

5l h! 5b [f]ZZ']b '6fUbXYbVi f[. 'Dc`]nY] ØVYfk Å`h] [h`U [[fYgg]j Yb `A Ubb

9]b`) \$! Å\ f] [Yf`VYXfc\`hY`]b '6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`<Uj Y`
Dc`]n]ghYb`a]h`Y]bYf`5l h`8Yf`J cfZU``YfY] [bYhY`g]W`VY]`Y]bYf`
Fi \YghØfi b ["



6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`<Uj Y`ž`8Yi hgW` `UbX`!`5a` `ZfØ`Yb
GcbbhU [a cf [Ybž`XYa` `%"` † b] ' & \$ &) ž`_Ua` `Yg`]b '6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub
XYf`<Uj Y`ni` `Y]bYa` `VYXfc\`]W`Yb`J cfZU``ž`VY]`XYa` `Y]b`) \$! Å\ f] [Yf`
A Ubb`a` Y\ fYfY`Dc`]n]ghYb`a]h`Y]bYf`5l h`UhUW`_YfhY`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]
k i fXY`U`Ufa]Yfhž`bUW`XYa` `Yg`]b`Y]bYa` `A Y\ fZUa]`]Yb` \Ui` g`ni
Y]bYf`Fi \YghØfi b [` [Y`_ca` a` Yb`k` Uf`"5`g`X]Y`6YUa` hYb`Y]bhfUZ`Ybž`
ghY` `hY`g]W`]\`bYb`XYf`A Ubb`]a` :` :`i` f`XYg`<Ui` gYg`]b`VYXfc\`]W`Yf`
K]Yg`Y`Ybh [Y [Yb`" ` †` X]YgYf`_f]h]gW`Yb`G]hi` Uh]cb`gYhnhYb`X]Y
Dc`]n]ghYb`Y]bYb`HUgYf`Y]bž`i` a` `XYb`U [[fYgg]j `U []YfYbXYb`A Ubb
ni` ØVYfk Å`h] [Yb`"

B UW` `XYf` : YghbU` \a` Y`nY] [hY` `XYf`) \$! Å\ f] [Y`k` Y]hYf` \]b
i b`_ccdYfUh]j Y`i` bX`U [[fYgg]j Y`J`Yf` \U`hY`bgk`Y]gYb`"5i` Z [fi` bX`

gY]bYg j YfAbXYfhYb`J Yf\U`hYbg`i bX`5bnY]WXYb`dgmW]gWYf
5i ZÅ``][_Y]h`k i fXY`Yf`]b`Y]b` : UW`_`]b`_i a` `Y]b[Yk]YgYb``8]Y
?f]a]bU`dc`nY]` \Uh`]bnk]gWXYb`9fa]h`i b[Yb`[Y[Yb`]\b
Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž`i a` X]Y`<]bhYf[f0bXY`XYg`J cfZU`g`k Y]hYf`ni
_`ÅfYbž`k]Y`fVV&(`VYf]WXYh`h`

⇒ a` `? cbhYI h`XYf`Dc`nY][Yk U`h

8Yf`J cfZU``]b`6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`<Uj Y`k]fZh`b]W`h`bi f` : fU[Yb
ni f`G]WXYf\Y]h`XYf`9]bgUm_fÅZhY`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`ghY`h`Ui W` `]a
[f0»YfYb`Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`XYf`8YVUhY`ØVYf`Dc`nY][Yk U`h]b
8Yi hgW`UbX```b`gVYgcbXYfY`gY]h`XYb` ; YgWXY`b]ggYb`fi bX`i a` XYb
HcX`j cb` ; Ycf[Y` : `cmX`]b`XYb`I G5` \Uh`XUg`H\Ya U`Ub`6f]gUbn
[Yk cbbYb``9]bY`Ghi X]Y`XYf` ; cYh\Y!I b]j Yfg]hÅh` : fUb_Z] fh`Ua
A U]bž`X]Y`i bhYfgi W`hž`k]Y`Dc`nY][Yk U`h`k U`f[Ybca a Yb`i bX
Ui Z[YUfVY]hYh`k]fXž`XYZ]b]Yfh`Dc`nY][Yk U`h`U`g`ØVYfa Å»][Y`cXYf
i bUb[Ya YggYbY`d`mg]gWXY` ; Yk U`h`Ub`k YbXi b[`Xi fW
Dc`nY]VYUa hY``8]Y` : cfa Yb`X]YgYf` ; Yk U`h`fY]WXYb`j cb`GW`Å[Yb
ØVYf`fYW`hk]Xf][Y` : YghbU`a Yb`V]g` \]b`ni `9fb]YXf][i b[`i bX
8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[ž`k]Y`XYf`8Yi hgW`UbXZi b_`VYf]WXYh`h`

8Yf`?f]a]bc`c[Y`HcV]Ug`G]b[Y`bghY]b` \YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`Dc`nY]`]b
VYgh]a a hYb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`VYZi [h`gY]ž` ; Yk U`h`Y]bni gYhnYbž`YXcW
ghYhg`j Yf\Å`hb]ga Å»][`UbXY`b`a ØggY``8]Yg`k]fZh`X]Y` : fU[Y`Ui Zž
k]Y`]b`ghfYgg][Yb`cXYf`[YZÅ`\f`]WXYb`@U[Ybž`k]Y`VY]a`9]bgUhn`]b
6fUbXYbVi f[ž`XUg`f]W`h][Y`A U» `Ub` ; Yk U`h`Ub[Yk YbXYh`k YfXYb
_Ubb``@Ui h`XYf`Ghi X]Y`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg`† b[Y`A ÅbbYf`\Åi Z][`j cb
Dc`nY][Yk U`h`VYhfcZYbž`i bX`X]Y`I fgUWXYb`XUZØf`g]bX`_ca d`YI .
G]Y`fY]WXYb`j cb`a Ub[Y`\UZhYf`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`i bX`GhfYgg`V]g` \]b
ni `X]g_f]a]b]YfYbXYb`9]bghY``i b[Yb`j cb`6YUa hYb`

DfÅj Ybh]cb`i bX`F YZcfa Yb

I a` XUg`DfcV`Ya`XYf`Dc`nY][Yk U`h`Ubni [Y`Ybž`k YfXYb
j YfgW]YXYbY`A U» bU`a Yb`Ya dZc`Yb``8Uni `nÅ`\Yb`Y]bY`F YZcfa
XYf`ghfUZfYW`h`]WXYb`6YUfVY]hi b[`j cb`Dc`nY][Yk U`hž`Y]bY
GYbg]V]`g]Yfi b[`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`Dc`nY]`gck]Y`Y]bY`hfUbgdUfYbhY
ghUh]gh]gWXY`9fZUggi b[`X]YgYf`J cfZÅ``Y``Ni XYa`k]fX`VYhcbhž`XUgg

Y]bY`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`i bX`XYf
 5i gV]`Xi b[gdfcnYggY`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`Dc`]nY]`YbhgWXY]XYbX`]ghž`i a
]b`Ni `i bZi`[Yk U`h`h`h][Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"
 9]b`YZZ`_hj Yg`?cbnYdh`ni f`9][Ybg]WXYfi b[`ÖbbhY`XUni
 VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg`6YUa hY`b]W`h`ni `ØVYfa Å»][Ya `; Yk U`h[YVfUi W
 [fY]ZYbž`k Ybb`]\fY`5i hcf]h`h`b` : fU[Y`[YghY``h`k]fX"

⊖g[YgUa h`nY][h`XYf`J cfZU``]b`6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`<Uj Y`
 YI Ya d`Uf]gW`ž`k]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`Dc`]nY]UfVY]h`XUg
 J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`² ZZYbh]W`_Y]h]b`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]hg_f`ÅZhY`VYY]bZi ggYb
 _ÖbbYb` `Y]b`H\Ya Už`XUg`k Y]hYf\]b`[YbUi `VYcVUW`hYh`k YfXYb
 gc``hYž`k Å\fYbX`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`]b`X]YgYa `gdYn]Y``Yb` : U``
 j cfUb`gW`fY]hYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`<Uj Y`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "fVV&("XY • k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY • k k k "XYi hgW`UbXZi b_"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh