

# 5i hc`]b`6Yf`]b!BYi \_Ò`b`Ui g[ YVfUbbh! 6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ `Ui Z[ Y\_`Àfh`Xi fW DUggUbh]bbYb

⊕`6Yf`]b!BYi \_Ò`b`]gh`]b`XYf`H\]Ya UbbghfU»Y`\_i fn`bUW  
A ]hhYfbUW`h`Y]b`5i hc`Y]bYg`7Ufg\Uf]b[ !I bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`\_ca`d`Yhh`Ui`g[`YVfUbbh`"Nk`Y]`DUggUbh]bbYb`\"UhYb`XYb`F`Ui`W`VYa`Yf`\_hi`bX`k`Yb][`gd`ÀhYf`ghUbX`XUg`:`U\fnYi`[`]b`:  
`Ua`a`Yb`"9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`5i hc`XYf`A`]YhZ]fa`U`k`i`fXY`Xi`fW`X]Y`<`]hnY`VYgW`ÀX][`hž`j`Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXY`YXcW`b]Ya`UbX`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yfa`]hhY`h`k`Y[`Yb`6fUbXgh]Zhi`b[`"6Yf`]b`]gh`Y]bY`GhUX`h`a`]h`Y]bYf`j`Yf[`Y]W`gk`Y]gY`c`Yb`?f]a`]bU`]h`ÀhgfU`hY`"C`V`k`c`\`X]Y`;  
Y`ZU\`fž`C`d`ZYf`Y]bYg`;  
Y`k`U`h`j`YfVfYW`Ybg`ni`k`YfXYbž`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`⊕\`fYb`[`Ygi`b`\_Yb`]ghž`[`]Vh`Yg`]a`a`Yf`bcW`6YXYb`\_Yb`\`]bg]W`h`]W`XYf`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`]b`VYgh]a`a`hYb`GhUX`hhY]`Ybž`XUfi`bhYf`Ui`W`BYi`\_Ò`b`"8]Y`;  
Y[`YbX`[`]h`U`g`gcn]U`Yf`6fYb`bdi`b`\_h`a`]h`Y]bYf`\`Ò`YfYb`K`U\`fgW`Y]b`]W`\_Y]h`j`cb`GhfU`ZhU`hYb`k`]Y`8]YVghU`\`i`bX`/`Ua`d`Λ`Y`"d`/`

⊕`6Yf`]b!BYi \_Ò`b`]gh`]b`XYf`H\]Ya UbbghfU»Y`\_i fn`bUW  
A ]hhYfbUW`h`Y]b`5i hc`Y]bYg`7Ufg\Uf]b[ !I bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`\_ca`d`Yhh`Ui`g[`YVfUbbh`"Nk`Y]`DUggUbh]bbYb`\"UhYb`XYb`F`Ui`W`VYa`Yf`\_hi`bX`k`Yb][`gd`ÀhYf`ghUbX`XUg`:`U\fnYi`[`]b`:  
`Ua`a`Yb`"9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`5i hc`XYf`A`]YhZ]fa`U`k`i`fXY`Xi`fW`X]Y`<`]hnY`VYgW`ÀX][`hž`j`Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXY`YXcW`b]Ya`UbX`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yfa`]hhY`h`k`Y[`Yb`6fUbXgh]Zhi`b[`"

6Yf`]b`]gh`Y]bY`GhUX`h`a`]h`Y]bYf`j`Yf[`Y]W`gk`Y]gY`c`Yb`?  
f]a`]bU`]h`ÀhgfU`hY`"C`V`k`c`\`X]Y`;  
Y`ZU\`fž`C`d`ZYf`Y]bYg`;  
Y`k`U`h`j`YfVfYW`Ybg`ni`k`YfXYbž`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`⊕\`fYb`[`Ygi`b`\_Yb`

]ghž[ ]Vh'Yg'ja a Yf'bcW'6YXYb\_Yb'\]bg]W'h]W'XYf'G]WYf\Y]h]b  
VYgh]a a hYb'GHUXhY]'Ybž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W'BYi \_Ö`b"8]Y'; Y[ YbX'[ ]h  
U'g'gcn]U'Yf'6fYbbdi b\_h'a ]h'Y]bYf'\Ö\YfYb'K U\fgW'Y]b'W'Y]h  
j cb'GhfUZhUhYb'k ]Y'8]YVghU'\i bX'?ÖfdYfj Yf'Yhni b[ "

6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ ]gh'Y]b'gW'k YfYg'J YfVfYW'Yb'i bX'\_Ubb'ni  
Yf\YV']W'Yb'GW'ÄXYb'Ub'9][ Ybhi a 'gck ]Y'ni f'; YZÄ\fxi b[ ]j cb  
A YbgW'Yb'YVYb'ZÖ\YfYb"8]Y'HUhgUW'Yž'XUgg'Y]b'5i hc'Y]bYg  
7Ufg\Uf]b[ !I bhYfbY\ a Ybg'VYhfcZYb'k Ufž'k ]fZhiUi W': fU[ Yb'ni f  
G]W'Yf\Y]h]j cb': U\fnYi [ Yb']b'gc'W'Yb'8]YbghYb'Ui Z'9g']gh  
k ]W'h][ ž'XUgg'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'[ YY][ bYhY'G]W'Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb  
Yf[ fY]Zbž'i a 'J UbXU'ga i gi bX'6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ ]j cfni VYi [ Yb'i bX  
X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h]\fYf'?i bXYb'i bX']\fYg'9][ Ybhi a g'ni  
[ Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb"

8]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'j cb': U\fnYi [ VfÄbXYb'\_ÖbbYb'`c\_U`  
VYhfÄW'h]W'gY]bž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'g]Y ]b'X]W'h'VYg]YXY'hYb  
K c\ b[ YV]YhYb'Ui ZhfYhYb" F Ui W' i bX': Yi Yf'\_ÖbbYb'g]W'gW'Yb`  
Ui gVfY]hYb'i bX'i a `Y[ YbXY'; YVÄi XY'i bX': U\fnYi [ Y'[ YZÄ\ fXYb"  
8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'i bX'Dc`nY]' ]b'6Yf' ]b'UfVY]hYb'Yb[ 'ni gUa a Ybž'i a  
gc'W'Y'Nk ]gW'YbZÄ`Y'gW'Yb`ni `ÖgYb'i bX'k Y]hYfY'GW'ÄXYb'ni  
j Yf\]bXYfb"

K Ybb'G]Y'NYi [ Y'Y]bYg'gc'W'Yb'J cfZU`g'k YfXYb'cXYf'j YfXÄW'h][ Y  
5\_h]j ]hÄhYb'VYa Yf\_Ybž']gh'Yg'k ]W'h][ ž'X]Yg'i bj YfnØ[ `]W'XYf  
Dc`nY]ni 'a Y'XYb"8]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'XYf'6Øf[ Yf'a ]h'XYb  
6Y\ÖfXYb']gh'YbhgW'Y]XYbXž'i a 'X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h]b'XYf'GHUXh'ni  
[ Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb'i bX'GhfUZhUhYb'ni 'VY\_Äa dZYb"

; Ya Ä» 'Y]bYa '6Yf]W'h]j cb [k k k "a n"XYž](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh