

6U``Yhh']a 'K UbXY`. 'BYi Y'? ÒfdYf]XYU`Y VfYWXYb'a]h'U`hYb'A i ghYfb']b'6Yf`]b'

8 Yf '5 fh]_Y``VY`Yi W\hYh`XYb`K UbXY``]a '? ÒfdYf]XYU``]a 6U``Yhh`]b '6 Yf`]bž`]b_`i g]j Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'8]j Yfg]hÀh i bX`gcn]U`Y`?f]h]_"



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'8Ug'_`Ugg]gWXY'6U``Yhh'ghY\h']a 'NYbhfi a Y]bYg'h]YZ[fY]ZYbXYb'K UbXY`gž'XYf'X]Y'j ca 'ghfYb[Yb'8f]``
[YdfÀ[hY'HfUX]h]cb'\YfUi gZcfXYfh"'8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'i a
? OfdYfV]`XYf'i bX']XYY``Y'Bcfa Yb']b'XYf'HUbnk Y`h'[Yk]bbh
ni bY\a YbX'Ub'6YXYi hi b[ž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'6Yf`]bž'k c'g]WX'bYi Y
5bgÀhnY'i bX']b_`i g]j Y'6Yk Y[i b[Yb'Ybhk]W_Y`b"'@Ui h'fVV&(
bY][Yb']a a Yf'a Y\f'HÀbnYf]bbYb'i bX'HÀbnYf'XUni ž'g]WX'j cb'XYb
f][]XYb'_OfdYf`]WXYb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'Ya Ubn]d]YfYb'i bX'Y]bY

8]Y 'HÀbnYf]b':]cbU'A W YY 'VYgW\fY]Vh'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž X]Y'a]h'XYa '_`Ugg]gW\Yb'6U``YhhhfU]b]b['Y]b\Yf[Y\Ybž'i bX'XYb 8fi W_ž'Y]bYa 'VYgh]a a hYb'? ÒfdYf]XYU``ni 'YbhgdfYW\Yb"' \Rightarrow f'Gd]Y`

]b`XYf`Fc``Y`XYg`Di W_`]b`G\U_YgdYUfYg` Gca a YfbUW\hghfUi a gma Vc`]g]Yfh`XYb`6fi W\`a]h`_`UfYb`; YgW\`YW\hYfni cfXbi b[Yb" 5i W\`]\fY`?c``Y[]b`Gcd\]Y`<Ui Yb\Yfa ž`X]Y`Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYf Ei YfgW\b]hhg`A\a i b[`XYb`_`Ugg]gW\Yb`HUbn`\]bhYf`g]W\``]Y» ž VYf]W\hYh'j cb`XYb`GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYbž`X]Y`\c\Yb`9fk Ufhi b[Yb [YfYW\h'ni `k YfXYbž'i bX'j cb`gW\AX`]W\Yb`DfU_h]_Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf 6fUbW\Y`[YgW\UXYh`\UVYb"

?f]h]_'Ub'Ghfi _hi fYb'i bX'=XYU`Yb

9]b k Y]hYfYf 5gdY_hž XYf]a $\cdot 6U$ Yhh X]g_i h]Yfh k]fXž]gh XYf Xfi W_j c Y I bhYff]W hž XYf c Zh U g Y]bY: cfa j cb bcfa]YfYbXYf; Yk U h V YgW f]Y V Yb k]fX" J cfZÀ Y \cdot Ub XYf $\cdot 6U$ YhhU_UXYa]Y \cdot XYf K]YbYf GhUUhgcdYfž k c $\cdot GW$ Ø Yf]bbYb i bX $\cdot GW$ Ø Yf]a $\cdot 5df$] \cdot & & 'gW k YfY J cfk Ø fZY [Y[Yb XUg DÀ XU[c[]_dYfgcbU Yf \cvYbž j YfXYi h]W Yb X]Yg" 8]Y J cfk Ø fZY \cdot fY]W Yb j cb 8 Ya Ø h][i b[Yb V]g \]b ini _\tilde{O}fdYf]W Yf i bX \cdot gYI i Y YYf; Yk U hž k Ug X]Y [YgW \cdot cggYbYb Ghfi _hi fYb i bX \cdot XYb 8 fi W_]a $\cdot 6U$ YhhhfU]b]b[i]b : fU[Y \cdot gW] \cdot h' K]Y \cdot YhY \cdot Y \cd

8 Ugʻ_`Ugg]gW.Yʻ6U``Yhhzʻgcʻk]fXʻcZhʻUf[i a Ybh]Yfhzʻ]ghʻUi ZʻY]b?ÒfdYfV]`XʻZ]I]YfhzʻXUgʻ]XYU`]g]YfhYʻBcfa YbʻdfcdU[]Yfh"·8]YgYg6]`XzʻXUgʻghUf_ʻUbʻXYbʻÀgh\Yh]gW.YbʻJcfghY``i b[YbʻXYfʻ5bh]_Ycf]Ybh]Yfhʻ]ghzʻk]fXʻgck c\``U`gʻAch]j Uh]cbʻU`gʻUi W.`U`gYfXfØW_YbXYʻ@UghʻZØfʻHÀbnYf]bbYbʻi bXʻHÀbnYfʻk U\f[Ybca a Yb"`8]YʻNY]hʻgW.`À[hjcfzʻXUggʻXYfʻ?ÒfdYfʻ]a '6U``Yhhʻ]bʻ9]bnY`hY]`YnYf`Y[h'k]fXzʻkcXi fW.`XUgʻ; YZØ\``ZØfʻXYbʻ?ÒfdYfʻU`gʻ; UbnYg`Y]XYh"

cfhgWxf]hhY]bXYf8]jYfg]hÀhibX=b_`ig]cb

5a '6Yf']bYf'GhUUhgVU``Yhh'k]fX'U_h]j 'a]h'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb; YgWX`YWXhYffc``Yb'[YVfcWXYb"'8]Y'b]WXhV]bÀfY'HÀbnYf]b'@Yfcm A c_[Uh`Y']gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y``ZØf'X]YgY'JYfÀbXYfi b['i bX'nY][hž'XUgg XYf'K Y['ni 'a Y\f'8]jYfg]hÀh'i bX'=b_`i g]cb']a '6U``Yhh'nk Uf`Ub[qUa ž'UVYf'ghYh]['j cfUbqWXfY]hYh''; 'Y]WXnY]h]['YfÒZZbYb

nY]h[YbÒgg]gWXY'GhØW_Y'AÒ[`]WX_Y]hYbž'X]Y'ghUffYb'Jcf[UVYb'XYg_'Ugg]gWXYb'6U``Yhhg'ni'ØVYfk]bXYb'i bX'i bhYfgWX]YX`]WXY: cfa UhY'i bX'?ÒfdYfV]`XYf'ni'U_nYdh]YfYb"

5i Z']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf'9VYbY'k]fX'XUg'H\YaU'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX
9a Ubn]dUh]cb'Xi fW.'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'k]Y'X]Y'6]YbbU`Y
HUbnUi gV]`Xi b[']b'A ØbW\Yb'j YfghÀf_h''8]YgY'V]YbbU`Yb
JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'V]YhYb'HÀbnYfb'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa ži a 'ØVYf
JcfV]`XYf'i bX'Ÿgh\Yh]_Yb'ni 'X]g_i h]YfYbž'k Ug'X]Y'Yh\]gW\Yb'i bX
Àgh\Yh]gW\Yb': fU[Yb'i a gc'fY`Yj UbhYf'a UW\h''Gc'Z]bXYh'Ua'&'''
: YVfi Uf'Y]b'[UbnhÀ[][Yg'Gma dcg]cb']a 'A i ZZUhk Yf_'ghUhhž'XUg'a]h
fYbca a]YfhYb'7\cfYc[fUZYbž'XUfi bhYf': f]YXYa Ubb'Jc[Y`ž
nU\`fY]W\Y'U_hi Y``Y'H\YaYb'XYg'6U``Yhhg'VY`Yi W\hYhž'k]Y'X]Y
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'j cb'; Yk U`hYfZU\fi b[Yb'Ui Z'?ÒfdYfV]`XYf''

 $8]Y `6 U``Yhhk Y`h`ghY \ h`gca]h`Ub`Y]bYa `VYXYi hYbXYb`K YbXYdi b_h'' \\ 8 Yf`, VYf[Ub[`ni `a Y \ f` \ b_``i g]cb`i bX`8]j Yfg]hÀhž'hfchn`XYf \\ Ub \ U`hYbXYb` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'V]YhYh` < c \ ZZbi b[`Ui Z'Y]bY \\ Ni _i bZhž']b`XYf`? OfdYfV]`XYf`Xi fW\ `]bX]j]Xi Y``Y`GW\ Ob\Y]h`i bX \\ 5 i gXfi W_g_fUZh`XYZ]b]Yfh`k YfXYbž'ghUhh`Xi fW\ 'j YfU`hYhY \\ GhUbXUfXg''`K A\fYbX`XYf`K UbXY``ZØf'j]Y`Y`bcW\ `a]h`dYfgOb`]W\ Yb? Aa dZYb`j YfVi bXYb`]ghž'nY][h`XYf`K Y[ž`XYb`nU\`fY]W\ Y \\ HAbnYf]bbYb`i bX`HAbnYf`Y]bgW\`U[Ybž'XUgg`J YfAbXYfi b[`a O[`]W\]gh''$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fVV&("XY
	• k k k "nY]h"XY
	• kkk"giYXXYihgWXY"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh