

6Yf`]bYf'GYbUh'Yfk Å[h'9]bgYhni b['Y]bYg GcbXYfVYUi ZhfU[hYb'ZØf : `ØWÅ h`)b[gZfU[Yb

⇒ '6Yf`]bYf'GYbUh[]Vh'Yg'X]Y', VYf'Y[i b[žY]bYb
GcbXYfVYUi ZhfU[hYb'ZØf': `ØWÅ h`)b[gZfU[Yb'Y]bni gYhnYb"
BUWÅ `⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb'XYf'8Yi hgWÅYb!DfYggY!5[Ybhi f'Ui g
78I !?fY]gYb`Uh'XYf'FY[]YfYbXY'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'?U]K Y[bYf'
X]YgYb'J cfgWÅ`U['[Ya UWÅh''<]bhYf[fi bX']gh'XYf'8fi W_ž'XYf
Ui Z'XYf'gWÅk Ufn!fchYb'FY[]Yfi b[g_cU`]h]cb`UghYhž'VY]'XYf
I bhYfVf]b[i b['i bX'⇒hY[fUh]cb'j cb': `ØWÅ h`)b[Yb
j cfUbni _ca a Yb''9]bY'Å\b`]WÅY': i b_h]cb`UhY'Yg'&\$%)
gWÅcb'[Y[YVYbž'U`g'XUa U`g'X]Y'NU`'XYf'; YZØWÅhYhYb'Ui g
Gmf]Yb'i bX'5Z[\Ub]ghUb'XYi h]WÅ'Ubnc[Yb''Ni Yfgh'\UhY'X]Y
6Yf`]bYf'A cf[Ybdcgh `ØVYf'XUg'H\Ya U'VYf]WÅhYh"
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'6Yf`]b'8]Y'I bhYfVf]b[i b['i bX'⇒hY[fUh]cb
j cb': `ØWÅ h`)b[Yb']gh')b'6Yf`]b'Y]b'XUi Yf\UZhYg'H\Ya Už'XUg
X]Y'GhUXhfY[]Yfi b['j cf[fc»Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ghY''h"
⇒gVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'Gi WÅY'bWÅ / Ua d^Y''d/

⇒ '6Yf`]bYf'GYbUh[]Vh'Yg'X]Y', VYf'Y[i b[žY]bYb
GcbXYfVYUi ZhfU[hYb'ZØf': `ØWÅ h`)b[gZfU[Yb'Y]bni gYhnYb''BUWÅ
⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb'XYf'8Yi hgWÅYb!DfYggY!5[Ybhi f'Ui g'78I !?fY]gYb
\Uh'XYf'FY[]YfYbXY'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'?U]K Y[bYf'X]YgYb'J cfgWÅ`U[
[Ya UWÅh''<]bhYf[fi bX']gh'XYf'8fi W_ž'XYf'Ui Z'XYf'gWÅk Ufn!fchYb
FY[]Yfi b[g_cU`]h]cb`UghYhž'VY]'XYf'I bhYfVf]b[i b['i bX'
⇒hY[fUh]cb'j cb': `ØWÅ h`)b[Yb'j cfUbni _ca a Yb''9]bY'Å\b`]WÅY
: i b_h]cb`UhY'Yg'&\$%) 'gWÅcb'[Y[YVYbž'U`g'XUa U`g'X]Y'NU`'XYf'
; YZØWÅhYhYb'Ui g'Gmf]Yb'i bX'5Z[\Ub]ghUb'XYi h]WÅ'Ubnc[Yb"
Ni Yfgh'\UhY'X]Y' 6Yf`]bYf'A cf[Ybdcgh `ØVYf'XUg'H\Ya U
VYf]WÅhYh"

'5i gk]f_i b[Yb 'Ui Z'6Yf`]b`

8]Y`l bhYfVf]b[i b[`i bX`ϕhY[fUh]cb`j cb` : `ØW`h`b[Yb`]gh`]b`6Yf`]b
Y]b`XUi Yf\UZhYg`H\Ya Už`XUg`X]Y`GhUXhfY[]Yfi b[`j cf`[fc»Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ghY`h` ϕgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`Gi W`Y`bUW`
[YY][bYhYb`l bhYf_ØbZhYb`i bX`X]Y`G]W`YfghY`i b[`Y]bYf`UX`Aei UhYb
a YX]n]b]gW`Yb`i bX`gcn]U`Yb`6YhfYi i b[`YfZcfXYfb`Y]bY
_cbh]bi]Yf`]W`Y`i bX`dfcU_h]j Y`<YfUb[Y\Yb`gk Y]gY`"8]Y`9]bgYhni b[
Y]bYg`GcbXYfVYUi ZhfU[hYb`ZØf` : `ØW`h`b[gZfU[Yb`_ØbbhY`XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`?ccfX]bUh]cb`i bX`l a gYhni b[`j cb`A U»bU`a Yb`]b
X]YgYa `6YfY]W`ni `j YfVYggYfb`i bX`ni `VYgW`Yi b][Yb`

8]Y`a Ø[`]W`Y` , VYfUfVY]hi b[`XYg`HYa dY`\cZYf! : Y`X! ; YgYhnYgž`i a
Xcfh`k Y]hYfY`l bhYf_ØbZhY`ZØf` ; YZØW`hYhY`ni `Yfa Ø[`]W`Ybž`ghØ» h
]b`XYf`GhUXh`Ui Z[YhY`hY`A Y]bi b[Yb`"K `À\fybX`Y]b][Y`X]Y
Bch`k YbX][_Y]h`gY\Ybž`X]Y` : `ÀW`Y`ZØf`\i a Ub]h`ÅY`Nk YW_Y`ni
bi hnYbž`VYZØfW`hYb`UbXYfY`Y]bY`6YY]bhf`ÅW`h][i b[`XYg
ØZYbh]W`Yb`FUi a g`i bX`XYf`BUhi f`"8]Y`[Yd`UbhY
; YgYhnYg`ÅbXYfi b[`k]fX`XU`Yf`j cfUi gg]W`h`]W`Y`]bY`Y]b[Y\YbXY
ØZYbh]W`Y`8YVUhY`]b`6Yf`]b`Ui g`ØgYb`

; Ya `À» `Y]bYa `6Yf]W`hj cb` [k k k "hU\[Yggd\]Y\[Y`"XYž`](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh