

5`Ufa]YfYbXYf'5bgh]Y['XYf'<YfndfcV`Ya Y VY]'?]bXYfb`i bX`'i b[Yb`9fk UWX gYbYb`]b 6Yf`]b

9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\`ØVYf`XYb`XfUgh]gWXYb`5bgh]Y[]j cb
<YfndfcV`Ya Yb`i bX`GWX`U[UbZU`!Gma dhca Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`i bX
X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y`a Ò[`]WXY`F`c`Y`XYf`æ dZ b["K Y`WXY
: U_hcfYb`_ÖbbhYb`\]bhYf`X]YgYf`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb
9bhk]W_i b[`ghY\Yb3

GY]h`A]hY`&\$&%\Uh`6Yf`]b`Y]bYb`XfUgh]gWXYb`5bgh]Y[]j cb
9]bgÄhYb`]a`F`Yhi b[gX]Ybgh`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`<YfndfcV`Ya Yb`i bX
GWX`U[UbZU`!Gma dhca Yb`j YfnY]W`bYh`9]b`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf
HfYbXž`XYf`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]'`† b[Yb`A YbgWXYb`i bX`?]bXYfb`ni
VYcVUW`hYb`]gh`8]Y`J`Yfa`i`hi b[ž`XUgg`X]Y`æ dZ b[]Y[Yb`XUg
7cfc bUj]fi g`Ub`X]YgYf`9bhk]W_i b[`VYhY`][`h`gY]b`_ÖbbhYž`]Y[h
bU\Y":`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`Yi`hY`VYf]W`hYb`j`cb`Y]bYf`ghY`][`YbXYb`5bnU\
j`cb`B`chZÄ`Ybž`X]Y`Y]b`Yf\`Ö`hYg`F]g]_c`ZØf`<YfndfcV`Ya`Y`i`bX
GWX`U[UbZU`!Gma dhca`Y`nY`][`Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]'`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y
_i`fn`j`cf`XYa`5i`ZhYhYb`XYf`Gma dhca`Y`[`Y[`Yb`XUg`J]fi`g`[`Y]a`dZh
k`i`fXYb`"

æ`'`Œ\`f`&\$&'`k`i`fXYb`]b`6Yf`]b`a`Y\`f`U`g)`&"\$\$\$`9]bgÄhY`]a
Ni`gUa`a`Yb\`Ub[`]a`]h`<YfndfcV`Ya`Yb`fY[`]ghf]Yfhž`k`cVY]'`U`Y
5`hYfg[`fi`ddYb`VYhfc`ZYb`k`UfYb`"6YgcbXYfg`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`]gh`XYf
g][`b]Z`_Ub`hY`5bgh]Y[`XYf`9]bgÄhY`VY]'`† b[Yb`A YbgWXYb`i bX
?]bXYfb`i bhYf`nY\`b`Œ\`fYbž`X]Y`bcfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`gY`hYb`gc`WXY
DfcV`Ya`Y`Ui`Zk`Y]gYb`"8]Y`ghY`][`YbXYb`NU\`Yb`]b`XYb`Œ\`fYb`gY]h
&\$&%`XYi`hYb`Ui`Z`Y]bY`VYi`bfi`\`][`YbXY`9bhk]W_i b[`]\]b`"

5i`W`X]Y':`Ä`Y`j`cb`GWX`U[UbZU`!Gma dhca`Yb`\`UVYb
ni`[`Ybca`a`Ybž`k`cVY]'j`cf`U`Y`a`'ž`[`YbX`]WXY`i`bX`†`b[`Y
9fk`UW`gYbY`VYhfc`ZYb`g]bX`"8]Y`8`UhYb`nY`][`Yb`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`i`a

(' DfcnYbh'VY]U`Yb'5`hYfg[fi ddYb'[Y[YbØVYf'XYb'J cf!7cfcbU!
>J\fyb"8]YgY'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'NU\Yb'k YfZYb'X]Y': fU[Y'Ui Zž
cV'X]Y'æ dŽ b[Yb'a Ò['jWYfk Y]gY'a]h'XYb'VYcVUW\hYhYb
; Ygi bX\Y]hgdfcV`Ya Yb'j]b'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['ghY\Yb"

8]Y'5bhk cfh'XYf'6Yf']bYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfk U`hi b['Ui ZX]Y
5bZfU[Yb'j cb'5V[YcfXbYhYb'ZØ\fh'_Y]bY'_`UfYb'9f'_`Àfi b[Yb'ZØf
X]Y'VYi bfi \][YbXYb'HfYbXg"8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\`f`Yi hY'i bX'?f]h]_Yf
a Yf_Yb'Ubž'XUgg'X]Y'f fgUW\Yb'X]YgYf'XfUgh]gW\Yb'5bgh]Y[Y'b]W\h
Ui gfY]W\YbX'[Y'_`Àfh'g]bX'i bX'Y]bY'i bhYfgi W\i b['XYf
dchYbn]Y`Yb'Ni gUa a Yb\Ab[Y'a]h'XYf'æ dŽ b['[Y[Yb'XUg
7cfcbUj]fi g'YfZcfXYf'W\']gh"5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf'j cf]Y[YbXYb'8UhYb
k]fX'XYi h]W\ž'XUgg'Y]bY'i a ŽUggYbXY'5bU`mgY'XYf': U_hcfYbž'X]Y
ni 'XYb'; Ygi bX\Y]hgdfcV`Ya Yb'[YZØ\fh'\UVYbž'Xf]b[YbX
YfZcfXYf'W\']ghž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Yj Ò'_Yfi b['ni
[Yk À\`f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh