

6Ui Yfbj YfVUbX`ØVYf[]Vh`&("\$\$\$
I bhYfgW\ f]ZhYb`[Y[Yb`H]YfgW\ i hn[YgYhn

8Yf`8Yi hgW\Y`6Ui Yfbj YfVUbX`ØVYf[]Vh`&("%\$)
I bhYfgW\ f]ZhYb`[Y[Yb`XYb`; YgYhnYbhk i fZ`ni f`Bcj Y`Y`XYg
H]YfgW\ i hn[YgYhnYg"K Ufbi b[Yb`j cf`bY[Uh]j Yb
?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`Bi hnh]Yf\U`hi b[`i bX`XYb`H]YfgW\ i hn
k YfXYb`Ui h`8Yf`J YfVUbX`ZcfXYfh`dfU_h]_UV`Y`@Øgi b[Ybž
i a`6Yhf]YVgUi Z[UVYb`i bX`\c\Y`a dcfhnU\`Yb`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\f`ØVYf`X]Y`?cbhfcj YfgYb`i bX
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`bYi Yb`FY[Y`i b[Yb`]a`6YfY]W\`XYf
H]Yf\U`hi b[`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX"



9]b`Ghi fa`XYf`9bhfØghi b[`n]Y\h`Xi fW`X]Y`VUmYf]gW\Yb
@ÀbXYfY]Yb`8Yf`8Yi hgW\Y`6Ui Yfbj YfVUbX`\Uh`gY]bY`Gh]a a Y
Yf\cVYb`i bX`ØVYf[YVYb.`; UbnY`&("%\$) `I bhYfgW\ f]ZhYb`k i fXYb
Ub`XYb`5i ggW\i gg`ZØf`9fb`À\fi b[`i bX`@UbXk]fhgW\ UZi`ØVYfvfUW\h`
9g[Y\h`i a`b]W\hg`; Yf]b[YfYg`U`g`X]Y`a Ugg]j Y`?f]h]_`Ub`XYb
bYi Yb`D`ÀbYb`ZØf`XUg`H]YfgW\ i hn[YgYhnž`X]Y`XYfnY]h]a`8Yi hgW\Yb

6i bXYghU['X]g_i h]Yfhik YfXYb"

; Øbh\Yf': Y» bYfž'J]nYdfÄg]XYbh'XYg'8Yi hgWXYb'6Ui Yfbj YfvUbXYg
i bX'DfÄg]XYbh'XYg'6UmYf]gWXYb'6Ui Yfbj YfvUbXYgž'k Ufbh
Y]bXf]b['jW.' K Yf'ZØf'H]YfgWxi hm'jghž'a i gg'X]YgY'YbXYfi b[gd'ÄbY
UV`Y\bYb° 'GY]b'5i Zfi Z]gh'_Uf.'5bghUhh'bUW\U'h][Y'@Øgi b[Yb'ni
Z]bXYbž'Xfc\Yb'X]Y'bYi Yb'FY[Y'i b[Yb'[fUj]YfYbXY': c`[Yb'ZØf'X]Y
\Y]a]gWXYb'6Yhf]YVY": Y» bYf'ZfU[h'dc]bh]Yfh.' ðh'XYa 'H]Yfk c\`
XUa]h'[YX]Ybh3'G]WXYf'b]W'h°

8 Yf'9]bXfi W_ j c b 'H]Yf`Y]X'ghUhh'H]Yfk c \`

5i W`<i VYfhi g'6Yf]b[a Y]Yfž'XYf'J YfYXY'i b[gdfÄg]XYbh'XYg
8Yi hgWXYb'6Ui Yfbj YfvUbXYgž']gh'U`Yg'UbXYfY'U'g'VY[Y]ghYfhj cb
XYb'J c f g W `Ä[Yb" ' H]YfgWxi hm'Už'UVYf'b]W'h'gc°'8]YgYf
; YgYhnYbhk i fZ'gW UZh'Ub'Y]b][Yb'GhY`Yb'a Y\`f'H]Yf`Y]X'U'g
H]YfgWxi hm' '9f'Yf'_Äfhž'XUgg'j]Y'Y'6Yhf]YVY']b']\fYf'U_hi Y`Yb
: cfa 'X]Y'bYi Yb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'b]W'h'YfZØ`Yb'_ØbbYb'i bX
Xfc\Ybž']b'X]Y'HfYha Ø\`Y'XYf'k]fhgW UZh]WXYb'A]gYfY'ni '[YfUHyb"
9]b'5'Ufa fi Z'ZØf'X]Y'H]Yf\U`hi b['j]b'8Yi hgW`UbX°

8]Y'8YVUhhY'a UW'h'XYi h]W.`5i W`k Ybb'XYf'; YgYhnYbhk i fZ
Y]b][Y'dcg]h]j Y'5bgÄhnY'Ui Zk Y]ghž'g]bX'gW UfZY'?'c ffY_hi fYb'VY]
XYf'F]bXYf!ž'GWk Y]bY! i bX'GW UZ\U`hi b['Xf]b[YbX'YfZcfXYf'W"
ðgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y[Yd`UbhY'FY[Y'i b['ni a ' ?i d]YfYb'j cb
GWk Y]bYb'k]fX'gW UfZ'_f]h]g]Yfh": Y» bYf'Yf'_Äfh' <]Yf'k ÄfY'XYa
H]Yfk c\`'b]W'h'[YX]Ybh" 'I bX'XUg']gh'bcW`b]W'h'U`Yg°'9]b
Ybcfa Yf'8c_i a YbhUh]cbgUi Zk UbXž'XYf'X]Y'6Yhf]YVY'VY`UghYb
k ØfXYž'Xfc\h'X]Y'@U[Y'k Y]hYf'ni 'j YfgW ÄfZYb"

; fUj]YfYbXY': c`[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'@UbXk]fhgW UZh
i bX'H]Yf\U`hi b[

8]Y'dfU_h]n]YfhY'?'ca V]bUh]cbg\U`hi b[ž'X]Y'Yg'H]YfYb'Yfa Ø['j]W'hž
g]W`%&\$'HU[Y'a 'ž\`f'ni 'VYk Y[Ybž'a i gg`'Ui h'6Yf]b[a Y]Yf
i bVYZf]ghYh'VYghY\Yb'V'Y]VYb.' , VYf\Ø\hY'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'gYhnYb
6Yhf]YVY'i bhYf'8fi W_° '9]b'?'ca d`Yhhj Yfvch'k ØfXY'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y

H]Yf\U`hi b['[YZÅ\ fXYbž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`5fhYbj]Y`ZU`hi bX`X]Y
fY[]cbU`Y`K YfhgWÅ ÒdZ b[`Ui ZXUg`Gd]Y`gYhnYb` `[Ubn`ni
gWÅk Y][Yb`j cb`XYf`hci f]gh]gWÅYb`5hhfU_h]j]hÅh`XYf`5`dYbfY[]cb`

8]Y`NY]h`XfÅb[hž`i bX`X]Y`Gh]a a Yb`XYf`6Ui Yfb`k YfXYb`Ui h`9g`]gh
NY]h`ZØf`Y]bYb`l a Vfi WÅ`ja `H]YfgWÅi hn[YgYhnž`XYf`XYb
6YXØfZb]ggYb`j cb`A YbgWÅ`i bX`H]Yf`[YfYWÅh`k]fXž`VYj cf`XYf
Ghfi _hi fVfi WÅ`Y]bhf]h`K YfXYb`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh`]WÅYb`YbX`]WÅ
Ui Z`ØfYbž`g]WÅ` \]bhYf`6Øfc_fUh]Y`ni`j YfghYW_Yb`i bX`YWÅhYž
dfU_h]_UV`Y`@Øgi b[Yb`Z]bXYb3`8]Y`5bhk cfh`ghY`h`bcWÅ`Ui g`

6Yf`]b`ghY`h`i bhYf`8fi W` `X]Y`Ni`_i bZh`XYf`@UbXk]fhgWÅ UZh`Åb[h
Ua`gY]XYbYb` : UXYbž`k Å\ fYbX`X]Y`6Ui Yfb`i a`]\fY`9l]ghYbn
_Åa dZYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh