

6Yf`]b`]a`FUi gW. `Dc`]nY]`_cbhfc``]Yfh
ØVYf', \$\$: U\fnYi [Y' `5`Ufa]YfYbXY
9f[YVb]ggY°

6Yf`]bYf`Dc`]nY]`_cbhfc``]Yfh; %&: U\fnYi [Y`]b`i a ZUb[fY]WYf
8fc[YbYf_Ybbi b[g_Ua dU[bY/YfgWfYW_YbXY`9f[YVb]ggY
j YfÖZYbh]W h"



⊕`6Yf`]b`ZUbX`_Øfn`]W`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`J Yf_Y\fg_cbhfc``Y`i bhYf
XYa`A`chc` `8]G!HU[Y`ghUhz`k Ug`ZØf` `8fc[YbYf_Ybbi b[`]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f` `ghY`h" `8]YgY`⊕]h]Uh]j Yb`g]bX`HY]`XYf`Ä`f`]WYb
6Ya`Ø`i b[Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]ž`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`ni
Yf\Ø`Yb" `6Y]X]YgYf`gdYn]Y`Yb`?`cbhfc``Y`k UfYb`ØVYf`+\$`6YUa`hY
]a`9]bgUhnž`i a`X]Y: U\fyf`Ui Z`a`Ö[`]WYb`8fc[Yb!`i bX
5`_c\c`_cbgi a`ni`ØVYfdfØZYb"

8]Y`?`cbhfc``Yb`YfghfYW_hYb`g]W`j ca`%+`"V]g`%-`"GYdhYa VYfž
k`cVY]`]bg[YgUa`h, %&: U\fnYi [Y`gck`jY`XYfYb`: U\fyf`i bhYf`X]Y
@`dY`[Ybca`a`Yb`k`i`fXYb" `8]Y`A`U» bU`a`Yb`k`i`fXYb`i`bhYf`XYa
k`UW`gUa`Yb`5i [Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]`i bX`ni`gÄ`h`]W`Xi`fW`A`]hUfVY]hYf

XYg' < Ui dhnc ``Ua hg' VY [`Y]hYh''9]b'Dc`n]gh'Yf`Äi hYfhYž'XUgg'XYf
U``[Ya Y]bY`Ni ghUbX`Y]bYg': U\fnYi [g`cZh`Y]b`5bnY]WXYb`ZØf`X]Y
JYf\U`hYbgk Y]gY`gY]bYf` ðgUggYb`gY]b`_ÖbbY`i bX`XUgg
\Yfi bhYf[Y_ca a YbY`5i hcg`\Äi Z][`Ui Z'GWÄXYb`cXYf`DfcV`Ya Y
\]bk Y]gYb"

? cbhfc ``Yf[YVb]ggY`]a `8YhU`

8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`X]YgYf`]bhYbg]j Yb`?cbhfc``Yb`k UfYb`U`Ufa]YfYbX"
ðg[YgUa h'a i gghYb`(+ : U\fyf`ZØf`Y]bYb`6`i hYghni a`8]l]!`?`c
VY[`Y]hYh`k YfXYb``6Y](` `X]YgYf': Ä``Y`k Uf`Y]b`dcg]h]j Yf
8fc[YbVYZ bX`XYf'; fi bXž`k Ä\fybX`j]Yf': U\fyf`Ui g`U`_c\c`]gWXYb
; fØbXYb`Ub[Y\U`hYb`k i fXYb``Hfchn`XYf`@[U`]g]Yfi b[`j cb
7UbbUV]g`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`gY]h`XYa` "%`5df]`]gh`Yg`i bYf`Ägg`]Wž
VY]a`5i hcZU\fyb`X]Y`ZYgh[Y`Y[hYb`; fYbnk YfhY`j cb``ž
BUbc[fUa a`H<7`dfc`A`j``]hYf`6`i h`b]W`h`ni`ØVYfgW`fY]hYb"

9]b'Dc`nY]\Ui dh_ca a]ggUfž`H\ca Ug`D]chfck g_]ž`k]Yg`XUfUi Z`\]bž
XUgg`8fc[Yb`]b`j]Y`Yb': Ä``Yb`Y]bY`Ub[Ub\U`hYbXY`K]f_i b[`UVYb
_ÖbbYb``GY`Vgh`k Ybb`Ya UbX`Ua`5VYbX`ni j cf`_cbgi a]Yfh`\ÄhY
i bX`g]W`Ua`bÄW`ghYb`A cf[Yb`Z]h`ZØ`Yž`gY]Yb`X]Y`8fc[Yb`bcW
]a`?ÖfdYf`bUW`k Y]gVUf``8]Yg`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`Yg`bchk YbX][`]ghž
Ui W`ni`gdÄhYfYb`NY]hYbž`k]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`i a`%)`.'`\$`i` \fž
?cbhfc``Yb`Xi fW`ni ZØ\fyb``8]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]a`GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\ f
V`Y]Vh`cVYfghY`Df]cf]hÄh"

8]YgY`5_h]cbž`X]Y`Y]bY`k]W`h][Y`DfÄj Ybh]j a U»bU\ a Y`XUfghY``hž
gc``k Y]hYf\]b`XUni`X]YbYbž`X]Y`JYf_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`ni`j YfVYggYfb
i bX`F]g]_Yb`Xi fW`8fc[Yba]ggVfUi W`ni`a]b]a]YfYb``Gc`W`Y
?cbhfc``Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`6Yf`]b`VYgW`fÄb_hž`gcbXYfb`Z]bXYb
Ui W`]b`UbXYfYb`GhÄXhYb`ghUhhž`i a`Y]b`_UfYg`NY]W`Yb`[Y[Yb
JYf_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yf`ni`gYhYbž`X]Y`i bhYf`8fc[YbY]bZi`gg`ghY\Yb"

ð`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XYf`?cbgi a`j`cb`8fc[Yb`]b`XYf'; YgY`gW`UZh
b]W`h][bcf]Yfh`k YfXYb`_Ubbž`]gh`X]Y`dYfa UbYbhY`K UW`gUa`_Y]h
XYf`Dc`nY]`[YZcfXYfhž`i a`X]Y': c`[Yb`j`cb`8fc[Yba]ggVfUi W`]a
GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\ f`ni`VY`Äa`dZYb`i bX`XUg`N]Y`Y]bYf`g]W`YfYb
JYf_Y\fgi a [YVi b[`ni`ZØfXYfb``K`Y]hYfY`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`X]YgYf

H\Ya Uh[_Z]bXYb`g]W`]b`Y]bYa` `XYhU]`]YfhYb`6Yf]W`h`VY]
k k k "VYf`]b!`]j Y"XY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh