

6Yb'gi W h'Y]b' bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY.
I bhYfghØhni b['ZØf'XYb
hYa dYfUa Ybhj c`Yb'8cVYfa Ubb

⇒ 'H]Yf\Y]a '6Yf']b'gi W h'XYf'hYa dYfUa Ybhj c`Y
8cVYfa Ubb'6Yb'bUW'Y]bYa ''YVYj c`Yb'Ni \Ui gYž'k c'Yf
ni f'Fi \Y'_ca a Yb'_Ubb"<]Zgh'Xi 'j\ a 'XUVY]3



⇒ ' <YfnYb'j cb'6Yf']b'[]Vh'Yg'Y]b'H]Yf\Y]a ž'XUg'U'g'Ni Zi W h'ZØf
j]Y'Y' <Ui gh]YfY'X]Ybhž'X]Y'Ui g'j YfgW]YXYbYb'; fØbXYb'b]W h
a Y\ f'VY]]\ fYb'6Yg]hYfb'V'Y]VYb'_ØbbYb"'8 Ug'H]Yf\Y]a '6Yf']b
ghY\h'j cf'Y]bYf'Ybcfa Yb' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[. '8]Y'NU\''XYf
UV[Y[YVYbYb'H]YfY'k ÅW gh'ghYh]['i bX'X]Y'F Åi a ']W_X]hYb'g]bX
ØVYfZØ'h''9]b'VYgcbXYfg'gW]W_gU'\UZhYg'6Y]gd]Y''i bhYf'X]YgYb
H]YfYb']gh'XYf'8cVYfa Ubb'6Ybž'XYf'gY\ b']W gh'Ui Z'Y]b' bYi Yg
Ni \Ui gY'k UfhYh"

6Ybg' <]bhYf[fi bX. '9]b' , VYfZcfXYfhYf' < i bX

6Yb'k i fXY'j cf'Y]b][Yb'A cbUHYb']a 'A U]]b'XUg'H]Yf\Y]a
[YVfUW hž'bUW XYa 'gY]b'j cf\Yf][Yf'6Yg]hYfb']W h'a Y\ f'a]h

gY]bYa `c\Yb`HYa dYfUa Ybhi a [Y\Yb`_cbbhY"Hfcm'gY]bYf
↑ b[Yb`nk Y]`Δ\fY`[Y\h`Yg`6Yb`]a `H]Yf\Y]a `b]W`h`[i hžXYbb
<i bXYž`X]Y`Ub`Y]bYa `bYi Yb`Cfhi bhYf[YVfUW`h`g]bXž`VYb`Òh][Yb
j]Y`NY]hž`i a `g]W`Ubni dUggYb`"8 Ug`H]Yf\Y]a `VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`6Ybž
cVkc`c`\`Yf`]a `[YgW`Ø`hmYb`l a Z`X`j`cfV]`X`]W`]ghž`Ui » Yf\U`V
X]YgYf`?ca ZcfhncbY`a]h`l bg]W`Yf\Y]h`fYU[]Yfh"

8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XYf`5Xcdh]cb

⇒ a `H]Yf\Y]a `k]fX`6Yb`U`g`YbYf[]Y[Y`UXYb`i bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][
ghfYggYa dZ]bX`]W`VYgW`f]YVYb`"9f`\Uh`VYfY]hg`]b
GhfYggg]hi Uh]cbYb`fYU[]Yfhž`]bXYa `Yf`[YgW`bUddh`\Uhž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`; Y[Ybk Ufh`UbXYfYf`<i bXY`"8 Yg\U`V`k]fX`j`cb
gY]bYb`ni _ØbZ][Yb`6Yg]hmYfb`Yfk UfhYhž`XUgg`g]Y`]b`a]h`Y]bYa
A Ui `c`fV`ZØ`fYbž`V]g`Yf`VYggYf`YfbYb`_Ubbž`a]h`X]YgYb
G]hi Uh]cbYb`i a ni [Y\Yb`"8 Ug`H]Yf\Y]a `VYhc`b`hž`XUgg`X]Y`f]W`h][Y
9fn]Y\i b[`i bX`Y]b`i bhYfghØ`hmYbXYg`l a Z`X`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`g]bXž
XUa]h`6Yb`YbX`]W`ni f`Fi`Y`_ca`a Yb`_Ubb`i bX`gY]bY`9bYf[]Y
g]bbj`c``Y]bgYhnYb`Yfbh"

8 Yf`K i bgW`b UW`Y]bYa `bYi Yb`Ni \Ui gY

: Øf`6Yb`k`ÀfY`Yg`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`GW`f]h`h`]b`Y]bY`VYggYfY`Ni`_i`b`Zž
k`Ybb`Yf`UXcdh]Yfh`k`ØfXY`"A`YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`Y]bYb`U`_h]j`Yb`<i`bX
gi`W`Ybž`XYf`:`fYi`XY`Ub`Gd]Y`Yb`\Uh`i`bX`[`Y]gh][`Y
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb``]YVhž`g]bX`Y]b[`Y`UXYbž`6Yb`ni`VYgi`W`Yb`"l`a
ni`hYghYbž`c`V`X]Y`7`Y`a`]Y`gh]a`a`hž`gc``Yb`g]W`i`hYfYgg]YfhY
a`Y`f`ZUW`a`]h`]\`a`hfYZZYb`"8]YgY`5bb`À`Yfi`b[`k`ØfXY`6Yb`\Y`ZYbž
J`YfhfUi`Yb`Ui`Zni`VUi`Yb`i`bX`ni`gY`Ybž`XUgg`bYi`Y`l`a`[`YVi`b[`Yb
b]W`h`VYXfc`\`]W`g]bX`"hYfYgg]YfhY`_ØbbYb`Y]bYb`HYfa`]b`i`bhYf
\$`\$`+`*`,``,``,`&`%`&`Ui`ga`UW`Ybž`i`a`a`Y`f`ØVYf`6Yb`i`bX`gY]bY
6YXØfZb]ggY`ni`YfZU`fYb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`5Xcdh]cb

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]a `H]Yf\Y]a `6Yf`]b`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`9]b]W`hi`b[`Yb`gY`VYfž`gcbXYfb`gd]Y[`Y`h

Ui Wk`Y]b`[fÖ» YfYg`[YgY`gWk UZh]Wk Yg`DfcV`Ya`k]XYf.`X]Y
 , VYfdcdi`Uh]cb`j`cb`<i`Ui gh]YfYbžX]Y`cZhi`Ui`g`l`b`_Ybbhb]g`cXYf
l`bj`Yfa`Ò[Yb`]\fYf`6Yg]hYf`Ui`ZXUg`H]Yf\Y]a`Ub[Yk`]YgYb`g]bX"
8]Y`5Xcdh]cb`j`cb`<i`bXYb`k`]Y`6Yb`]gh`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Y]bY`K`c`\`hUh`ZØf
XUg`H]Yfž`gcbXYfb`_Ubb`Ui`Wk`Y]bY`VYfY]Wk`YfbXY`9fZU\fi`b[`ZØf`X]Y
bYi`Yb`6Yg]hYf`gY]bžX]Y`Y]b`cmU`Yg`i`bX`]YVYj`c`Yg
: Ua`j`]Yba`]h[`]YX`a`ÒWk`hYb"

6Yb`k`UfhYh`XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`g]Wk`Y`a`UbX`gY]bYf`Ubb]a`a`h`GY]bY
; YgWk]Wk`hY`ghY`h`Yi`Ya`d`Uf]gWk`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`H]YfY`]a`H]Yf\Y]a`žX]Y
XUfUi`Z`\c`ZZYbž`XUgg`Y]bY`]YVYj`c`Y`: Ua`j`]Y`g]Y`Ui`Zb]a`a`hi`bX
]\bYb`Y]b`bYi`Ygž`g]Wk`YfYg`Ni`\Ui`gY`V]YhYh"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh