

6 Y f `] b . ' 6 f U b X j Y f X U W h ` b U W h ` O X `] W X Y a G d f i b [' U i g ` < c W \ U i g

⊕ ' 6 Y f `] b ' Y f Y] [b Y h Y ` g] W X ` Y] b ` g W f Y W `] W X Y g ` l b [` Ø W ` ž ` V Y] ` X Y a
Y] b ` A U b b ` i b X ` Y] b Y ` : f U i ` U i g ` X Y a ` n k Ò ` Ž h Y b ` G h c W ` Y] b Y g
< c W \ U i g Y g `] b ` X Y b ` H c X ` g d f U b [Y b " ` 8] Y ` D c `] n Y] ` Y f a `] h Y ` h ` b i b ž
k] Y ` Y g ` n i ` X Y a ` : Y i Y f ` _ U a ž ` X U g ` \] b h Y f `] \ b Y b ` ` c X Y f h Y " ` 8 U V Y]
[] V h ` Y g ` Y] b Y b ` j Y f X U W h ž ` X U g g ` X] Y ` j Y f g h c f V Y b Y b ` g Y ` V g h ` Z Ø f
X] Y ` 6 f U b X g h] Ž i b [` j Y f U b h k c f h `] W X ` g Y] b ` _ Ø b b h Y b " ` 8 Y f ` j c f Z U ` ž
X Y f ` h f U [] g W X Y ` 5 i g a U » Y ` U b b U \ a ž ` g W c W `] Y f h Y ` X] Y ` 6 Y k c \ b Y f
X Y g ` < c W \ U i g Y g ` g c k] Y ` X] Y ` [Y g U a h Y ` B U W X V U f g W U Z h " ` 8] Y
: ` U a ` a Y b ` k U f Y b ` c Z Z Y b V U f ` g c ` V Y X f c ` \] W ž ` X U g g ` X Y f ` A U b b ` i b X
X] Y ` : f U i ` _ Y] b Y ` U b X Y f Y ` A Ø [`] W X ` _ Y] h ` g U \ Y b ž ` U ` g ` U i g ` X Y a
n k Ò ` Ž h Y b ` G h c W ` k Y f ` _ n i ` g d f] b [Y b " ` 8] Y ` [Y b U i Y b ` <] b h Y f [f Ø b X Y
X Y g ` : Y i Y f g ` g] b X ` U ` Y f X] b [` g ` b c W ` i b ` _ U f " ` / U a ` d \ Y ` `] d /



⊕ ' 6 Y f `] b ' Y f Y] [b Y h Y ` g] W X ` Y] b ` g W f Y W `] W X Y g ` l b [` Ø W ` ž ` V Y] ` X Y a ` Y] b
A U b b ` i b X ` Y] b Y ` : f U i ` U i g ` X Y a ` n k Ò ` Ž h Y b ` G h c W ` Y] b Y g < c W \ U i g Y g
] b ` X Y b ` H c X ` g d f U b [Y b " ` 8] Y ` D c `] n Y] ` Y f a `] h Y ` h ` b i b ž k] Y ` Y g ` n i ` X Y a
: Y i Y f ` _ U a ž ` X U g ` \] b h Y f `] \ b Y b ` ` c X Y f h Y " ` 8 U V Y] [] V h ` Y g ` Y] b Y b

J YfXUWk hZ`XUgg`X]Y`J Yfghc fVYbYb`gY`Vgh`ZØf`X]Y`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[
j YfUbhk cfh]Wk`gY]b`_ØbbhYb"

8 Yf`J cfZU`ž`XYf`hfU[]gWk`Y`5i ga U» Y`UbbU\ a ž`gWk`cW_]YfhY`X]Y
6Yk`c\`bYf`XYg`<`cWk`Ui`gYg`gck]Y`X]Y`[YgUa`hY`BUWk`VUfgWk`UZh"
8]Y`:`Ua`a`Yb`k`UfYb`c`ZYb`VUf`gc`VYXfc`\`]Wk`ž`XUgg`XYf`A`Ubb`i`bX
X]Y`:`fUi`_`Y]bY`UbbXYfY`A`Ø[`]Wk`_Y]h`gU\`Yb`ž`U`g`Ui`g`XYa`nk`Ø`ZhYb
Ghc`W`k`Yf`_`ni`gdf]b[Yb`"8]Y`[YbUi`Yb`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYg`:`Yi`Yfg
g]bX`U`YfX]b[g`bc`Wk`i`b`_`Uf"

8]Y`6Yf`]bYf`Dc`]nY`]`U`h`X]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`Ui`Z[Ybca`a`Yb`i`bX`dfØZh
a`Ø[`]Wk`Y`i`fgUWk`Yb`ZØf`XYb`6fUbX`"8`UVY`]VYghY`h`XYf`J`YfXUWk`hZ
XUgg`X]Y`J`Yfghc`fVYbYb`gY`Vgh`XUg`:`Yi`Yf`[Y`Y[h`\UVYb`_ØbbhYb"
B`À`YfY`≠`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`<]bhYf[fØbXYb`cXYf`a`Ø[`]Wk`Yb
A`ch]j`Yb`k`i`fXYb`V]g\Yf`b]Wk`h`VY`_Ubbh[Y[YVYb"

≠`gc`Wk`Yb`:`À`Yb`]gh`Yg`ØV`]Wk`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]U`Y`a`Ø[`]Wk`Yb
Gdi`fYb`g]Wk`Yfhi`bX`NYi`[Yb`VYZFU[hZ`i`a`X]Y`[YbUi`Yb`i`a`gh`À`bXY
XYg`:`Yi`Yfg`ni`fY`_`cbghfi`]YfYb`"8`Ua`]h`gc`""[Y`_`À`fh`k`YfXYb`ž`cV`Yg
g]Wk`h`Uhg`À`Wk`i`a`Y]bYb`:`U`j`cb`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[`UbbXY`hi`bX
k`Ybb`U`ž`k`Yf`ZØf`XUg`:`Yi`Yf`j`YfUbhk`cfh]Wk`]gh"

8`Ug`i`b[`ØW`_`\`U`h`b]Wk`h`bi`f`VY`]XYb`5b[Y\Øf][Yb`XYf
J`Yfghc`fVYbYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`VY`]XYb`6Yk`c\`bYfb`XYg
<`cWk`Ui`gYg`i`bX`]b`XYf`[YgUa`hYb`BUWk`VUfgWk`UZh]h]YZY`HfUi`Yf
i`bX`6YghØfni`b[`Ui`g[Y`Øgh`8]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y`f`k`Uf`fUgWk`j`cf`C`fhi`bX
`cbbhY`XUg`:`Yi`Yf`ØgWk`Yb`"8`Yb`bc`Wk``cbbhY`g]Y`XUg`@YVYb`XYf
VY]XYb`DYfgcbYb`b]Wk`h`fYhhYb`ž`X]Y`g]Wk`Ui`g`J`Yfnk`Y]Zi`b[`ZØf`XYb
hØX`]Wk`Yb`Gdfi`b[`Yb`hgWk`]YXYb`\`UhhYb"

≠`XYb`b`À`Wk`ghYb`HU[Yb`k`YfXYb`X]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`XYf
?f]a`]bU`dc`]nY`]`c`ZYb`h]Wk`5i`ZgWk`i`gg`ØVYf`X]Y`[YbUi`Yb
l`a`gh`À`bXY`XYg`:`Yi`Yfg`i`bX`X]Y`a`Ø[`]Wk`Yb`:`fØbXY`ZØf`X]Y
6fUbXgh]Zhi b[`[YVYb`"6]g`XU\]b`V`Y]Vh`XYf`J`cfZU`ž`hfU[]gWk`i`bX
gWk`cW_]YfYbXž`i`bX`X]Y`6Yk`c\`bYf`XYg`K`c\`b`Ui`gYg`gck]Y`X]Y
5b[Y\Øf][Yb`XYf`J`Yfghc`fVYbYb`a`ØggYb`a`]h`]`fYf`HfUi`Yf
_`À`a`dZYb"

9g`V`Y]Vh'ni ` \cZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`9fa]hh'i b[Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]'gW`bY``
j cfUbgW`fY]hYb`i bX`X]Y`K U`f`Y]h`Ubg`@]W`h`Vf]b[Yb" ` ð`gc`W`
hfUi f][Yb`i bX`hfU[]gW`Yb` : À`Yb`]gh`Yg`k]W`h][ž`X]Y`[YbUi Yb
l a gh`ÀbXY`Ui Zni _`ÀfYb`i bX`a Ò[`]W`Y` : Y`]bZcfa Uh]cbYb
Ui gni gW`]Y» Ybž`i a `XYb` <]bhYfV`]YVYbYb` [YfYW`h'ni `k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh