

6Yf`]bYf'8UhYbgWk ØhnYf]b'ZcfXYfh GcZcfh][Yf'Ghcd d'j cb'8YYdgYY_]b'5dd! GhcfYg°

8]Y'6Yf`]bYf'8UhYbgWki hnVYUi ZhfU[hY'ZcfXYfhX]Y'9bhZYfbi b[
XYf'? ≠5dd'8YYdgYY_]Ui g'5dd!GhcfYg'k Y[Yb
8UhYbgWki hnj YfghØ» Yb"



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWk`UbX'!'8]Y'6Yf`]bYf'8UhYbgWki hnVYUi ZhfU[hY
A Y_]Y'?Ua d'\Uh'X]Y'9bhZYfbi b['XYf'? ≠5bk YbXi b['8YYdgYY_
Ui g'XYb'5dd!GhcfYg'j cb'5dd`Y'i bX'; cc['Y'[YZcfXYfh"; fi bX
\]YfZØf'g]bX'gWk Yfk]Y[YbXY'J YfghØ» Y'[Y[Yb'Yi fcdÅ]gWk Yg
FYWk hž'i bX']bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'8UhYbgWki hn!; fi bXj YfcfXbi b[
fßG; J C Ł" '8]Y'6Yf`]bYf'6Y\ØfXY'\Uh'X]Y'YbhgdFYWk YbXYb'5ddg'U'g
fYWk hgk]Xf][Yb' ð\U'h '[Ya Y'XYhž'k Ug'XUni 'ZØ\fhž'XUgg'5dd`Y
i bX'; cc['Y'bi b' dfØZYb'a ØggYbž'cV'g]Y'X]Y'5dd'gdYffYb'k YfXYb"
'?Ua d'_f]h]g]Yfhž'XUgg'8YYdgYY_]dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbY'8UhYb'j cb
Bi hnYfb'buWk '7\]bU'ØVYfa]hh' hž'c\ bY'buWk Y]gYb'ni '_ØbbYbž
XUgg'X]YgY'8UhYb'Xcfh'Ui Wk '['Y]Wk Yfh]['[YgWk Øhnh'g]bX"

9]b'6`jW_Ui Z'X]Y'fYWX'h]WX Yb'F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'c ZYbVUfh
h]YZf' [Y\YbXY'6YXYb_Yb''7\]bYg]gWXY'6Y\ÖfXYb'\UVYb
k Y]hfY]WX YbXY'Ni [f]ZgfYWX hY'Ui Z'X]Y'dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbYb'8 UhYb
j cb' l bhYfbY\ a Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'8 UhYb'XYf'Bi hnYf']b'8 Yi hgW\UbX
VYgcbXYfg'[YZ\ fXYh''5i Z[fi bX'XYf'ZY\ YbXYb'B]YXYf'Uggi b['j cb
8YYdgYY_]b'9i fcdU'_Ubb'X]Y'6Yf']bYf'8 UhYbgW\i hnVYUi ZhfU[hY
hÅh['k YfXYbž'Y]b' l a ghUbXž'XYf'Ui W\ j cb'UbXYfYb
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'6Y\ÖfXYb'k]Y'YbYb']b'GØX_cfYUž'≠U']Ybž'HU]k Ub
i bX'5i ghfU']Yb'[YhY]'h'k]fX"

DfØZj YfZU\ fYb' i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y F YU_h]cbYb

⇒ a' A Äfn'&\$&) '\UVYb'g]YVYb'XYi hgWXY'8 UhYbgW\i hnVY\ÖfXYb'Y]b
DfØZj YfZU\ fYb'[Y[Yb'XYb'5bV]YhYf'8YYdgYY_]b]h]]Yfhž'i a' X]Y
9]b\U'hi b['XYf'8G; J C'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb''≠gVYgcbXYfY'k i fXY'X]Y
a Ub[Y'bXY'9fbYbbi b['Y]bYg'J YfhfYhYfg']bbYf\U'V'XYf'9I
VYUbgHUbXYhž'k Ug'[Y[Yb'5fh]_Y''&+'8G; J C'j YfghÖ» h''8YYdgYY_
gdY]WXYfh'Bi hnYf]bZcfa Uh]cbYb'Ui Z'GYfj Yfb']b'7\]bU'i bX'V]YhYh
_Y]bY'C dh'ci h' C dh]cb'ZØf'gY]bY'Bi hnYf'Ub''8]Yg'ZØ\fh'ni
Yf\YV']WX Yb'G]WX Yf\Y]hgVYXYb_Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'\]bg]WX h]WX
a Ö['j]WYf'A U'k UfY'i bX'Ni [f]ZZ]j cb'7mVYf_f]a]bY''Yb'Ui Z'X]Y
5bk YbXi b["

8 Ug'6i bXYgUa h'ZØf'G]WX Yf\Y]h]b'XYf'≠Zcfa Uh]cbghYWX b]_ 'f6G±
\Uh[Yk Ufbhž'XUgg'HUghUhi fY]b[UVYb']bbYf\U'V'XYf'5dd'dchYbn]Y''
Ui g[Y'YgYb'k YfXYb'_ÖbbhYb''≠bhYfbUh]cbU'Äi » YfhYb'Ui W\ X]Y
]hU']Yb]gWXY'i bX'b]YXYf'ÄbX]gWXY'8 UhYbgW\i hnVY\ÖfXY']\fY
6YXYb_Yb'[Y[YbØVYf'XYf'5bk YbXi b["'9]b][Y'6i bXYgVY\ÖfXYb
]b'XYb'l G5'\UVYb'XYb'8ck b'cUX'XYf'5dd'VYfY]hg'i bhYfgU[hž'i bX
Ui W\]b'GØX_cfYU'k i fXY'XYf'Ni [Ub['Ui g[YgYhnh''<]Yf'Yf[YVYb
g]W\Yf\YV']WXY'F]g]_Ybž'X]Y'Yg'ni 'VYUWX hYb'[]hž'VYj cf'a Ub'g]WX
ZØf'Y]bY'? ≠5bk YbXi b['YbhgWXY]XYh"

9a dZY\`i b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'Bi hni b['j cb'? ≠
5bk YbXi b[Yb

8]Y`U_hi`Y`Yb`DfØZ] YfZU\ fYb`j`YfXYi`h]W\Yb`X]Y
 XUHybgW\i`hnfYW\h]W\Yb`F]g]_YbžX]Y`a`]h`XYf`Bi`hni`b[`j`cb`?`≠
 5bk`YbXi`b[`Yb`Ui`g`8f]hghUUhYb`c`bY`9I`!J`YfhY]X][`i`b[
 Y]b\Yf[`Y\Yb`"9g`k`]fX`Xf]b[`YbX`Ya`dZc`\`Ybž`g]W\`Ui`Z`HfUbgdUfYbn
 XYg`5bV]YhYfg`ni`ghØhnYb`i`bX`g]W\Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`_Y]bY
 dYfgcbYbVYnc[`YbYb`8UHyb`UVZ]Y»`Yb`_ØbbYb`"J`cf`XYf
 ≠ghU`U]cb`Y]bYf`?`≠5bk`YbXi`b[`gc`\`hYb`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`i`bX`Bi`hnYf
 XUfUi`Z`UW\hYbž`XUgg`k`]f_gUa`Y`GW\i`hna`U»`bU\`a`Yb`Yf[`f]ZYb
 k`YfXYbž`VYgcbXYfg`k`Ybb`gYbg]V`Y`8UHyb`Y]b[`Y[`YVYb`k`YfXYb`"

I`a`X`Yb`f`YW\h]W\Yb`J`cf[`UVYb`ni`Y`bhgd`fYW\Ybž`gc`\`hYb`Bi`hnYf
 j`cb`?`≠HYW\bc`c[`]Yb`XUfØVYf`]bZcfa`]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`k`]Y`g]Y`]`fY
 8UHyb`gW\ØhnYb`_ØbbYb`"5`hYfbUh]j`Ybž`k`]Y`Yi`fcd`Å]gW\Y`?`≠
 @Øgi`b[`Yb`k`]Y`A`]ghfU`5`=i`bX`5`Yd`\`5`d`\Už`_ØbbhYb`Y]bY
 XUHybgW\i`hnZfYi`bX`]W\YfY`C`dh]cb`XUfghY`Yb`"8Yf[`]c`VU`Y`?`≠A`Uf_h
 k`ÅW\gh`fUgUbhž`hfc`hn`XYf`VYghY\`YbXYb`6YXYb`_Yb`"<`YfghY`Yfž`X]Y
 Ui`»`Yf\`U`V`XYf`9I`U[`]YfYbž`ghY\`Yb`[`YZcfXYfhž`]fYb`fYW\h]W\Yb
 JYfdZ]W\hi`b[`Yb`bUW\ni`_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`Y]bYb`J`YfhYhYf`]b`XYf`9I
 [`Ya`Å»`5fh]_Y`&+`8G;`J`C`ni`YfbYbbYb`"

8]Y`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`Yb`fi`bX`i`a`8YYdgYY`_j`YfXYi`h]W\Yb`X]Y
 B`chk`YbX][`_Y]hž`XUg`GdUbbi`b[`gZY`X`nk`]gW\Yb`]b`bcj`Uh]j`Yf
 HYW\bc`c[`]Y`i`bX`8UHybgW\i`hn`Yfbghni`bY\`a`Yb`"Gc`\`hY`5dd`Y`i`bX
 ;`cc[`]Y`XYb`5i`ZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`XYf`6Yf`]bYf
 8UHybgW\i`hnVYUi`ZhfU[`hYb`bUW\`_ca`a`Ybž`_ØbbhY`X]Yg`Yf\`YV`]W\Y
 5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`J`YfZØ[`VUf`_Y]hj`cb`8YYdgYY`_\`UVYb`i`bX
 XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`8UHybgW\i`hn`]b`XYf`?`≠6fUbW\Y`gW\ÅfZYb`"

| | |
|----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| C`fh | 6Yf`]bž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX |
| E`i`Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k`k`k`"fVV&(`"XY • k`k`k`"XUHybgW\i`hnh]W`_Yf"XY • k`k`k`"VUXYb! k`i`YfhhYa`VYf[`]XUHybgW\i`hn"XY |

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh