

6YUa hYf`]b`6Yf`]b. `≡`Y[U`Y`9]bVØf[Yfi b[
i bX`6YghYWxi b[`Ui Z[YXYW_h°

8]Y`6Yf`]bYf`Dc`nY]`Yfa]hh`h[Y[Yb`Y]bYb`6YUa hYb`XYf
9]bVØf[Yfi b[gVY\ØfXY`k Y[Yb`6YghYWxi b[`i bX
l f_i bXYbZÄ`gWxi b["



A UfnU\ bž`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgWx`UbX`!`8]Y`Dc`nY]`Uhi`Ua
8cbbYfghU[`]b`6Yf`]b`nk Y]`K c\bi b[Yb`]b`A UfnU\ b`i bX`F i Xck
Xi fWxi gi Wxhzi a `Y]bYa `gWxk YfYb`J YfXUWx h`bUWx ni [Y\Yb`" `a
: c_i g`XYf`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`ghY\h`Y]b`" , !`Ä`f][Yf`A]hUfVY]hYf`XYg
@UbXYgUa hYg`ZØf`9]bVØf[Yfi b[žXYf`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`6YghYWxi b[
i bX`6YghYWx`]Wx`_Y]h`VYgWxi`X][h`k]fX`" @Ui h`fVV&(`gc`"XYf
6YUa hY`ja `5df`]"&\$&) `Y]bYf`j]Yf`ÖdZ[Yb`: Ua `]Y`Ui g
BcfXa UnYXcb]Yb`X]Y`XYi hgWxY`GhUUhgVØf[YfgWxUZh[Yk Ä`fh
\UVYbž`cVk c\`X]Y`Yb hgdFYWxYbXYb`5bhfÄ[Y`ni j cf
ni fØW_[Ync[Yb`k cfXYb`k UfYb`i bX`Yf`ZØf`XYb`: U`"b]Wx`hni ghÄbX][
k Uf"

8]Y`J cfk ØfZY`g]bX`[fUj]YfYbX. `8Yf`A]hUfVY]hYf`k]fX`VYgWxi`X][hž

I f_i bXYb [YZÀ`gW h'i bX`gY]bYb`B Ua Yb`XUVY]`a]h`ZU`gW Ya
Ub [Y [YVYb`ni ` \ UVYbž`gck]Y`Y]b`ZFYa XYg`G]Y [Y`j Yfk YbXYh`ni
\ UVYb"Ni XYa `k]fX`]\a `j cf [Yk cfZYbž`XUgg`Yf`5_hYb`Xi fW`XYb
Ni [Ub [`Y]bYg`?c`Y [Yb [`Y`ÒgW h`\Uhž`i a `gY]bY`A UW`YbgW UZhYb
ni `j YfXYW`Yb" `a `Ni [Y`XYf`8i fW`gi W`i b [Yb`k`i fXYb`k]W`h] [Y
6Yk`Y]ga]hY`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Y`Y`_hfc b]gW`Y`GdY]W`Yfa`YX]Ybž
g]W`Yf [YghY`hž`X]Y`bi`b`Ui`g [Yk`YfhY`h`k`YfXYb`a`ØggYb" ; Y [Yb`nk`Y
5b [Y`Öf] [Y`XYf` : Ua `j]Yž`Y]b` *!`Ä`f] [Yf`A`Ubb`i`bX`Y]bY
` - !`Ä`f] [Y` : fUi`ž`Ui`ZYb`YVYbZU`g`9fa]h`i`b [Yb`k`Y [Yb
6YghY`W`i`b [ž`k`cVY]`X]Y`a`Ò [`]W`Y`6Yn]Y`i`b [`nk`]gW`Yb`XYa
6YUa`hYb`i`bX`XYf` : fUi`U`g`A`ch]j`]b`XYb`F`Ui`a`i` [YghY`h`k`]fX"

9fa]hh`i`b [Yb`]a`5i`ZhfU [`XYf ; YbYfU`ghUUhgUb`k`U`hgW`UZh

8]Y`8i`fW`gi`W`i`b [Yb`YfZc` [hYb`]a`5i`ZhfU [`XYf
; YbYfU`ghUUhgUb`k`U`hgW`UZh`6Yf`]b"8]YgY`]gh`bi`b`ni`gh`AbX] [`ZÖf`X]Y
k`Y]hYfYb`9fa]h`i`b [Yb`ni`XYb`J`cfk`ØfZYb` [Y [Yb`XYb`A`]hUfVY]hYf
XYg`@U [Ygc"8]Y`9fa]h`i`b [Yb`hfU [Yb`XUg`N]Y`ž`XYb`J`YfXUW`h`XYf
: U`gW`VYi`f_i`bXi`b [`]a`5a`h`ni`_`Ä`fYbž`k`Ä`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb
g]W`U`i`Z`X]Y`fY`W`h]W`Yb`F`U`a`YbVYX]b [i`b [Yb`gh`Ø`hnYb" `@Ui`h`
**Dc`nY]`6Yf`]b`k`YW`Yb`X]Y`J`cfZ`Y`Gcf [Yb`ØVYf`a`Ò [`]W`Y
?cffi`dh]cb`]a`ÖZYb`h]W`Yb`8]Ybgh"**

?cffi`dh]cbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`ÖZYb`h]W`Yb`J`Yfk`U`hi`b [ž`_Ubb
XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`XYf`6Øf [Yf`Yf\`YV`]W`VY]bhf`Ä`W`h] [Yb"8]Yg`]gh
b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`fY`W`h]W`Yg`DfcV`Ya`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b
 [YgY`gW`UZh]W`Ygž`k`]Y`<`Ui`ZY`ZYghghY`h" `B`UW`XYa
6i`bXYgVYUa`hYb [YgY`hn` []`h`Y]b [YbYfY`Yg`J`YfVch`ZÖf`6YUa`hYž
J`Yf [Øbgh] [i`b [Yb`Ubni`bY`a`Ybž`XU`X]Yg`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y
I`bdUfhY`]W`_Y]h`XYf`J`Yfk`U`hi`b [` [YZ`Ä`fXYb`_Ubb"6YghY`W`i`b [
i`bX`6YghY`W`]W`_Y]h`g]bX`ghfUZVUf`i`bX`_ÖbbYb`a`]h
: fY]\`Y]hgghfUZYb [YU`bXYh`k`YfXYb"

8]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb`9fa]h`i`b [Yb`g]bX`Y]b`Y]bXf]b [`]W`Yf`<]bk`Y]g
XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`X]Y`5i`ZFY`W`hYf\`U`hi`b [`XYf`ϕ`hY [f]h`Ä`h]a`ÖZYb`h]W`Yb
8]Ybgh]j`cb`\`ÖW`ghYf`6YXYi`hi`b [`]gh"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`Y`W`Y
fY`W`h]W`Yb`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`Ui`g`X]YgYb`J`cfk`ØfZYb`fYgi`h]YfYb`i`bX

cV'g]Y'ni 'Y]bYf'[fi bX`Y[YbXYb', VYfdfØZ b['j cb'7ca d`]UbW!
 A U» bU\ a Yb`]b`XYf`J Yfk U`hi b['ZØ\ fYb`k YfXYb"8Ybb`bi f`Xi fW
 Y]b`hfUbgdUfYbhYg`i bX`i bVYghYW\`]W\Yg`5a hg[YgW\ÅZh`_Ubb`XUg
 J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf`i]b`ghUUh`]W\Y` ðgh]hi h]cbYb`[Yk U\fh`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A UfnU\bž`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "fVV&("XY • k k k "VYf`]b"XY • k k k "\ Ui ZY"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh