

6Yf`]b. `l b]cbgZfU_h]cb`ZcfXYfh`8fY]! GÄi `Yb!A cXY``ZØf`GYI _Ui Zj YfVch

; Ya Å» `Y]bYa `6Yf]W`h]j cb`k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XYž`8]Y
l b]cbgZfU_h]cb`ja `6i bXYghU[`Uh`VYgW`cggYbž`Y]b
GYI _Ui Zj YfVch`Y]bni ZØ\fyb`i bX`XUg`gc[YbUbbhY`BcfX]gWXY
A cXY``ni `Y]bYa `8fY]!GÄi `Yb!A cXY``ZØf`8Yi hgW`UbX
k Y]hYfni Ybhk]W_Y`b"8]Y`YfghY`GÄi `Y`k ØfXY`a Y`f
5i Z_Äfi b[ž`DfÄj Ybh]cb`i bX`VYggYfY`5i ggh]Y[g\`ZYb
i a ZUggYb"8]Y`l b]cb`ZcfXYfh`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Y]bY
Vi bXYgk Y]hYž`a i `h]a YX]U`Y`?Ua dU[bYž`X]Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y
ZfUi YbZY]bX`]WXYb`9]bghY``i b[Yb `j cb` : fY]Yfb`Ub[Y`h"6Y]
XYf`nk Y]hYb`GÄi `Y`[Y`h`Yg`i a `X]Y`6YghfUZ b[`XYg`GYI _Ui Zg
i bX`i a `CdZYfgW`i hn"8]Y`Xf]hhY`GÄi `Y`k ÄfY`Y]bY`GhÄf_i b[
XYf`9fa]h`i b[gVY\ÖfXYbž`i a `X]Y`bYi Yb`FY[Y`b
Xi fW`ni gYhnYb"5`g`6Yf`]bYf`6Øf[Yf`a UW`h`a]f`X]YgY
BUW`f]W`h`Gcf[Ybž`XU`Dfcgh]h]h]cb`Ui W`]b`i bgYfYf`GhUX`h`Y]b
H\Ya U`]gh"K Ybb`XUg`GYI _Ui Zj YfVch/ Ua d`ΛY``]d/

; Ya Å» `Y]bYa `6Yf]W`h]j cb`[k k k "hU\[Yggd\]Y\[Y`"XYž](#)

8]Y`l b]cbgZfU_h]cb`ja `6i bXYghU[`Uh`VYgW`cggYbž`Y]b
GYI _Ui Zj YfVch`Y]bni ZØ\fyb`i bX`XUg`gc[YbUbbhY`BcfX]gWXY
A cXY``ni `Y]bYa `8fY]!GÄi `Yb!A cXY``ZØf`8Yi hgW`UbX
k Y]hYfni Ybhk]W_Y`b"8]Y`YfghY`GÄi `Y`k ØfXY`a Y`f`5i Z_Äfi b[ž
DfÄj Ybh]cb`i bX`VYggYfY`5i ggh]Y[g\`ZYb`i a ZUggYb"8]Y`l b]cb
ZcfXYfh`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Y]bY`Vi bXYgk Y]hYž`a i `h]a YX]U`Y
?Ua dU[bYž`X]Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y` ZfUi YbZY]bX`]WXYb`9]bghY``i b[Yb `j cb
: fY]Yfb`Ub[Y`h"6Y]`XYf`nk Y]hYb`GÄi `Y`[Y`h`Yg`i a `X]Y`6YghfUZ b[
XYg`GYI _Ui Zg`i bX`i a `CdZYfgW`i hn"8]Y`Xf]hhY`GÄi `Y`k ÄfY`Y]bY
GhÄf_i b[`XYf`9fa]h`i b[gVY\ÖfXYbž`i a `X]Y`bYi Yb`FY[Y`b
Xi fW`ni gYhnYb"

5`g`6Yf`]bYf`6Øf[Yf`a UW`h`a]f`X]YgY`BUW`f]W`h`Gcf[Ybž`XU

Dfcgh]hi h]cb`Ui W`]b`i bgYfYf`GhUXh`Y]b`H\Ya U`]gh" K Ybb`XUg
GYI _Ui Z] YfVchi bX`XUg`8fY]!GÀi`Yb!A cXY``i a [YgYhnh`k YfXYbž
_ÒbbhY`g]W`X]Yg`Ui Z`X]Y`Dfcgh]hi h]cbggYbY`]b`6Yf`]b`Ui gk]f_Yb"
8]Y`GW`UZZi b[`gdYn]U`]g]YfhYf`Dc`nY]Y]b`Y]hYb`ni f`6Y_Àa dZi b[
j cb`A YbgW`Yb`UbXY``i bX`cf[Ub]g]YfhYf`?f]a]bU`h`h`i]a`6YfY]W`
XYf`Dfcgh]hi h]cb`_ÒbbhY`ni`j Yfgh`h`_hYb`9fa]h`i b[Yb`i bX
a Ò[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`ni`Y]bYf`J Yff]b[Yfi b[`XYf`Dfcgh]hi h]cbgh`h`[_Y]h
]b`XYf`GhUXh`Z`fYb``8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`_ÒbbhY`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[`Y]bYf
Vi bXYgk Y]hYb`?Ua dU[bY`ni f`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[`Ui Z`X]Y`c_UY
9]bghY``i b[`[Y[YbØVYf`Dfcgh]hi h]cb`i bX`: fY]Yfb`9]bZi gg`\UVYb"

8]Y`9]bZ`f`i b[`Y]bYg`GYI _Ui Z] YfVchg`_Ubb`Ui W`X]Y`: fUi Yb
VYhfYZZYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`GYI UfVY]h`h`h`h`[`g]bX``9g`]gh`k]W`h][ž`X]Y
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z]g]Y`gck]Y`X]Y`dchYbn]Y``Yb`J Yf`h`bXYfi b[Yb`]b
XYf`cf[Ub]g]YfhYb`?f]a]bU`h`h`i]bX`]a`A YbgW`Yb`UbXY``ni
VYcVUW`hYb``@YhnhYbX`]W`]gh`Yg`k]W`h][ž`XUgg`X]YgY`dc`h]gW`Y
A U» bU`a Y`gcf[Z`h`h`[`Xi fW`XUW`h`i bX`[Yd`Ub`h`k]fXž`i a`X]Y
VYg`h`a Ò[`]W`Yb`9f[YVb]ggY`Z`f`X]Y`VYhf`cZZYbYb`A YbgW`Yb`]b
6Yf`]b`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh