

5_h]cb '[Y[Yb 'XYb '<i b[Yf. '? Uf]bU
@Y\ a Ubb 'ØVYfb]a a h'@Y]hi b['6YfY]Wk
Dfc[fUa a Y / Ua d / 5Xj cWUWm

? Uf]bU '@Y\ a Ubb 'ØVYfb]a a h'U`g`bYi Y '@Y]hYf]b 'XYg'6YfY]Wk g
Dfc[fUa a Y / Ua d / 5Xj cWUWm'VY]'5_h]cb '[Y[Yb 'XYb '<i b[Yf"
A]h'Ub['Ä\ f][Yf'5fVY]hgYfZU\ fi b['j]b 'XYf '<i a Ub]hÄfYb '<]'ZY
i bX'9bhk]W_i b[gni gUa a YbUfVY]hik]fX'g]Y'X]Y
Cf[Ub]gUh]cb'ghfUhY []gWk 'i bX'dc']h]gWk 'i bhYfghØhnYb''5`g
9I dYfh]b'ZØf'<i a Ub]hÄfYg'J Ò`_YffYWk h'Vf]b[h'g]Y'a Y\ f'U`g
) '›\ fY 'j]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'5fVY]hgYfZU\ fi b['a]h''9fZU\ fYb'G]Y
a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'N]Y'Y'i bX'X]Y'5fVY]hj cb'5_h]cb '[Y[Yb 'XYb
<i b[Yf"



? Uf]bU '@Y\ a Ubb 'ØVYfb]a a h'X]Y '@Y]hi b['XYg'6YfY]Wk g
Dfc[fUa a Y / '5Xj cWUWm'VY]'XYf'<]'Zgc[Ub]gUh]cb'5_h]cb '[Y[Yb
XYb '<i b[Yf''G]Y'hf]hh'X]Y'BUWk Zc'[Y'j cb'›Øf['A Ø\`VUWk'UbžXYf
]bhYfb'Ui ZY]bYb'UbXYfYb'DcghYb'k YWk gY'h''@Y\ a Ubb'j YfZØ[h
ØVYf'a Y\ f'U`g%) '›\ fY'9fZU\ fi b['j]b 'XYf '<i a Ub]hÄfYb '<]'ZY'i bX
9bhk]W_i b[gni gUa a YbUfVY]hi bX'\Uh]b'j YfgWk]YXYbYb '@AbXYfb

k Y`hk Y]h[YUfVY]hYh"G]Y`]gh:J c`^ f]gh]b`i bX`Y]bY`Ui g[Yk]YgYbY
9l dYfh]b`ja`<i a Ub]hÀfYb`J Ò`_YffYWXh"@Y\ a Ubb`a ÒWXhY`]\fY
`Ub[`À\ f][Y`9fZU\fi b[`bi hnYbž`i a`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb
\YfVY]ni ZØ\ fYb`i bX`X]Y`Dfc[fUa a`!`i bX`5Xj cWUWm`5fVY]h]j cb
5_h]cb`[Y[Yb`XYb`<i b[Yf`j cfUbni Vf]b[Yb`"6YgcbXYfYg
5i [Yba Yf`_a ÒWXhY`g]Y`XUVY]`Ui ZX]Y`: ÒfXYfi b[`j cb`8]j Yfg]hÀhž
; `Y]WXghY`i b[`i bX`ϑ`_i g]cb`Y[Yb`"

5_h]cb`[Y[Yb`XYb`<i b[Yf`]gh`Y]bY`]bhYfbUh]cbU`hÀh][Y
<`]Zgcf[Ub]gUh]cbž`X]Y`k Y`hk Y]h]b`))`@ÀbXYfb`i bX`FY[]cbYb`U_hj
]gh`8Ug`<Ui dhn]Y`XYf`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`VYghY\h`XUf]bž
A Ub[Y`YfbÀ\fi b[`ni`VY_Àa dZYb`i bX`Ni [Ub[`ni`gUi VYfYa
K UggYf`i bX`[Ygi bX\Y]h]WX Yf`J Yfgcf[i b[`ni`gWUZZYb`"A]h
l bhYfghØhni b[`j cb`fi bX`&, `A`]]cbYb`A YbgWYb`i bX`a Y\f`U`g
, "- - \$`A]hUfVY]hYfb`k Y`hk Y]h`Y]ghYh`X]Y`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`Bch\`]ZY`i bX
gYhnh]g]WX`ZØf`XYb`5i ZVUi`bUWX`U`h][Yf`@YVYbg[fi bX`U[Yb`Y]b"

?Uf]bU`@Y\ a Ubb`Vf]b[h`i a ZUb[fY]WX Y`9fZU\fi b[Yb`]b`?f]Y[g!`i bX
?f]gYb`_cbhYl hYb`]b`5Zf`_Už`5g]Ybž`XYa`B U\Yb`C ghYb`i bX
C ghYi fcdU`a]h`J cf`\fYa`K YWX gY`ni`5_h]cb`[Y[Yb`XYb`<i b[Yf
k Uf`g]Y`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`ZØf`XUg`ϑhYfbUh]cbU`Y`?ca]hY`j ca
F chYb`?fYi n`]b`j YfgWX]YXYbYb`: Ø\fi b[gdcg]h]cbYb`hÀh]["
@Y\ a Ubb`\Uh`VYfY]hg`]b`; YbZ`XYf`FYdi V`_`A c`XUi ž]a`≠U_ž]b
≠gfUY`i bX`XYb`VYgYhnhYb`DU`Àgh]bYbg]gWYb`; YV]YhYbž`XYf
8Ya c_fUh]gWYb`FYdi V`_`?cb[cž`XYa`GØXgi XUb`i bX`B][Yf]U
[YUfVY]hYh`Ni j cf`k Uf`g]Y`ZØf`XUg`8Yi hgWX Y`F chY`?fYi n`]b`GØXcgh
i bX`GØXUg]Yb`gck]Y`ZØf`XUg`HYWX b]gWY`<`]Zgk Yf`_]b`6cbb`hÀh]["

A]h`\fYa`K YWX gY`ni`5_h]cb`[Y[Yb`XYb`<i b[Yf`k]fX`?Uf]bU
@Y\ a Ubb`U`g`@Y]hYf]b`XYg`6YfY]WX g`Dfc[fUa a`Y`/`5Xj cWUWm`X]Y
ghfUH Y[]gWYb`N]Y`Y`XYf`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`i bhYfghØhYb`i bX`XYfYb
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg`BYhnk Yf`_gh`Àf`Yb`"ϑ]b`GYVUgh]Ub`: f]YXf]WX`!F`i ghž
; YgW`ÀZhgZØ\ fYf`j cb`5_h]cb`[Y[Yb`XYb`<i b[Yf`ž`VYhcb`h`X]Y
YfZc`[fY]WX Y`K Y]hYfYb`hk]W`_i b[`XYg`6YfY]WX g`Dfc[fUa a`Y`/
5Xj cWUWm`Xi fWX`>Øf[`A Ø\`VUWX`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`ZØbZ`ϑ\ fYb`i bX`]gh
ni j Yfg]WX h]WX`ž`XUgg`@Y\ a Ubb`bi b`\Yf] cffU[YbX`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i bZh
Ui Z[YghY`h`]gh"

