

5i fUWUgh '9I dYf]YbWY. 'BYi Y'ŸfU'XYg 5i X]c!G\Uf]b[g'Ui Z'XYf' = 5 '&\$&(



8]Y'Ni_i bZh'XYf'5i X]chYW\bc\c[]Y. 5i fUWUgh FYj c\ih]cb]Yfh'X]Y = 5 \&\$&(

8]Y = hYfbUh]cbU`Y: ib_UigghY``ib['fl= 5Ł'&\$&(ž'Y]b`VYXYihYbXYg 9j Ybh']b`XYf'K Y`h'XYf'HYW\bc`c[]Yž'V]YhYh'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf VU\bVfYW\YbXY' = bbcj Uh]cbYb"'6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfni\YVYb']gh'X]Y DfÀgYbhUh]cb'j cb'5i fUWUgh '6fcUXWUgh'5i X]c'Xi fW\X]Y 6`iYhcch\'GdYW]U`` = bhYfYgh'; fcid'fG = Ł']a '\]ghcf]gW\Yb': ib_hi fa]b'6Yf`]b"'8]YgY'J cfZØ\fib['jYfXYih`]W\hXYb'HfYbX'\]b'ni]bhYfU_h]j YfYb'5i X]cYf`YVb]ggYbž'X]Y'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'5fh'i bX'K Y]gY ÀbXYfbž'k]Y'k]f'5i X]c'_cbgia]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\X]Y = bhYfU_h]cb']b'OZZYbh`]W\Yb'i bX'df]j UhYb'FÀi a Yb'bYi 'XYZ]b]YfYb"

5i fUWUgh Yfa Ò[`]W\hYg'Y]bYa '5i X]cgYbXYfž'i bVY[fYbnh'j]Y`Y 9a dZÀb[Yf'ni 'VYX]YbYb"'8]YgY': i b_h]cb'_ÒbbhY'k Y]hfY]W\YbXY JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb']b'XYf'Bi hni b['j cb'5i X]cUb`U[Yb']b 9]b_Ui ZgnYbhfYbž'A i gYYb'i bX'Ui W\'VY]'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'bUW\g]W\'n]Y\Yb"'8i fW\'X]Y': À\][_Y]hž'dYfgcbU`]g]YfhY'5i X]c]b\U`hY'ni Ya dZUb[Ybž'k]fX'XUg']bX]j]Xi Y``Y'9f`YVb]g']b'Y]bYf'; fi ddY'cXYf Ub'Y]bYa 'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'Cfh']bhYbg]j]Yfh"'8]Yg'\Uh'XUg'DchYbn]U`ž XUg'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[YZØ\`ni 'ghÀf_Yb'i bX'X]Y'5fh'ni 'j YfÀbXYfbž k]Y'A YbgW\Yb'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'Yf`YVYb"

BYj]``Y`A Y]Yfgž79C `XYf`6`i Yhcch\`G= ž`\Uh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf HYW\bc`c[]Y`i bhYfghf]W\Yb.` 5i fUWUgh `]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b : cfhgW\f]hh`]b`XYf`XfU\h`cgYb`5i X]chYW\bc`c[]YžgcbXYfb`Y]b GW\f]hh`]b`Y]bY`Ni _i bZhž]b`XYf5i X]c`]b`Y]bYf`j YfbYhnhYb`K Y`h bU\h`cg`[YhY]`h`k YfXYb`_Ubb" `8]Yg`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y`6`i Yhcch\`G= XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`hžXi fW\`hYW\bc`c[]gW\Y: cfhgW\f]hhY`b]W\h`bi f`a Y\f A O[`]W_Y]hYb`ni `gW\UZZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[nk]gW\Yb`A YbgW\Yb`ni `ZOfXYfb"

@Y]Z'@]bXbYfž'79C'XYf' \Rightarrow 5 'A UbU[Ya Ybh'; a V<ž'\YVh'\Yfj cf.' 8]Y \Rightarrow 5 'ZY]Yfh'Y]b'\\$J\f\i bXYfh'Ub'\\$bcj Uh]cbYbž'i bX'5i fUWUgh ']gh'Y]b 6Y]gd]Y`'ZØf'X]Y'ni _ØbZh][Y'9bhk]W_`i b['XYf'5i X]chYW\bc`c[]Y"

8]YgY'5i ggU[Y'XYi hYh'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'X]Y' ≠ 5'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf'U_hi Y``Y'HYW\bc`c[]Yb']ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bY JcfgW\Ui 'Ui Z'X]Y'HfYbXg'j cb'a cf[Yb'V]YhYh"

6Ygi WXYf'XYf' = 5'&\$&('\UVYb'X]Y'A O[']WX_Y]hz'X]Y'5i fUWUgh
9I dYf]YbW'\Ui hbU\'ni 'Yf'YVYb"'K A\fYbX'XYf'JYfUbghU'hi b[
_ObbYb'g]Y'g]WX'ZØf'Hci fYb'Ua 'GhUbX'XYf'6'i Yhcch\'G;
Uba Y'XYbz'i a 'j YfgWX]YXYbY'5bk YbXi b[Yb']b'5_h]cb'ni 'gY\Yb"
Jcb'dYfgOb']WXYb'5i X]cØVYfhfU[i b[Yb'V]g'\]b'ni '[fc»
Ub[Y'Y[hYb'9j Ybhg'k]fX'X]Y': 'YI]V]']hAh'j cb'5i fUWUgh
XYa cbghf]Yfh"

: Øf'U``Yž'X]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf' H\Y'5i fUWUgh '9I dYf]YbWY 'Ui Z'XYf' = 5 &\$&('YfZU\fYb'a ÒW\hYbž'[]Vh'Yg'k Y]hYfY' + DZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bhYf' X]YgYa '@]b_"'Ni gÀhn`]W\'_ObbYb' + bhYfYgg]YfhY'X]Y'K YVgY]hY V`i Yhcch\"Wca #Ui fUWUgh'VYgi W\Ybž'i a 'h]YZYf[Y\YbXY + DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'5i fUWUgh 'HYW\bc`c[]Y'ni 'Yf\U`hYb"

VYfX]Y'6`iYhcch'G=.

8]Y'6'i Yhcch\'GdYW]U'' \DhYfYgh'; fci dž'[Y[fØbXYh'%--, ž']gh'XYf
: UWXj YfVUbXž'XYf'X]Y'6'i Yhcch\f !HYWXbc'c[]Y'VYhfYi h"'A]h'ØVYf
', "\$\$\$'A]h[']YXgi bhYfbY\a Yb'ZÒfXYfh'X]Y'G\Rightarrow 'X]Y'9bhk]W_'i b[
i bX'\Rightarrow a'Ya Ybh]Yfi b['bYi Yf'HYWXbc'c[]Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'['cVU'Y
\DhYfcdYfUV]']hÀh'j cfUbhfY]VYb'i bX'X]Y'A Uf_Y'6'i Yhcch\'ghÀf_Yb"

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!VYf]b bYh