



[ YghØfnhi bX`UhX]YgY`XUVY]VYgW`AX][ h"8 ]Y : Yi Yfk Y`fz`X]Y  
: fY]k ]`][ Y : Yi Yfk Y`f`i bX`X]Y`F Øgh[ fi ddY`k i fXYb`i a [ Y`YbX  
ni a `9]bgUhnCFh[ Yfi ZYbž`i a `XYb`YbhghUbXYbYb`GW`UXYb`ni  
VY`YVYb"@Y]XYf`k ]fX`XYf`HfUa j Yf`Y`f`Ua `ca a YbXYb`A cbhU[  
b]W`h`k ]Y [ Yk c`b`h`ghUhhZ]bXYb`\_`ÖbbYb"

8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W` ]b`XYf`< Ubg!C hhc!GhfU» Y`i bX`XYf  
Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`æ`b!GW`Y`fghfU» Y"8 i fW`X`Yb`i a [ YghØfnhYb  
6Ui a `k i fXY`X]Y`C VYf`Y]hi b[ `XYf`HfUa `]b`A ]h`Y]XYbgW`UZh  
[ Ync[ Yb"8]Y`GhUXh`6Yf`]b`gYhnhY`gcZcfh`U`Y`j YfZØ[ VUfYb  
9]bgUhn\_f`ÄZhY`Y]bž`i a `X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni `VYk`Ä`h][ Yb`i bX`X]Y  
F YdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb`Xi fW`ni ZØ`fYb"

Gck c`X]Y`fY[ i `ÄfY : Yi Yfk Y`f`U`g`Ui W`X]Y : fY]k ]`][ Y  
: Yi Yfk Y`f`k i fXYb`U`Ufa ]Yfhž`i a `XYb`6Ui a `ni `YbhZYfbYb`i bX  
X]Y`VYgW`AX][ hY`C VYf`Y]hi b[ `ni `fYdUf]YfYb"Ni g`Ä`h`W`k i fXY`X]Y  
F Øgh[ fi ddY`ni f`i bhYfghØhni b[ `]bni [ Ync[ Yb" ; Ya Y]bgUa  
UfVY]hYb`g]Y`XUfUbž`XYb`GW`UXYb`gW`bY`gha Ö[ `]W`ni `VYgY]h][ Yb"

@Y]XYf`k ]fX`XYf`HfUa j Yf`Y`f`Ua `ca a YbXYb`A cbhU[ `Ui Z[ fi bX  
XYf`F YdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb`b]W`h`Xi fW` [ YZØ`fh`k YfXYb`\_`ÖbbYb"  
DYbX`Yf`i bX : U`f[ `ÄghY`a ØggYb`XU`Yf`U`hYfbUh]j Y`J Yf`Y`fga ]hY`  
bi hnYbž`i a `Ub`]`f`N]Y`ni `[ Y`Ub[ Yb"9g]gh`Y`XcW`Ubni a Yf`Ybž  
XUgg`X]Y`ni gh`Ä`bX][ Yb`6Y`ÖfXYb`U`Yg`XUfUb`gYhnybž`XYb  
HfUa j Yf`Y`f`gc`gW`bY`k ]Y`a Ö[ `]W`k ]YXYf`Yfni ghY`Yb"

8]Y`6YgW`AX][ i b[ `XYf`C VYf`Y]hi b[ `]gh`Y]b`VYXUi Yf`]W`Yf`J cfZU``ž  
XYf`i bj cf`Yf[ YgY`YbY`i bUbbY`a `]W`\_Y]hYb`a ]h`g]W`Vf]b[ h"  
8YbbcW`]gh`Yg`VYfi `][ YbX`ni `k ]ggYbž`XUgg`X]Y`9]bgUhn\_f`ÄZhY  
VYfY]hg`j cf`C fh`g]bX`i bX`a ]h`<cW`Xfi W`XUfUb`UfVY]hYbž`X]Y  
GW`AXYb`ni `VY`YVYb" GcVU`X`X]Y`F YdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb  
UV[ YgW`cggYb`g]bX`i bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`k ]YXYf`[ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYh`]ghž  
k ]fX`XYf`HfUa j Yf`Y`f`]b`XYf`< Ubg!C hhc!GhfU» Y`k ]YXYf  
Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb`k YfXYb`\_`ÖbbYb"

9g`V`Y]Vhni `cZZYbž`XUgg`XYf`J cfZU``\_Y]bY`k Y]hYfYb  
?cbgYei YbnYb`a ]h`g]W`Vf]b[ hi bX`XUgg`X]Y`F YdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb  
nØ[ ][ `UV[ YgW`cggYb`k YfXYb`\_`ÖbbYb"8Yf`ÖZZYbh]W`Y

BU\j Yf\_Y\fgd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgWXY]XYbXY`F c`Y`ZØf`X]Y`A cV]`hÅh`XYf  
6Yf`]bYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ži bX`Y]bY`gW\ bY`Y`K ]YXYf\YfghY`i b[ `XYg  
HfUa j Yf\_Y\fg`]ghj cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`5bk c\bYf`i bX  
DYbX`Yf`]b`DfYbn`Ui Yf`6Yf[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh