

6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ui Z`6U\ bghfYW\_Yb.  
9]bgWk fÄb\_i b[ Yb`ZØf`< Ua Vi f[ !6fY]g[ Ui  
DYbX`Yf

6U\ b!6Ui UfVY]hYb`nk ]gWk Yb`< Ua Vi f[ `i bX`6Yf`b`[ YghUfhYh  
9]bgWk fÄb\_i b[ Yb`V]g`%( "8YnYa VYfž`k Yb][ Yf: YfbnØ[ Y`i bX  
9fgUhnVi ggY"

9]bZi gg`XYf`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ui Z`X]Y  
6U\ bbi hni b[ `nk ]gWk Yb`< Ua Vi f[ `i bX`6Yf`b

8]Y`ϕVYhf]YVbU\ a Y`i a Zub[ fY]Wk Yf`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ui ZXYf  
6U\ bghfYW\_Y`nk ]gWk Yb`< Ua Vi f[ `i bX`6Yf`b` \Uh`VY[ cbbYb`"8]YgY  
A U» bU\ a Ybž`X]Y`b`XYf`BUWk hni `: fY]hU[ `i a `&&"\$\$`I \f`ghUfhYhYbž  
Vf]b[ Yb`Yf\YV`]Wk Y`9]bgWk fÄb\_i b[ Yb`a ]hg]Wk ž`X]Y`bgVYgcbXYfY  
DYbX`Yf`i bX`FY]gYbXY`ja `: Yfb!`i bX`FY[ ]cbU`j Yf\_Y\ f`VYhfYZZYb"  
8]Y`6U\ b`]bZcfa ]YfhY`XUfØVYfž`XUgg: U\ f[ ÄghY`V]g`ni a `%( "  
8YnYa VYf`a ]hY]bYa `ghUf`\_fYXi n]YfhYb`Ni [ Ub[ YVch`fYWk bYb  
a ØggYb"

8YhU]`g`XYf`6Ui UfVY]hYb

=a `: Yfbj Yf\_Y\ f`V`Y]Vh`YX][ `]Wk `nk Y]j cb`i fgdfØb[ `]Wk `j ]Yf`@]b]Yb  
Ui ZXYf`GhfYW\_Y`U\_h]j "8]Y`j YfV`]YVYbYb`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`k YfXYb  
ØVYf`GhYbXU`i a [ Y`Y]hYhž`k Ug`Y]bY`ni gÄhn`]Wk Y`FY]gYnY]hj cb`()   
A ]bi hYb`VYXYi hYh"8]YgY`NØ[ Y`k YfXYb`ni XYa `bi f`bcWk `Y]ba U`  
dfc`Ghi bXY`Ub[ YVchYbž`UbghUhh`k ]Y`[ Yk c`b`h`nk Y]a U`"8]Yg`ghY`h  
ZØf`j ]Y`Y`FY]gYbXY`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]Wk Y`I a ghY`i b[ `XUf"

9]bgWk fÄb\_i b[ Yb`]a `FY[ ]cbU`j Yf\_Y\ f

5i W`ja`F Y[ ]cbU`j Yf\_Y`f`g]bX`X]Y` : c`[ Yb`XYf`6Ui UfVY]hYb  
gdØfVUf" `ϕ`XYb`YbhgdFYW`YbXYb`F Y[ ]cbYb`k YfXYb`DUggU[ ]YfY  
[ Ynk i b[ Yb`gY]bž`Ui Z`9fgUhnVi ggY`Ui gni k Y]W`Yb" `DYbX`Yf]bbYb  
i bX`DYbX`Yf`g]bX`j cb`X]YgYb`9]bgW`f`Äb`\_i b[ Yb`VYgcbXYfg  
VYhfcZYbž`XU`g]Y`Ui Z`dØb`\_h]W`Y`i bX`ni j Yf`Ägg][ Y  
HfUbgdcfha` Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`g]bXž`i a`ni` ]`fYb  
5fVY]hgd`ÄhnYb`ni` ]`Y`Ub[ Yb`"

## „ VYffY[ ]cbU`Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb

Ni gÄhn`]W`ni`XYb`5fVY]hYb`nk ]gW`Yb`<Ua`Vi f[ `i bX`6Yf`]b`g]bX  
Ua` : fY]hU[ UVYbX`Ui W`6Ui UfVY]hYb`nk ]gW`Yb`<Ua`Vi f[ `i bX  
GW`k Yf]b`[ YghUfhYhž`X]Y`V]g`ni a`&-`"GYdhYa`VYf`UbXUi Yfb"  
<]YfVY]`k YfXYb`k Ä`fYbX`XYf`6Ui nY]h`\_Y]bY`⇒9!NØ[ Y`j Yf`\_Y`fYbž`  
`YXcW`ghY`h`Y]bY`X]fY`\_hY`J YfV]bXi b[ `a`]h`9fgUhnVi ggYb`ni f  
J YfZØ[ i b[ ``9]b`ϕ`hYfW]hm!Ni [ `ØVYf`@ØVYW`\_k`]fX`hÄ[ `]W`  
Ub[ YVchYbž`k Ug[ Yk ]ggYfa`U»Yb`X]Y`@ØW`\_Y`nk ]gW`Yb`XYb`VY]XYb  
GhÄXhYb`gW`]Y»Yb`\_Ubb"

## : Un]h`i bX`Ni`\_i bZhgUi gV`]W`\_

ϕg[ YgUa`hj YfXYi h]W`Yb`X]YgY`6Ui hÄh][`\_Y]hYbž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][`X]Y  
\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W`Y`ϕghUbX`U`hi b[ `i bX`XYf`5i gVUi`XYf`6U`b!  
ϕZfUghfi`\_hi f`ZØf`X]Y`A`cV]`]hÄh]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`g]bX`"5i W`k Ybb  
X]Y`j cfØVYf[ Y`YbXYb`9]bgW`f`Äb`\_i b[ Yb`ZØf`j ]Y`Y` : U`f[ ÄghY  
i bUb[ YbY`a`g]bXž`]gh`X]Y`<cZbi b[ `Ui Z`Y]bY`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf  
F Y]gYe i U`]hÄh`bUW`5VgW`i gg`XYf`6Ui UfVY]hYb`[ fc»`"8]Y  
F Y]gYbXYb`a`ØggYb`g]W`bi b`UXUdh]YfYb`i bX`Ui Z`U`hYfbUh]j Y  
HfUbgdcfha`]hY`ni fØW`\_ [ fY]ZYbž`k Ä`fYbX`X]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb  
j cfUbgW`fY]hYb`"8Yf`5VgW`i gg`XYf`5fVY]hYb`XØfZhY`j cf`U`Ya`ZØf  
DYbX`Yf`Y]bY`XYi h]W`Y`9bhUghi b[ `Vf]b[ Yb`i bX`ni f`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb  
GhÄf`\_i b[ `XYg`GW`]YbYbj Yf`\_Y`fg`VY]hfU[ Yb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh