



GdfYWX Yfž i bX'; Ycf[ '?' ]ddY`gž XYa '6Yf]WX hYfghUhhYf`ZØf  
5fnbY]a ]hhY`i bX`5dch\Y\_Ybž\Yfj cf[ Yfi ZYb"

H]bc`Gcf[ Y.` A ]b]ghYf`@Ui hYfVUWX`V`Y]Vh`\_cbgYe i Ybh`i b`gY]bYf  
@]b]Y`i bX`n]Y\`h`a ]h`X]YgYa`J cf\UVYb`YfbYi h`XYb`i ba`i h`U`Yf  
6YhY`][ hYb`Ui Zg]WX`"8i fWX`@[ \h`5dch\Y\_Yb`i bX`fY]bY  
I a j YfhY`i b[ `VY`XYf`J Yf[ Øhi b[ `k`fX`X]Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[ g`UbXgWX UZh  
b]WX h[ Ygh`Åf`h`"8]Y`VYfYWX h][ hYb`9]bk`ÅbXY`[ Y[ Yb`gY]bY`D`ÅbY  
k i fXYb`j ca`i; Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf`YXcWX`]b`\_Y]bghYf`K`Y]gY  
VYfØW\_g]WX h][ hž`k Ug`ni`Y]bYf`F`YZcfa`ZØ\fhž`X]Y`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y  
`b`hYfYggYb`XYf`5dch\Y\_Yf`[ Yf]WX hYh`]gh`"K`]YXYf`Y]ba`U`k`i fXY  
j Yfgi WX hž`XUg`J cf\UVYb`[ Y[ Yb`U`Y`K`]XYfgh`ÅbXY`]a`? UV]bYhh  
Xi fWX`ni`gYhnYb`"8]YgYg`A`U`\UVYb`YXcWX`X]Y`UbXYfYb`A`]b]ghYf]Yb  
\_Y]b`[ fØbYg`@]WX h[ Y[ YVYb`"8Yf`\_cbZfcbhUh]j`Y`Dc`]h`\_gh`]j`cb`? Uf`  
@Ui hYfVUWX`gh`Ø`h`Ub`gY]bY`; fYbnYb`i bX`Z]bXYh`V]bbYb`XYf`5a`dY`!  
?cU`]h]cb`cZYbVUf`b]WX h`a`Y`f`Ui`gY]WX`YbX`i`bhYfghØhni b[ "

; Ycf[ '?' ]ddY`g.` 8Yf`j`cb`A`]b]ghYf`@Ui hYfVUWX`j`cf[ Y`Y[ hY  
9bhk`i`fZ`ghY`h`XY`ZUWh`c`Y]bY`?Ua`dZUbgU[ Y`Ub`X]Y`5dch\Y\_Yf`j`cf  
C`fh`XUf`"B]WX h`bi`f`k`fX`j`\fYb`i`cfXYfi`b[ Yb`bUWX`Ub[ Ya`YggYbYf  
:]bUbn]Yfi b[ `\_Y]bY`6YUWX`hi`b[ `][ YgWX`Yb`hž`gcbXYfb`a`]h`XYf  
[ Yd`Ub`hYb`9]bZØ\fi b[ `XYf`5dch\Y\_Y`][ \h`k`YfXYb`5dch\Y\_Yb`ni  
fY]bYb`5V[ UVYghY`Yb`ZØf`A`YX]\_Ua`YbhY`c`\bY`bchk`YbX][ Y  
ZUWX`\_i`bX][ Y`6YfUhi b[ Yb`i]b`9]bnY`Z`Yb`"GhUhhXYggYb`k`ÅfY`Yg  
Ub[ YVfUWX`hž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`5dch\Y\_Yb`j`cf`C`fh`U`g`k`]WX h][ Y  
G`Åi`Y`i`bgYfYg`; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa`g`ni`Yf\U`hYb`i`bX`Y]bY  
\cWX`k`Yfh][ Y`J`Yfgcf[ i b[ `XYf`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi b[ `a`]h`5fnbY]a`]hhY`b  
g]WX`Yfni`ghY`Yb`"b`g[ YgUa`h`nY][ h`X]YgYf`9bhk`i`fZ`XUgg`XYf  
A`]b]ghYf`X]Y`gWX`k`]Yf][ Y`G]hi`Uh]cbž`]b`XYf`g]WX`j`]Y`Y  
5dch\Y\_Yf]bbYb`i`bX`5dch\Y\_Yf`XYfnY]h`VYZ]bXYbž`k`Y]h[ Y\YbX  
][ bcf]Yfh"

8]Y`78I`#7GI`!:`fU\_h]cb`]gh`]a`DUf`Ua`Ybh`j`YfhfYhYb`i`bX`ghY\`h`ZØf  
:`fY]\`Y]hž`Ni`gUa`a`Yb\U`h`i`bX`9][ Ybj`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b[ `G]Y`cf]Ybh]Yfh  
g]WX`Ub`Y]bYa`WX`f]gh]WX`Yb`A`YbgWX`YbV]`X`i`bX`gYhnh`g]WX`ZØf`Y]bYb  
ghUf`\_Ybž`ZfY]\`Y]h]WX`!XYa`c`fUh]gWX`Yb`F`YWX`hgghUUhž`X]Y`gcn]U`Y`i`bX  
Ø`c`c`[ ]gWX`Y`A`Uf`\_hk`]fhgWX`UZh`gck`]Y`X]Y`9]b][ i b[ `9i`fcdUg`Y]b`  
:`f]YXf]WX`A`Yfn`]gh`J`cf]h`nYbXYf`XYf`78I`#7GI`!:`fU\_h]cb`]a`

8Yi hgWkYb`6i bXYghU[ "

GWk jYf][ Y`G]hi Uh]cb`XYf`5dch\Y\_Yb`i bX`? Uf`  
@Ui hYfVUWk`g`Dc`]h]\_gh)`

8Ug`\Yi h][ Y`H\Ya U`XfY`hig]Wk`i a`X]Y`5dch\Y\_YbfYZcfa žX]Y`j cb  
6i bXYg[ Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf`@Ui hYfVUWk`k Y]hYf`j cfUb[ Yhf]YVYb  
k ]fX""8cWk`VY]`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb`? UV]bYhHg]hni b[ `k i fXY`g]Y`b]Wk h  
VY\UbXY`h"

H]bc`Gcf[ YžXYf`[ Ygi bX\Y]hgdc`]h]gWkY`GdfYWkYfž`i bX`; Ycf[  
?]ddY`gžXYf`6Yf]Wk hYfghUhhYf`ZØf`5fNbY]a ]hY`i bX`5dch\Y\_Ybž  
Ài »YfhYb`XYi h]WkY`? f]h]\_Ub`@Ui hYfVUWk`g`Dc`]h]\_gh)`i bX`XYb  
[ Yd`UbhYb`A U» bU\ a Yb"

Gcf[ Y`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`@Ui hYfVUWk`a ]higY]bYa`J cf\UVYb`YfbYi h  
j ]Y`Y`? f]h]\_Yf]bbYb`i bX`? f]h]\_Yf`Ui Zg]Wk`n]Y\Y""8 ]Y  
j cf[ YgWk`U[ YbYb`A U» bU\ a Yb`k ]Y`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ `j cb` @][ \h  
5dch\Y\_Yb`i bX`i a j YfhY]i b[ Yb`VY]`XYf`J Yf[ Øhi b[ `k ØfXYb`X]Y  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ `b]Wk`h] YfVYggYfbž`gcbXYfb`YX][ `]Wk`ZØf`i ba i h  
gcf[ Yb"

?]ddY`g`k UfZ`@Ui hYfVUWk`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY`a Ub[ Y`bXY  
6YfØW\_g]Wk]h[ i b[ `XYf` hYfYggYb`XYf`5dch\Y\_Yf]bbYb`i bX  
5dch\Y\_Yf`j cf""8 ]Y[ Yd`UbhY`9]bZØ\fi b[ `XYf` 5dch\Y\_Y`][ \h  
k ØfXY`XUni`ZØ\fYbž`XUgg`5dch\Y\_Yb`YX][ `]Wk`A YX]\_Ua YbhY  
UV[ YVYbž`c\ bY`X]Y`bchk YbX][ Y`ZUWk`\_i bX][ Y`6YfUhi b[ `V]YhYb`ni  
\_ØbbYb""?]ddY`g`VYhcbhY`X]Y`K ]Wk]h[ \_Y]h`XYf`5dch\Y\_Yb`j cf`Cfh  
U`g`HY]`XYg; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa`g`i bX`ZcfXYfhY`Y]bY`Ub[ Ya YggYbY  
:]bUbn]Yfi b[ "

h]g[ YgUa`h`nY][ h`X]Y`ZY`\YbXY`6Y\UbX`i b[ `XYf`5dch\Y\_YbfYZcfa  
]b`XYf`? UV]bYhHg]hni b[ žXUgg`XYf`Dc`]h]\_gh)`j cb`? Uf`@Ui hYfVUWk  
Ub`gY]bY`; fYbnYb`ghØ» h`i bX`Ui Wk`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`5a`dY`!`? cU`]h]cb  
b]Wk`h`a`Y`f`Ui`gY]Wk`YbX`i`bhYfghØ`hYf`Z]bXYh"

, VYf`X]Y`78I #7GI !: fU\_h]cb

8]Y'78I #7GI !: fU\_h]cb`]gh`Y]bY`]a`DUf`Ua Ybh`j YfhfYhYbY  
dc`]h]gW`Y`?fUZh" `G]Y`ghY`h`ZØf": fY]\Y]hž`Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h`i`bX  
9][ Ybj YfUbhk c fhi b[ `i`bX`gYhnh`g]W`ZØf`Y]bYb`ghUf`\_Yb  
F YW`hgghUUhž`X]Y`gc`n]U`Y`i`bX`Ö`c`c[ ]gW`Y`A Uf`\_hk ]fhgW`UZhž`X]Y  
9]bV]bXi b[ `]b`X]Y`k`Ygh]W`Y`K`YfhY[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`gck ]Y`ZØf`X]Y  
9]b][ `i`b[ `9i`fcdUg`Y]b" `J`c`fg]hnYbXYf`XYf`78I #7GI !: fU\_h]cb`]a  
8Yi hgW`Yb`6i`bXYghU[ `]gh: f]YXf]W`A`Yfn"

E i Y`Y. `6Yf`]b

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh