y[ Yb`XYb`A`Ubb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`i bX`k ]fX`k Y]hYfY`i bhYfgi W\i b[ Yb  
Xi fW\ZØ\fYbž`i a`X]Y`[ YbUi Yb`i a`gh`AbXY`ni`\_`ÄfYb`"

## 2 ZZYbh`]W\Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\`fi b[ Yb`i bX XYfYb`F`Y`Yj`Ubn

8Yf`J cfZU`VYfØ\fh`Y]b`k ]W\h][ Yg`H\Ya`U`X]Y`ÖZZYbh`]W\Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]h]a`G\W]YbYbj Yf\_Y\`f`K`Ä\`fYbX`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`NØ[ Y`]b  
8Yi hgW\`UbX`U`g`g]W\Yf`[ Y`hYbž`Yf]bbYfb`gc`W\Y`9fY][ b]ggY`XUfUbž  
XUgg`J cfgy\Yb`i bX`J cfgy]W\h]a`i`a`[ Ub[ `a`]hY]bUbXYf`ghYhg  
bchk YbX][ `g]bX`"8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]hg`f`ÄZhY`k ]fX`\]YfVY]  
]a`a`Yf`[ fO» Yfž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a`<]bV`]W`Ui Z`B`chZ`A`Y`i bX  
; YZU\`fYb`]a`ÖZZYbh`]W\Yb`F`Ui`a`"

Ni`g`Äh`]W\`\_ÖbbYb`fY[ Y`a`À»][ Y`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX`G\W`i`i`b[ Yb  
ZØf`X]Y`FY]gYbXYb`\]ZFY]W\`gY]bž`i`a`Y]b`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf  
a`Ö[ `]W\Y`6YXfc\i`b[ Yb`ni`g`W\UZZYb`i bX`ni`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`a`Ub`g]W\  
]b`gc`W\Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`j`Yf\`U`hYb`gc`hY`"FY]gYbXY`g]bX`[ i`h  
VYfUhYbž`Ui`Z]\`f`i`a`ZY`X`ni`U`W\hYb`i bX`VY]J`YfXU`W\h`Ui`Z`; YZU\`f  
gcZcfh`X]Y`Dc`nY]`ni`i]bZcfa`]YfYb`"

8]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]`VYXUb`\_h`g]W\`Ui`gXfØW`\_]W\`VY]`XYf`i`a`g]W\h][ Yb  
: fUi`ž`X]Y`Xi`fW`i]\`f`gW`bY`Y`g`<`UbXY`b`a`Ö[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY  
G\W`]a`a`YfYg`j`Yf\]bXYfh`\Uh`"Äf`6Y]gd]Y`\_ÖbbhY`U`g`5bfY[ i`b[ `ZØf  
UbXYfY`FY]gYbXY`X]YbYbž`YVYbZU`g`Ui`Za`Yf`\_g`Ua`ni`gY]b`i bX`]a  
Nk`Y]ZY`ni`i`UbXY`b`"X`XYf`9]bnY`bY`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`F`c`Y`ž`k`Ybb`Yg  
XUfi`a`i`[ Y\`hž`G]W\Yf\Y]h]b`ÖZZYbh`]W\Yb`J`Yf\_Y\`fga`]hY`b`ni`

[ Yk Å\f`Y]ghYb"

8 Yf`J cfZU`j YfXYi h]Wk h`b]Wk h`bi f`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y`J YfUbk cfhi b[ ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`gWk bY`Ya`i bX`Yb hgWk`cggYbYa  
< UbXY`b`XYf`Dc`]nY]"`9g`V`Y]Vhni` `c ZYbž`XUgg`g]Wk`X]YgYf`J cfZU`  
U`g`VYXUi Yf`]Wk Yf`9]bnY`ZU`Yb hdi ddh`i bX`XUgg  
G]Wk Yf`Y]hga U» bU`a`Yb`ghYh][`Ub[ YdUggh`k YfXYbž`i a`X]Y  
6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`2` ZYbh`]Wk`\_Y]h`ni` `gWk`ØhnYb"

? cbhYI h`i bX`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`j`cb` ; Yk U`h`]a  
ÖZZYbh`]Wk`Yb`J`Yf`\_Y`f`

J cfZÅ`Y`j`cb` ; Yk U`h`]a` `ÖZZYbh`]Wk`Yb`J`Yf`\_Y`f`g]bX`b]Wk`h`b`Yi` `i` bX  
ghY`Yb`Y]b`VYXYi` hYbXYg`[`YgY`gWk`UZh`]Wk`Yg`DfcV`Ya` `XUf" `đ  
8Yi`hgWk`UbX`k`]fX`X]Y`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h`]b`NØ[`Yb`i` bX`Ub`6U`b`Å`ÖZYb  
fY[`Y`a`Å]`[` `j`cb`XYb`6Y`Å`ØfXYb`i` bX`XYb`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gVYhf`]YVYb  
h`Ya`Uh]g]Yfh`8]Y`8Yi`hgWk`Y`6U`b`i` bX`X]Y`6i` bXYgdc`]nY]`UfVY]hYb  
ni`gUa`a`Ybž`i`a`X]Y`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h`ZØf`F`Y]gYbXY`ni` ` [ Yk Å\f`Y]ghYb"  
Å\f`]Wk`Y`6Yf]Wk`hY`ØVYf`?`f]a`]bU`]h`Åh`]a` `6U`b`j`Yf`\_Y`f`nY][`Yb`c`Zh  
Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[` `j`cb`J`cfZÅ`Ybž`X]Y`j`cf`U`Y`a`X]Y`F`Y]gYbXYb  
j`Yfi`bg]Wk`Yfb"

8]Y`DfÅgYbn`j`cb`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h]g`\_f`Å`ZhYb`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`A`]hY`ž`i`a  
 ; Yk U`h`UhYb`dfÅ`j`Yb]h]` `ni` `VY[`Y[`bYb" `<`Åi`Z][` `k`YfXYb  
G]Wk`Yf`Y]h]g`\_cb`nY`dhY`ž`k`]Y`Yhk`U`X]Y`9f`Å`Ø`i` b[ `XYf`G]Wk`hV`Uf`\_Y]h  
j`cb`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h]g`\_f`Å`ZhYb`]b`NØ[`Ybž`X]g`\_i`h]Yfhi`bX`i`a` [`YgY`hnhž`i`a  
J`Yfhf`Ui`Yb`VY]`XYb`F`Y]gYbXYb`ni` `gWk`UZZYb" `GhUh]gh]\_Yb`XYf  
6i`bXYgdc`]nY]`VY`Y[`Ybž`XUgg`Y]b`5bgh]Y[` `XYf`Dc`]nY]dfÅgYbn`]b  
NØ[`Yb`Å`i`Z][` `a`]h`Y]bYa` `F`ØW`\_`Ub[` `j`cb`Ghf`UZh`UhYb` `c`ffY`]Yfh"

F`YU`\_h]cbYb`XYf`2` ZZYbh`]Wk`\_Y]h`i`bX  
DfÅ`j`Yb]h]cbga`U»`bU`a`Yb

8]Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`Ui`Z`J`cfZÅ`Y`k`]Y`X]YgYb`g]bX`c`Zi`[`Ya`]gWk`h`  
9]bYfgY]hg`[`]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`k`UWk`gYbXY`6Ygcf`[`b]g`i`bhYf`XYb  
F`Y]gYbXYbž`UbXYfYfgY]hg`\_ca`a`h`Yg`Ui`Wk`ni` `:`cfXYfi`b[`Yb`bUWk  
VYggYfYb`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h]g`\_a`U»`bU`a`Yb" `J`YfV`Å`bXY`i`bX

6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Yb`VYhcbYb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`dfÅj Yb]h]j Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYb`i bX`VYhcbYb`X]Y`K`]W\h][ \_Y]h`Y]bYg  
g]W\YfYb`F Y]gYbg`ja`ÒZYb`h`W\Yb`FUi a`"6YgcbXYfg`j]b`NY]hYb`j cb  
[ YgY`gW\UZh`]W\Yb`GdUbbi b[ Yb`fØW`h`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ja  
J Yf\_Y`f`ggY`hcf`ja`a Yf`a`Y`f`]b`XYb`i: c`i`g`XYf`8]g`i`gg]cb"

9fgW\ fYW`YbXY`9fY][ b]ggY`\_`ÒbbYb`Ui W\`XUni`ZØ`fYbž`XUgg`6Øf[ Yf  
i bX`F Y]gYbXY`g]W\`j YfghÅf`h`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`k YbXYb`cXYf  
G]W\Yf\Y]hgghY`Yb`Ui Zgi W\Ybž`X]Y`XUfUi Z\]b`\`Ài Z][`dfÅj Yb]h]j Y  
GhfUhY[ ]Yb`Yb`hk`]W`Y`bž`i a`XUg`G]W\Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ`\`XYf`A YbgW\Yb  
ni`j YfVYggYfb`" `b`j`]Y`Yb`GhÅXhYb`ZØ`fh`X]Yg`ni`Y]bYa`j Yfa`Y`fhYb  
9]bgUhn`j cb`G]W\Yf\Y]hgX]YbghYbž`X]Y`[ Yn]Y`h`VY]`J YfUbg`h`i b[ Yb  
cXYf`]b`J Yf\_Y`f`ga`]hY`b`dfÅgYb`h`g]bX"

## GhUh]gh]\_Yb`ni`f`?`f]a`]bU`]hÅh`]a`6U`bj Yf\_Y`f`

@Ui h`Y]bYa`6Yf]W\h`XYf`6i bXYgdc`]nY]`k i fXYb`]a`]U`f`&`\$`&`&`ØVYf  
&`\$`\$`\$`GhfUZhUhYb`]a`6U`bj Yf\_Y`f`fY[ ]ghf]Yfh`"8]Yg`i a`ZUggh  
gck c`\`8]YVghU\`U`g`Ui W\`?`ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`"9]b`VYgcbXYfg  
U`Ufa`]YfYbXYf`HfYbX`]gh`XYf`5bgh]Y[ ]cb`i; Yk U`hj cfZÅ`Yb`]b  
Ni [ k U[ [ cbg`"9]b`J Yf[ `Y]W\`ni`XYb`J cf`U`fYb`nY][ h`Y]bY  
Ni bU`a`Y`i a`Y`hk U`%\$i`žk Ug`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h]j cb`k Y]hYfYb  
G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU`a`Yb`i bhYfghfY]W\h`"

8]Y`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`i: Y`XYf`XYf`?`f]a`]bU`]hÅh`k Y]gYb  
i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y`GW`k Yfdi b\_hY`Ui Z`?`ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`bY`a`Yb  
Y]bYb`XYf`\`ØW`ghYb`5bhY]`Y`Y]bž`[ YZc`[ h]j cb`8]YVghÅ`\`Yb`i bX  
GUW\VYgW\ÅX][ i b[ Yb`"8]YgY`9bhk`]W`\_i b[ Yb`ZØ`fYb`XUni`ž`XUgg  
b]W\h`bi`f`X]Y`Dc`]nY]ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`6U`bi bhYfbY`a`Yb`gY`Vgh  
]b`G]W\Yf\Y]hg]b`bc`j Uh]cbYb`]bj Ygh]YfYb"

K`]W\h][ Y`A U» bU`a`Yb`g]bX`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`9]bZØ`fi b[ ]j cb  
]bhYfbYb`GW`i`i b[ Yb`ZØ`f`6U`ba`]hUfVY]hYfž`i a`[ Yk U`hgUa`Y  
G]hi Uh]cbYb`VYggYf`ni`Yf\_Y`bbYb`i bX`ni`XYg\_U`]YfYb`"Ni XYa  
d`Ub`h`X]Y`8Yi hgW\Y`6U`bž`]b`Ni`\_i bZi`bcW\`ghÅf\_Yf`X][ ]hU`Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]hg`Øgi b[ Yb`Y]bni`gYhnYbž`i a`Y]b`Ub[ YbY`a`YfYg  
F Y]gYfY`YVb]g`ZØf`]`fY`?`i bXYb`ni`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh