

## 6Yf`]bYf'A Af\_hY. '9I ]ghYbn\_Ua dZ'i bX`X]Y 6YXYi hi b[ `XYg'A Uf\_hVYgi Wg

9]bY`i a ZUb[ fY]WXY`Ghi X]Y`Uh`X]Y`VYi bfi `[ YbXY`G]hi Uh]cb XYf'6Yf`]bYf`K cWXYba Af\_hY`Ui Z[ YXYW\_h"@Ui h`Y]bYa `6Yf]W`h XYf'6"N"6Yf`]b`g]bX`]a a Yf'a Y`f'A Af\_hY`]b`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh j`cb`GW`]Y»i b[ `VYXfc`h" `b`XYb`YhnhYb`Z0bZ`J`fYb`a i gghYb VYfY]hg`%) `A Af\_hY`]b`6Yf`]b`gW`]Y» Yb`zi bX`Yg`VYghY`h`X]Y ; YZU`f`z`XUgg`k Y]hYfY`Zc`[ Yb`\_ObbhYb" `8]Y`k UW`gYbXY 6YXfc`i b[ `Z0f`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`K cWXYba Af\_hY`]gh`Y]b`H`Ya U`z XUg`i bg`U`Y`Ub[ Y`h"K cWXYba Af\_hY`]g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`C`fhY`z`Ub XYbYb`Zf]gWXY`@YVYbga ]hY`i bX`c`U`Y`DfcXi`\_hY`Ub[ YV`chYb k YfXYb`z`gcbXYfb`Ui W`gcn]U`Y`HfYZZdi b\_hY`i bX`k ]W`h][ Y 6YghUbXhY]Y`XYf'6Yf`]bYf`?i`hi`f" `8U`Yf`]gh`Yg`U`Ufa ]YfYbX`z`XUgg`]a a Yf'a Y`f'A Af\_hY`\_Aa dZYb`a 0ggYb`zi a`]`fY`9I ]ghYbn`ni`/`Ua`d`^Y`d/`

9]bY`i a ZUb[ fY]WXY`Ghi X]Y`Uh`X]Y`VYi bfi `[ YbXY`G]hi Uh]cb`XYf` 6Yf`]bYf`K cWXYba Af\_hY`Ui Z[ YXYW\_h"@Ui h`Y]bYa `6Yf]W`h`XYf' [6"N"6Yf`\]b`g\]bX`\]a a Yf'a Y`f'A Af\\_hY`\]b`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh j`cb`GW`\]Y»i b\[ `VYXfc`h" `b`XYb`YhnhYb`Z0bZ`J`fYb`a i gghYb`VYfY\]hg`%\) `A Af\\_hY`\]b`6Yf`\]b`gW`\]Y» Yb`zi bX`Yg`VYghY`h`X\]Y ; YZU`f`z`XUgg`k Y\]hYfY`Zc`\[ Yb`\\_ObbhYb"](#)

8]Y`k UW`gYbXY`6YXfc`i b[ `Z0f`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`K cWXYba Af\_hY`]gh`Y]b`H`Ya U`z`XUg`i bg`U`Y`Ub[ Y`h"K cWXYba Af\_hY`]g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`C`fhY`z`Ub`XYbYb`Zf]gWXY`@YVYbga ]hY`i bX`c`U`Y`DfcXi`\_hY`Ub[ YV`chYb k YfXYb`z`gcbXYfb`Ui W`gcn]U`Y`HfYZZdi b\_hY`i bX`k ]W`h][ Y 6YghUbXhY]Y`XYf'6Yf`]bYf`?i`hi`f" `8U`Yf`]gh`Yg`U`Ufa ]YfYbX`z`XUgg`]a a Yf'a Y`f'A Af\_hY`\_Aa dZYb`a 0ggYb`zi a`]`fY`9I ]ghYbn`ni`g]W`Yfb"

8 ]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`c\_U`Y`K ]fhgW\ UZh`i bX  
@UbXk ]fhY

8 ]Y`GW\`Y»i b[ `j cb`K cW\Yba Åf\_hYb`U`h`Yf\YV`W\Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`c\_U`Y`K ]fhgW\ UZh`i bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui Z`X]Y  
@UbXk ]fhY`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`"J ]Y`Y`@UbXk ]fhY`i bX`<ÅbX`Yf`g]bX`Ui Z`  
XYb`J Yf`Ui Z`\fYf`DfcXi \_hY`Ui Z`K cW\Yba Åf\_hYb`Ub[ Yk ]YgYbž`i a  
]\fY`6Yhf]YVY`Ui Z`fYW\hni Yf`U`hYb`i bX`]\fY`@YVYbg[ fi bX`U[ Y`ni  
g]W\Yfb`"K Ybb`A Åf\_hY`gW\`Y»Ybž`j Yf`YfYb`g]Y`Y]bYb`k ]W\h][ Yb  
5VgUha Uf\_hž`k Ug`]\fY`9i ]ghYbn`[ YZÅ`fXYh`

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`dfcZ]h]YfYb`Ui W\`UbXYfY`c\_U`Y`I bhYfbY`a Yb`j cb  
K cW\Yba Åf\_hYb`"FYghUi fUbhgž`7UZÅg`i bX`\_Y]bY`@ÅXYb`]b`XYf  
I a [ YVi b[ `n]Y\Yb`fY[ Y`a Å»][ `?i bXYb`Ubž`X]Y`j cf`cXYf`bUW\  
XYa`9]b\_Ui Z`Ui Z`XYa`A Uf\_h`VY]`\bYb`j cfVY]gW\Ui Yb`"K Ybb  
X]YgY`A Åf\_hY`j YfgW\k ]bXYbž`k YfXYb`Ui W\`X]YgY`I bhYfbY`a Yb  
i bhYf`XYa`FØW\_[ Ub[ `XYf`?i bXYb`Y]XYb`

A Ø[ `]W\Y` ; fØbXY`ZØf`X]Y`GW\`Y»i b[ Yb

9g[ ]Vhj YfgW\]YXYbY` ; fØbXYž`k Ufi a`K cW\Yba Åf\_hY`]b`6Yf`]b`]b  
; YZÅ`f`g]bX`"9]bYf`XYf`<Ui dh[ fØbXY`]gh`XYf`ghY][ YbXY`8fi W\_  
Xi fW\`[ fc»Y`Gi dYfa Uf\_h`YhhYbž`X]Y`Y]bY`VfY]hY`DU`YhhY`j cb  
DfcXi \_hYb`ni`b]YXf][ YfYb`DfY]gYb`UbV]YhYb`\_ØbbYb`"J ]Y`Y  
J YfVfUi W\Yf`VY]cfni [ Yb`XU\Yf`XYb`VYeI Ya YfYb`9]b\_Ui Z`]b  
Gi dYfa Åf\_hYb`UbghY`Y`j cb`K cW\Yba Åf\_hYb`

9]bY`k Y]hYfY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `g]bX`X]Y`ghY][ YbXYb`A ]YhYb`ZØf  
A Uf\_hghÅbXY`"J ]Y`Y`A Uf\_hVYgW\]W\_Yf`\_ØbbYb`g]W\`X]Y`\c`Yb  
A ]YhYb`]b`Y]b][ Yb`VY`YVhYb` ; Y[ YbXYb`6Yf`]bg`b]W\h`Y]ghYb`i bX  
a ØggYb`Ui Z[ YVYb`"8]Yg`ZØ`fh`ni`Y]bYa`J Yf`i gh`Ub`J ]Y`ZU`hi bX  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`DfcXi \_hYb`Ui Z`XYb`K cW\Yba Åf\_hYb`

K ]Y`G]Y`X]Y`K cW\Yba Åf\_hY`i bhYfghØhnYb  
\_ØbbYb

9g]gh'k ]W h][ ž'X]Y'9I ]ghYbn'XYf'6Yf']bYf'K cW Yba Āf\_hY'ni  
i bhYfghØhnYbž'i a ']\fY'GW'Y»i b[ 'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][ Y  
A Ò[ 'W \_Y]hYbž'k ]Y'G]Y'\Y'Zb'\_ÒbbYb.

%" FY[ Y'a Ā» ][ 'Ui ZK cW Yba Āf\_hYb'Y]b\_Ui ZYb.'?Ui ZYb'G]Y  
Zf]gW Y'@VYbga ]hY'ž'fY[ ]cbU'Y'DfcXi \_hY'i bX  
\UbXk Yf\_]W Y'K UfYb'Ui ZK cW Yba Āf\_hYb"8 Ug'ghĀf\_h  
X]Y'K ]fhgW UZh'i bX'g]W Yfh'5fVY]hgd'ĀhnY'j]b'XYf'FY[ ]cb"  
&" ² ZYbh]W Yg'6Yk i gghgY]b'gW UZYb.'HY]'Yb'G]Y' ÆfY  
dcg]h]j Y'9fZU\fi b[ 'Ui ZK cW Yba Āf\_hYb'a ]h': fYi bXYb  
i bX': Ua ]]Yž'ØVYf'gcn]U'Y'A YX]Yb'i bX  
6Yk Yfhi b[ gd'UhhZcfa Yb"9fa i h][ Yb'G]Y'a Y\ f'A YbgW Ybž  
Ui ZK cW Yba Āf\_hY'ni '[ Y\Yb'i bX'c\_U'Y'DfcXi \_hY'ni  
\_Ui ZYb"  
' " Dc'h]gW Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ . 'GW fY]VYb'G]Y'Ub' ÆfY'c\_U'Yb  
Dc'h]\_Yf'i bX'ZcfXYfb'G]Y'g]Y'Ui Ž'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni  
Yf[ fY]ZYbž'i a 'K cW Yba Āf\_hY'ni 'Yf\U'hYb'i bX'ni 'ZØfXYfb"  
8]Yg'\_ÒbbhY'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'X]Y'GYb\_i b[ 'XYf'A ]YhYb'ZØf  
A Uf\_hghĀbXY'cXYf'X]Y': ÒfXYfi b[ 'j cb'J YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb'Ui Z  
K cW Yba Āf\_hYb'i a ZUggYb"

8]Y'6Yf']bYf'K cW Yba Āf\_hY'ghY\Yb'j cf'Y]bYf'VYXfc'\]W Yb  
Ni \_i bZh"5VYf'[ Ya Y]bgUa '\_ÒbbYb'k ]f'Yhk Ug'XU[ Y[ Yb'hi b'i bX  
g]W YfghY''Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'Y]b' ]bhY[ fU'Yf'6YghUbXhY]'i bgYfYf'GhUXh  
V'Y]VYb"i bhYfghØhnYb'k ]f'i bgYfY'c\_U'Yb'A Āf\_hY'i bX'hfU[ Yb'XUni  
VY]ž'X]Y'6Yf']bYf'?i 'hi f'i bX'K ]fhgW UZh'ni 'ghĀf\_Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh