

5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch. `6Yf`]bg`6fØW\_Yb`Xfc\Yb  
ni `\_c``UV]YfYb` `^Yhnh`\UbXY`b`°

6Yf`]bYf`6fØW\_Yb`ghY\Yb`j`cf`Y]bYa` `a`Ugg]j`Yb`BYi`VUi`"  
5b[`Yg]W`hg`\_f]h]gW`Yf`Ni`gh`ÅbXY`d`Ub`h`X]Y`GhUXh  
`b`j`Ygh]h]cbYb`ØVYf`Y]bY`A`j``]UfXY`9i`fc`"



6Yf`]b`ž`8`Yi`hgW`\_UbX`!`8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`XYf`6fØW\_Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`]gh  
\_f]h]gW`"@`hn`5XUa`ž`6fØW\_Yb`dfØZYf`]b`XYf`<`Ui`d`hghUXh`ž`k`Y]gh`Ui`Z  
Y]bYb`Yf`\YV`]W`Yb``b`ghUbXgYhni`b[`gfØW\_ghUbX`\]b`ž`XYf`Xi`fW`  
a`Ub[`Y`bXY``b`j`Ygh]h]cbYb`i`bX`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`XYg`J`Yf`\_Y`fgž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYg`GW`k`Yf`Ughj`Yf`\_Y`fgž`Yb`hghUbXYb`]gh``J`cb`XYb  
\_bUdd`-`\$\$`6fØW\_Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`g]bX`]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`nY`b  
`Y`f`Yb`%&\$`6fØW\_Yb`bYi`ni`VUi`Yb`ž`k`Ug`Y]b`Z]bUbn]Y``Yg`J`c`i`a`Yb  
j`cb`ØVYf`Y]bYf`A`j``]UfXY`9i`fc`Yf`ZcfXYfh``J]Y`Y`X]YgYf`6fØW\_Yb  
ghUa`a`Yb`Ui`g`XYb`+`\$Yf`i`bX`,`\$Yf`Y`f`Yb`i`bX`Yb`h`U`h`Yb`GhU`\`Ui`g  
<`Ybb][`gXcf`Z`k`Ug`ni`g][`b]Z]\_Ub`hYb`GW`k`ÅW`Yb`ZØ`f`h`ž`k`]Y`Y`hk`U  
GdUbbi`b[`gf]ggY`a`<`Ybb][`gXcf`ZYf`GdUbbghU`\``,`VYf`+`\$`X]YgYf  
6fØW\_Yb`g]bX`gc`a`UfcXYž`XUgg`g]Y`b]W`h`a`Y`f`g`Ub]Yfi`b[`gZ`\`[  
g]bX`i`bX`YfgYhnh`k`YfXYb`a`ØggYb``8`Ufi`bhYf`ZU``Yb`Ui`W`X]Y

A Ø`YbXUa a VfØW\_Yž`X]Y`Y]bY`6Ui k Yf\_gbchY`j cb` ž) `Ui Zk Y]gh  
i bX`ghÀbX][`ØVYfk UWX`h`k ]fXž`gck ]Y`X]Y`; YfhfUi XYbVfØW\_Y`i bX  
X]Y`Gd]hhY`a Uf\_hVfØW\_Y"

8]Y`6fØW\_Yb]bZfUghfi \_hi`f`]b`6Yf`]b`]gh`XU`Yf`Xf]b[ YbX  
gUb]Yfi b[ gVYXØfZh][`"5XUa`VYhc`bž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXh`V]g`ni`%)  
6fØW\_Yb`dfc`ž`f`bYi`VUi Yb`a`ØW`hYž`i`a`XYb`FØW`ghUbX  
Ui Zhi`c`Yb`"8]YgY`6Ya`Ø`i`b[ Yb`a`ØggYb`YXcW`]b`Y]bYa  
Ub[ YgdUbbhYb`6Ui`i`a`ZY`X`fYU`]g]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`XU`X]Y`B`UW`ZfU[ Y  
bUW`6fØW\_YbVUi`Z]fa`Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`cW`]gh"

## B Yi VUi dfc`Y`\_hY`]b`6Yf`]b!A ]hhY

⇒a`ž`f`&\$&) `VY[ ]bbh`XYf`5Vf]gg`XYf`BYi`Yb`; YfhfUi XYbVfØW\_Y`]b  
6Yf`]b!A ]hhYž`[ YZc`[ hij`cb`XYa`BYi`VUi`Y]bYg`gW`a`U`YfYb  
6Ui`k`Yf`gž`XUg`X]Y`g]hcf]gW`Y`5`hY`; YfhfUi XYbVfØW\_Y`j`cb`%,`- )  
VYfØW\_g]W`h][ Yb`gc`""i`bhYfgi`W`i`b[ Yb`Ui`g`XYa`ž`f`&\$%-`U`VYb  
Yf[ YVYbž`XUgg`Y]bY`GUb]Yfi`b[ `XYf`VYghY`YbXYb`6fØW\_Y`Ui`Z[ fi`bX  
[ fUj`]YfYbXYf`GW`ÀXYb`Ua`HfU[ k`Yf`\_`b]W`h`a`Y`f`a`Ø[ `]W`]gh"  
5\_hi`Y`"gh`X]Y`6fØW\_Y`ZØf`XYb`GW`k`Yf`Ughj`Yf`\_`Y`f`[ YgdYffhž`i`bX  
Yg`k`i`fXYb`VYfY]hg`Gdi`fj`Yff]b[ Yfi`b[ Yb`]a`d`Ya`Ybh]Yfh`"8]Y  
BYi`VUi`d`ÀbY`i`a`ZUggYb`Ui`W`X]Y`BYi`[ YghU`hi`b[ `XYg  
Gd]hhY`a`Uf`hg`gck`]Y`X]Y`GUb]Yfi`b[ `XYf`VY]XYb`k`Y]hYfYb  
6fØW\_YbVUi`k`Yf`\_`Y`]b`XYf`i`a`[ YVi`b[ "

9]b`J`YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yf`ZØf`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_h`VYghÀh][`hž`XUgg`X]Y  
GhfU»`YbVU`b`UV`&\$&, `ØVYf`X]Y`bYi`Y`6fØW\_Y`ni`a`D`chgXUa`Yf  
D`Um`ZU`fYb`gc`""8Yf`G]Y[ YfYb`hk`i`fZ`ZØf`XYb`BYi`VUi`ghUa`a`hij`ca  
6Yf`]bYf`b[ Yb]Yi`fVØfc`gW`U]W`VYf[ Yfa`Ubb`dUf`hbYf`i`bX  
nY]W`bYh`g]W`Xi`fW`Y]bY`gW`a`U`YfY`?`cbghfi`\_h]cb`Ui`g`"Ni`XYa  
k`]fX`Ub[ YghfYVhž`XYb`Gd]hhY`a`Uf`h`Xi`fW`X]Y`6YgY]h][`i`b[  
hfYbbYbXYf`6ØgW`i`b[ Yb`UhhfU`\_h]j`Yf`ni`[ YghU`hYb"

## 6i bXYgk`Y]hY`6fØW\_YbgUb]Yfi`b[

8]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`VYgW`fÀb`\_Yb`g]W`YXcW`]b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z  
6Yf`]b`"5i`W`Ui`Z`6i`bXYgYVYbY`k`YfXYb`V]g`ni`a`ž`f`&\$`&`X]Y  
GUb]Yfi`b[ `j`cb`fi`bX`("\$\$\$`6fØW\_Yb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`[ Yd`Ubh`"8Yf

J Yf\_Y\fga ]b]ghYf'DUhf]W\_`GW\ b]YXYf'\Uh'Y\ f[ Y]n][ Y'D`ÀbY'ZØf'X]Y  
 9fbYi Yfi b[ 'XYf'`bZfUghfi \_hi f'Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ hi bX'XYf  
 6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ '\Uh'X]Y'6fØW\_YbgUb]Yfi b[ '\c\Y'Df]cf]hÀh  
 Y]b[ YfÀi a h'`a '6i bXYg\Ui g\U'h'&\$&) 'g]bX'XUZØf'&ž) 'A ]`]UfXYb  
 9i fc'Ui g'Y]bYa 'GcbXYfj Yfa Ò[ Yb'ZØf'`bZfUghfi \_hi f'i bX  
 ?`]a UgW\i m'j cf[ YgY\Yb"8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb'ghY\Yb'ja '9]b\_`Ub[  
 a ]h'XYf'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'X]Y'D`Ubi b[ gj YfZU\ fYb'ni 'VYgW\`Yi b][ Ybž  
 i a 'J YfnÒ[ Yfi b[ Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž'X]Y'ni 'gdØfVUfYb  
 J Yf\_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[ Yb'ZØ\ fYb'\_ØbbhYb"

5VgW\`Y» YbX'Ài » Yfh'5XUa '6Ygcf[ b]g'ØVYf'a Ò[ `]W\Y  
 6fØW\_YbY]bghØfnYž'k ]Y'g]Y'j]b'UbXYfYb'GhÀXhYb'k ]Y'8fYgXYb'`i bX  
 ; Ybi U'dUgg]Yfh'g]bX"FY[ Y'a À» ][ Y'DfØZ b[ Yb'g]bX'i bYf'Àgg`]W\ž  
 i a 'X]Y'J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Z6Yf`]bg'6fØW\_Yb'ni '[ Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb  
 i bX'X]Y'bchk YbX][ Y'`bZfUghfi \_hi f'VYfY]hghY`Yb'ni '\_ØbbYb"6]g  
 XU\]b'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'C VYfVUi a VfØW\_Yž'Y]b'UfW\]hY\_hcb]gW\Yg  
 <][ \][ \h'XYf'GhUXhž'U'g'Y]bY'XYf'k Yb][ Yb'5i g\Àb[ YgW\]XYf  
 6Yf`]bg'VYghY\Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>k k k "fVV&amp;("XY</li> <li>Yb hk ]W_`i b[ gghUXh"XY</li> <li>k k k "]h!Vc`hk ]gY"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh