

5fa i hgVYf]WX h. '6Yf`]bYf'_Àa dZYb'a]h 9l]ghYbnÀb[ghYb'i bX'=gc`Uh]cb°

5a '&+"\$*"&\$&) 'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\h'X]Y 'GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b['ZØf 5fVY]h'Y]bYb '6Yf]W\h'ØVYf'5fa i h']b '6Yf`]bž'XYf'gi V'Y_h]j Y 9fZU\fi b[Yb 'VY`Yi W\hYh"



 $6Yf`]b\check{z}`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a``&+"`$\dagger b]`&$&)``j YfOZZYbh`]WXh`X]Y GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b[``ZØf`5fVY]hž`Gcn]U`Ygž'; `Y]WXghY``i b[`ž\dagger bhY[fUh]cbž'J]Y`ZU`h`i bX`5bh]X]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[``fGYb5G; \dagger 5Ł`XYbYfghYb`: c_i gVYf]WXh`]a``FU\aYb`XYf`\dagger bhY[f]YfhYb`5fa i hg!`i bXGcn]U`VYf]WXhYfghUhhi b["`8Yf`6Yf]WXh`a]h`XYa``H]hY`$

5fa i hgVYhfcZZYb\Y]h'Ui g'gi V'Y_h]j Yf'DYfgdY_h]j Y 'k]Xa Yh'g]WX XYb'gi V'Y_h]j Yb'9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX'K U\fbY\a i b[Yb'j cb A YbgWXYb']b'5fa i h']b'6Yf`]b"'8]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'VUg]YfYb'Ui Z'&\$Ui gZØ\f`]WXYb'\dankabhYfj]Yk gž'X]Y'X]Y'j]Y`gWX]WXh][YbDfcV`Ya ghY``i b[Yb'j cb'5fa i h'XUfghY``Yb'i bX'X]Y'dfÀ[bUbhYbžUVYf'cZh'ØVYfgY\YbYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'U``Y'@YVYbgVYfY]WXY'XYf6YhfcZYybYb'VY`Yi WXhYb"'

9]bY:XYfinYbhfU`Yb:9f_Ybbhb]ggY:]ghž:XUgg:5fa i hib]Wkhibi fiY]b
Z]bUbn]Y``Ygž:gcbXYfb:'Ui WkiY]b:gcn]U`Yg:i bX:dgmWkc`c[]gWkYg
D\Abca Yb:XUfghY``h":5fa i hivYY]bZi gghib]Wkhibi fiXUg:K c\bYbž
gcbXYfb:'Ui Wki:6]`Xi b[ž; Ygi bX\Y]hž:gcn]U`Y:?cbhU_hY:i bX:X]Y
[YgUa h[YgY``gWkUZh`]WkY:HY]`\UVY:XYf:A YbgWkYb":8]Y:GYbUhcf]b
7UbgY``? n`hYdY:\YVh'\Yfj cfž:XUgg:g]Wki:5fa i hiUi g:Y]bYf:J]Y`nU\`
j cb:: U_hcfYb:gdY]ghž:k]Y:VY]gd]Y`gk:Y]gY:[Yf]b[Y:VYfi Z]WkY
E i U`]Z]_Uh]cbYb:i bX:[Ygi bX\Y]h`]WkY:9]bgWkfAb_i b[Yb"
6YgcbXYfg:U`Ufa]YfYbX:]gh:X]Y:G]hi Uh]cb:j cb:5``Y]bYfn]Y\YbXYbž
X]Y:cZh:a]h:ZUa]`]ÂfYb:6Y`Ughi b[Yb:ni:_Aa dZYb:\UVYb"

Ghfi _hi fY``Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

9]b'k YgYbh`]WX Yf'5gdY_h'XYg'6Yf]WX hg']gh'XYf'Ni [Ub['ni 'gcn]U`Yf I bhYfghØhni b[žXYf'j cb'j]Y`Yb'6YhfcZZYbYb'U`g'VØfc_fUh]gWX'i bX \]bXYf`]WX k U\f[Ybca a Yb'k]fX"'@Ub[Y'K UfhYnY]hYbž _ca d`]n]YfhY'J YfZU\fYb'i bX'Gh][a Uh]g]Yfi b['ZØ\fYb'XUni ž'XUgg Y]b][Y'6YfYWX h][hY'[Uf'_Y]bY'<]`ZYb']b'5bgdfi WX'bY\a Yb"'Hfchn XYf'6Ya Ø\i b[Ybž'gcn]U`Y'\dangle ZfUghfi _hi f'k]Y BUWX VUfgWX UZhgnYbhfYbž'6YfUhi b[gghY``Yb'i bX'Gcn]U`h]W_Yhg VYfY]hni ghY``Ybž'nY][h'XYf'6Yf]WXh'Xf]b[YbXYb'<UbX`i b[gVYXUfZ Ui Z'':]bUbn]Y``Y'<]`ZYb'i bX'ghfi _hi fY``Y'JYfVYggYfi b[Yb'g]bX bchk YbX][ž'i a 'XYb'A YbgWXYb']b'5fa i h'YZZY_h]j'ni '\Y'ZYb'''

$Gcn]U^YG]WXYfY]h^U^g^AYbgWXYbfYWXh$

 $= ?cbhYlh'X]YgYf'H\YaUh]_'[Yk]bbh'X]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'gcn]U'YG]WXYfi b[ggmghYaY'Ub'6YXYi hi b["'@Ui h'XYf'6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a g ZØf'k]fhgWXUZh`]WXY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX'9bhk]W_`i b[']gh'gcn]U'Y$

 $G]WXYfY]hY]bAYbgWXYbfYWXhžXUg^]bnUYb^]WXYb^]bhYfbUh]cbUYbJYfY]bVUfib[YbžY]bgWX^]Y»^]WXXYf^5[YbXU^&$' $ž'jYfUb_Yfh']gh''Gcn]UYG]WXYfib[ggmghYaY'gc^YbAYbgWXYb'jcf^5faih'ibX]bX]j]XiY^YbF]g]_Yb^]a^@YVYbg^UiZ'gWXØhnYbž'VY]gd]Y^gkY]gYXifWX^?fUb_\Y]hYbž'5fVY]hg^cg][_Y]h^cXYf^5`hYfgg]WXYfib['''$

 $K Y hk Y h' \ UVYb' (z \% A] ``] UfXYb' A YbgW Ybz' U `gc')' \ i \ `XYf 6 Yj O`_Yfi b [z _Y]bYb' Ni [Ub ['ni 'Gcn]U `gW i hn" Bi f'&-ı 'j YfZØ [Yb Ø V Yf Y]bY' UX Å ei UhY' 5 V g] W Yfi b ["'8] Y = bhYfb Uh]c b U `Y 5 f V Y hg f [Ub] g Uh] c b' f = @ L' V Y hc b hz' X Ugg' j c f' U ``Ya 'j i `b Y f U V `Y ; fi d d Y b 'ghUf_' j c b'? f] g Y b' V Y hfc ZZY b' g] b X z' k Ybb'__Y] b Y' g c n] U `Y b G] W Y fi b [ggmgh Ya Y' j c f \ Ub X Y b' g] b X "' 8] Y' = @ C' i b h Yfgh Ø hn h' X Y b 5 i Z V Ui 'gc `W Y f' G mgh Ya Y z' X] Y' b] W h' b i f' X] Y' g c n] U `Y b' i b X k] f hg W U Zh `] W Y b' 6 Y X] b [i b [Yb' j Y f V Y gg Y f b z' g c b X Y f b' Ui W 'X] Y F Y g] `] Y b n' X Y f' G h U Uh Y b' gh A f _ Y b''$

8]Y VYghY\YbXYb G]WXYfi b[gbYhnY fYXi n]YfYb X]Y NU\`XYf A YbgWXYb]b YI hfYa Yf 5fa i h'k Y`hk Y]h'i a 'gWXÀhni b[gk Y]gY Y]b 8f]hhY`"8Yi hgWX`UbX Yb[U[]Yfh g]WX 'U_h]j ']b j YfgWX]YXYbYb Dfc[fUa a Ybži a 'XYb 5i gVUi 'XYg Gcn]U`gWXi hnYg ni 'ZÒfXYfb i bX a YbgWXYbk ØfX][Y 5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY ni 'gWX UZZYb"'

8]Y = Zcfa Uh]cbYb Ui g'XYa : c_i gVYf]Wkh'XYf'GYb5G; = J5'g]bX i bhYf'X]YgYa '@]b_'Y]bgY\VUf": Øf'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'ni f'gcn]U`Yb G]WkYfi b['8Yi hgWk`UbXg'i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf'GhUbXUfXg'_Ubb'X]Y K YVgY]hY'XYg'6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a g'ZØf'k]fhgWk UZh`]Wk Y Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX'9bhk]W_`i b['gck]Y'X]Y'GY]hY'XYf' = bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'5fVY]hgcf[Ub]gUh]cb'VYgi Wkh'k YfXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	• k k k "Va n"XY
	• k k k "]`c"cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh