

5bh]gYa]h]gWXYf'G_UbXU`']b'7U`Ui. 6Øf[YfaY]ghYf'[fY]Zh'XifWX°

5bh]gYa]h]gWXYf'JcfZU```]b'7U`Ui.'GWXbY]XYfY]'VYhfcZZYbžGhUXhjYfkU`hib['fYU[]Yfh"'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'kY[YbJc`_gjYf\Yhnib["



I a 'Y]b'NY]WXYb'[Y[Yb'5bh]gYa]h]ga i g'ni 'gYhnYbž'k i fXY'Ua
7U'Ui Yf'FUh\Ui g'Y]b'6UbbYf'a]h'XYf'5i ZgWXf]Zh' 7U'Ui ']gh'Vi bh
Ub[YVfUWXh"'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'6UVYbn'Yf_`ÀfhYž'XUgg'X]Y'GhUXh
YbhgWX]YXYb'[Y[Yb'5bh]gYa]h]ga i gž'<Ugg'i bX'; Yk U`h'Y]bhfYhY"
8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'VYfY]hg'9fa]hh'i b[Yb'k Y[Yb'XYg'JYfXUWXhg'XYf
Jc`_gj Yf\Yhni b['Y]b[Y'Y]hYh''8]Y'=XYbh]hÀh'XYf'VYgWXi`X][hYb
DYfgcb']a 'GhfUZj YfZU\fYb'V'Y]Vh'Ui g'; fØbXYb'XYg
DYfgÒb`]WX_Y]hggWXi hnYg'[Y\Y]a ž'YXcWX'g]bX'X]Y'bY[Uh]j Yb
FYU_h]cbYb']b'XYb'gcn]U`Yb'A YX]Yb'b]WXh'ni 'ØVYfgY\Yb"

9]b; Yk]hhYfXYfFYU_h]cbYb

 $8]Y `6Yf] WA hYfghUhhi b [`ØVYf`XYb `J cfZU``` \ Uh`]a `&bhYfbYh`ZØf`Ghi fa [Ygcf[h"`5i Z`XYf`&bghU[fUa !GY]hY`XYf`GWAbY]XYfY]` \ Ai ZYb`g] WA`X]Y bY[Uh]j Yb`? ca a YbhUfYž`]b`XYbYb`Bi hnYf`X]Y`; `Ui Vk ØfX][_Y]h j cb`l mUfg`6Y\Ui dhi b [`]bZfU[Y`ghY``Yb`i bX`[Y[Yb`XYb`&\U`h`XYg Dcgh]b[g`dfchYgh]YfYb"`8Yf`5bh]gYa]h]ga i g!6YUi ZhfU[hY`j cb 6fUbXYbVi f[ž`5bXfYUg`6ØhhbYfž`fÅh`XUni ž`XYb`<UW_`XYf`Dc`]nY]`ni a Y`XYb`i bX`i bhYfghfY] WA h`X]Y`K] WA h][_Y]h`XYf`5i Z_`Àfi b[`gc`WAYf J cfZÂ``Y"`8]Y`k Y]hfY] WA YbXY`5V`Y\bi b[`]b`XYb`gcn]U`Yb`A YX]Yb j YfXYi h`] WA hž`XUgg`XUg`H\Ya U`5bh]gYa]h]ga i g`gYbg]VY``i bX U_hi Y```]gh"$

5bh]gYa]h]gaigʻ]ghʻb]W\hʻbifʻY]bʻ`c_UʻYgʻDfcV`YažʻgcbXYfbʻ\UhUiW\ʻ[`cVUʻYbʻ?cbhYlh''@Uih'Y]bYfʻGhiX]YʻXYfʻ9ifcdYUbʻlb]cb
5[YbWhʻZcfʻ:ibXUaYbhU``F][\hgʻjcb`&\$%, 'VYkYfhYbʻ, -ı 'XYf
6YZfU[hYbʻ5bh]gYa]h]gaigʻ]aʻ\bhYfbYhʻU`gʻ[fc»YgʻDfcV`Ya"'8]Y
7CJ\&!%-!DUbXYa]Yʻ\UhʻX]YʻJYfVfY]hib['Ubh]gYa]h]gW\Yfʻ\b\U`hYYf\YV`]W\jYfghÀf_hž′kcVY]JYfgW\kÒfib[gamh\YbʻibX'jYfU`hYhYGhYfchmdYbʻYfbYihʻ5iZhf]YVʻYf\U`hYb"'5bh]gYa]h]gaigʻ]a
\bhYfbYhʻnY][hž′XUggʻX]YgYʻ\XYc`c[]Ybʻ]bʻfUX]_U`Ybž′UVYfʻUiW\`]b
VfY]hYfYbʻ[YqY``qW\UZh`]W\Ybʻ8]q_ifqYbʻnibY\aYb"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb]a X][]hU`Yb F Ui a</pre>

 $8 \ Ug` \Rightarrow hYfbYhž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`gcn]U`Y`AYX]Ybž`\Uh`X]Y`ib[Y\]bXYfhY$

8 Yf'J cfZU```]b'7 U`Ui 'nY][hž'k]Y'h]YZ'j Yfk i fnY`hY'J cfi fhY]`Y'Ui W\\Yi hY'bcW\']b'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh'g]bX"': Øf'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'6UVYbn i bX'X]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[']gh'Yg'Yhnh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'Y]bY'_`UfY < U`hi b['[Y[Yb'5bh]gYa]h]ga i g'ni 'VYn]Y\Yb'i bX'X]Y'K YfhY'j cb J]Y`ZU`hi bX'Hc`YfUbn'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'9]b'ghUf_Yg'[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Yg G][bU``]gh'bchk YbX][ž'i a 'XYfUfh][Yb'HYbXYbnYb Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb'i bX'Y]b'fYgdY_hj c``Yg'A]hY]bUbXYf'ni i bhYfghØhnYb"

8]Y'8YVUhhY'i a '5bh]gYa]h]ga i g' 'gck c\`'cZZ]bY'U`g'Ui W\'cb`]bY' V`Y]Vh'ZØf'X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh'Y]bY'ghYh][Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b["'8UVY]]gh'Yg'i bYf`Àgg`]W\ž'X]Y'A YW\Ub]ga Ybž'X]Y'X]YgYa 'D\Àbca Yb ni [fi bXY'`]Y[Ybž'ni 'j YfghY\Yb'i bX'U_h]j 'XU[Y[Yb'Ubni _Aa dZYbžia 'Y]bY'Zf]YX`]W\Y'i bX'hc`YfUbhY'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

fVV&('p'@Ui g]hnYf'Fi bXgW\Ui 'p'VdV

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	7U`Ui ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fVV&("XY
	• k k k "`f!cb`]bY"XY
	• k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh