

5_hi Y`Y`J Yf_Y\fg]bZcg. 'GdYffi b[Yb`i bX
l a `Y]hi b[Yb`Ui Z`XYf`5(`i bX`5%

<]Yf`Z]bXYb`G]Y`U_hi Y`Y`J Yf_Y\fg]bZcg`ZØf`X]Y`5i hcVU\bYb
5(`i bX`5% " `bZcfa]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`ØVYf`GdYffi b[Yb`i bX
l a `Y]hi b[Yb`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`6Ui ghY`Yb`i bX
6fØW_Ybk Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb`"6Y]: fU[Yb`ghY`Yb`k]f`ΔbYb
[YfbY`ni f`J YfZØ[i b["?cbhU_h]YfYb`G]Y`i bg`i bhYf
dfYggY`cgh4 Ui hcVU\b`XY`cXYf`VYgi W`Yb`G]Y`i bgYfY
K YVg]hY`k k k "Ui hcVU\b`XY`cgh`p`8]Y`5i hcVU\b`; a V<`XYg
6i bXYg`!`B]YXYf`Uggi b[`Cgh`<U`Y"



J Yf_Y\fg]b`Yb`a Yf`Ui Z[YdUggh`K]f`\UVYb`U_hi Y`Y`
J Yf_Y\fg]bZcg`ZØf`G]Y`Z`X]Y`gck c`\`X]Y`5(`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`5%
VYhfY`ZYb`"K Ybb`G]Y`: fU[Yb`\UVYb`zhY`Yb`k]f`ΔbYb`[YfbY`ni f`
J YfZØ[i b[`

J Yf_Y\fgghØfi b[Yb`Ui Z`XYf`5(

⊕: U\fhf]W\hi b[; Òf]h`k]fX`X]Y`5bgW\i ggghY`Y`GWa Ò`b`j ca
\$, "\$+ "&\$&(`V]g`ni a `%' "\$- "&\$&(`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb
: U\fvU\bYfbYi Yfi b[Yb`[YgdYffh`gY]b`"8Yf`J Yf_Y\ fž`XYf`Ui Z`X]Y
5(`Ui ZZU\fyb`a ÒW`hYž`k]fX`ØVYf`X]Y`I a `Y]hi b[`%'ni f
[Y[YbØVYf`Y]Y[YbXYb`5i ZZU\fh`GWa Ò`b`]b: U\fhf]W\hi b[`5UW\Yb
[Y`Y]hYh`J cb`Xcfh`Ui g`k]fX`XYf`J Yf_Y\ f`ni f`5bgW\i ggghY`Y
FcbbYVi f[` [YZØ\fh`i bX`_Y\fh`j cb`Xcfh`Ui g`]b: U\fhf]W\hi b[
; Òf]h`i a "`8Yf`J Yf_Y\ fž`XYf`j cb`XYf`5i hcVU\b`UVZU\fyb
a ÒW`hYž`k]fX`ØVYf`X]Y`I a `Y]hi b[`&`ni f`b`ÅW`ghYb`5bgW\i ggghY`Y
A YfYubY`[Y`Y]hYhž`_Y\fh`j cb`Xcfh`ni f`5bgW\i ggghY`Y`GWa Ò`b
ni fØW`_"

Ni g`Åh`]W\`k]fX`Ua`\$, "\$+ "&\$&(`j cb`%&.\$\$`I \f`V]g`%) .\$\$`I \f`]b
: U\fhf]W\hi b[; Òf]h`X]Y`5VZU\fh`XYf`5bgW\i ggghY`Y`G]YVYb`Y\b
[YgdYffh`gY]b`"8Yf`; fi bX`XUZØf`]gh`X]Y`6fØW`Ybk Ufhi b["`8Yf
UVZU\fybXY`J Yf_Y\ f`k]fX`ØVYf`X]Y`I a `Y]hi b[`%'ni a
5i hcVU\b`XfY]YW`_BcggYb`i bX`j cb`Xcfh`Ui g`ni f`5bgW\i ggghY`Y
BcggYb!Cgh`Ui Z`XYf`5%(` [Y`Y]hYh`J cb`Xcfh`Ui g`_Y\fh`XYf`J Yf_Y\ f
ni f`5bgW\i ggghY`Y`G]YVYb`Y\b`ni fØW`_"

6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb`Ui Z`XYf`5%

5a`\$+ "\$+ "&\$&(`k]fX`Yg`Ui Z`VY]XYb`F]W\hi b[gZU\fvU\bYb`XYf`5%
j cb`\$, .\$\$`I \f`V]g`%' .`\$`I \f`ni `Y]bYf`GdYffi b[`XYf`@Ughgdi f
_ca`a`Yb`Ni g`Åh`]W\`k]fX`Yg`j cb`\$- .\$\$`I \f`V]g`\$- .%) `I \f`Y]bYb
_i fnnY]h][Yb`J Yf_Y\ fgghcdd`[YVYbž`XYf`j cb`XYf`5i hcVU\bdc`nY]
Xi fW`[YZØ\fh`k]fX`"8Yf`; fi bX`ZØf`X]YgY`A U» bU`a`Yb`]gh`X]Y
5Vg]W\Yfi b[`j cb`F`ØW`_VUi UfVY]hYb`Ub`GdUbbi b[g`Y]hi b[Yb`"

9g`]gh`k]W`h][ž`XUgg`U`Y`J Yf_Y\ fghY`]bY`a`Yf`ØVYf`X]YgY
J Yf_Y\ fg]bZcg`6YgW`Y]X`k]ggYbž`i`a`a`Ò[`]W`Y`J Yfn`Ò[Yfi b[Yb
cXYf`I`a`k`Y`[Y`a`J`c`f`Ui`g`d`Ub`Yb`ni`_`Ò`b`b`Yb`"K`]f`a`ÒW`hYb`≠`b`Yb
Y]bY`Ub[YbY`a`Y`i`bX`g]W`YfY`: U\fh`k`ØbgW`Yb`°

A]h`ž`Yi bX`]W`Yb`; fØ» Yb
≠f`HYUa`XYf`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb

5i hcVU\b'; a V<'XYg'6i bXYg B]YXYf`Uggi b[`Cgh

A U[XYVi f[Yf`GhfU» Y`) %'CE \$*%%&`< U`Y`fGUU`YŁ	A `Ž (-`%+&`&\$, `&+`(+
dfYggY"cgH4 Ui hcVU\b"XY	k k k "Ui hcVU\b"XY#cgh
; YgW\`ÀZhgz0\ fi b[.`8f" A]W UY`"; ØbhbYf fU c fg]hnYbXYfŁž'8]f_ 6fUbXYbVi f[Yf	5i Zg]W\ hgfUhgj c fg]hn.`C`]] Yf @ _g]W
G]hn.`6Yf`b`Ĉ5; 7\Uf`chhYbVi f[`Ĉ< F 6`&\$ \$%`%`6	

< U`Y

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh