

# 5 ÷: ]`a ZYgh]j U`&\$&( . '9]b` < ] [ \ `] [ \ h`XYg 6 fUbX: Ygh]j U`g`]b`6Yf`]b

5a`%&"GYdhYa VYf`ZÀ\fh`XUg`6fUbX: Ygh]j U`&\$&( `?Øbgh`]WXY  
÷hY`][ Ybn`bUW`6Yf`]b` `a`]h`XYa`5÷: ]`a` : Ygh`5a` ghYfXUa`  
i`bX`Gi`dYfVfUbXg` ; Yfa` Ubm`

## 6Yf`]b`fchgt

8]Y`Ui`ZfY[ YbXY`K`Y`h`XYg` : ]`a` g`k`]fX`VU`X`bUW`6Yf`]b`\_ca` a`Ybž  
i`bX`nk`Uf`Ui`ZY]bY`[ Ubn`VYgcbXYfY`5fhi`bX`K`Y]gY`"5a`%&"  
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `ÒZbYh`XUg`6fUbX: Ygh]j U`gY]bY`HØfYb`i`bX`k`]fX  
XUg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`[ YgW`ÀhnhY`5÷: ]`a` : Ygh`5a` ghYfXUa` `U`g`HY`]  
gY]bYg`Dfc[ fUa` a`g`df`AgYbh]YfYb`"8]YgY`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ `j`Yfgdf]W`h  
b]W`h`bi`fž`X]Y`bYi`YghYb` : ]`a` hfYbXg`ni`nY][ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y  
g]W`fUgUbh`Ybhk`]W`\_Y`bXYb`HYW`bc`c[ ]Yb`XYf`?Øbgh`]W`Yb  
÷hY`][ Ybn`fP`÷`ni`Yf`\_i`bXYbž`X]Y`X]Y` : ]`a` dfcXi`\_h]cb  
fYj`c`i`h]cb]YfYb`"8]Y`fYbca` a`]YfhYghYb`?i`fnZ]`a`Yž`X]Y`Xcfh  
Ui`g[ YnY]W`bYh`k`i`fXYbž`k`YfXYb`Ui`ZXYa` : Ygh]j U`[ YnY][ h`

8]Y`K`i`fnY`b`XYg`5÷: ]`a` : Ygh`5a` ghYfXUa` `fY]W`Yb`h]YZ]b`X]Y  
]bbcj`Uh]j`Y`Bi`hni`b[ `j`cb`?`÷]b`XYf` : ]`a` \_i`bgh`"5gUX`5mi`Vž`XYf  
;`fØbXYf`XYg` : Ygh]j U`gž`k`]fX`dYfgØb`]W`Ub`k`YgYbX`gY]b`i`bX`gY]bY  
9]bg]W`hYb`ØVYf`X]Y`VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXYb`A`Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`XYf`?`÷  
 : ]`a` dfcXi`\_h]cb`hY]`Yb`" `9g`]gh`i`bg`Y]bY`9`fYž`i`bgYfY  
dfY]g[ Y`f`Øb`hYb` : ]`a` Y`Ui`ZXYa` `6fUbX: Ygh]j U`ni`df`AgYbh]YfYb` ž`gc  
5mi`V`"9f`c`Zž`XUg`Di`V`\_i`a` `XUni`Ubni`fY[ Ybž`?Øbgh`]W`Y  
÷hY`][ Ybn`]b`]fYb`Y][ YbYb`\_fYUh]j`Yb`Dfc`Y`\_hYb`ni`bi`hnYbž`k`Ug  
XUg`Zc`fhXUi`YfbXY`÷hYfYggY`Ub`X]YgYf`HYW`bc`c[ ]Y`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`

8]Y`J`YfgW`a`Y`ni`b[ `j`cb`HYW`bc`c[ ]Y`i`bX  
?`fYUh]j`]h`À`h`

8 Ug'5=: ]a : Ygh'5a ghYfXUa j Yf\_ÖfdYfh'Y]b'k ]W'h][ Yg'NY]WYb'ZØf  
XYb': cfhgWf]hh]b'XYf'\_fYUh]j Yb'æXi ghf]Y" æ ð b]'&\$\$( 'ghfÖa hYb  
fi bX" '\$A ]`]cbYb'A YbgWYb'Ui g'a Y\ f'U'g'(\$@AbXYfb']b'XUg'9mY  
:]a 'A i gYi a 'i bX'X]Y'8YUX'9bX'; U`Yfm]b'5a ghYfXUa ži a 'X]Y  
XmbUa ]gWYb'DfÀgYbhUh]cbYb'ni 'Yf'YVYb"5mi V'k ]fX']b'6Yf']b  
Yf'Ài hYfbž'k ]Y'? =b]W'h'bi f'X]Y': ]a dfcXi \_h]cbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
A Uf\_Yb\_ca a i b]\_Uh]cbggfhUHY[ ]Yb'bUW\U'h][ 'VYY]bZi ggYb'\_Ubb"  
8]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'XYg'6fUbX: Ygh]j U'g'\_ÖbbYb'Yf'YVYbž'k ]Y'? =U'g  
K Yf\_nYi [ 'ni f'C dh]a ]Yfi b[ 'j cb'A Uf\_YbghfUHY[ ]Yb'i bX'\_fYUh]j Yb  
DfcnYggYb'Y]b[ YgYhnh'k ]fX"

8 Ug'6fUbX: Ygh]j U'g'Y'Vgh'V]YhYh'Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa 'ZØf'Y]b'VfY]hYg  
GdY\_hfi a 'Ub'H\Ya Ybž'X]Y'ZØf'A Uf\_Yh]b[ !DfcZYggcfYbž  
A Uf\_Ybj YfUbhk cfh]WY'gck ]Y'\_fYUh]j Y'ÖdZY'j cb'6YXYi hi b[  
g]bX"8]Y'J cfhfÀ[ Y'k YfXYb'g]W'a ]h'XYf'æ d'Ya Ybh]Yfi b[ 'j cb  
'Øbgh]WYf'æhY`][ Ybn']b'XYf'A Uf\_YbYbhk ]W\_i b[ 'VYZUggYb'i bX  
]bbcj Uh]j Y'5bgÀhnY'ni f'GW UZi b[ 'X][ ]hU'Yf'A Uf\_YbghfUHY[ ]Yb  
VY'Yi W'hYb"8]Yg']gh'Y]b'YbhgWY]XYbXYf'A ca Ybh'ZØf': UW'Yi hYž  
X]Y'Ui ZXYa 'bYi YghYb'GhUbX'V'Y]VYb'k c`Ybž'k ]Y'g]W'XYf'X][ ]hU'Y  
K UbXY'Ui ZX]Y'A Uf\_YbZØ\fi b[ 'Ui gk ]f\_h"

## 9\ fi b[ 'XYf'ghÀf\_ghYb'A Uf\_Yb

Ni gÀhn]W'ni 'XYb': ]a j cfZØ\fi b[ Yb'k ]fX'XUg'6fUbX: Ygh]j U'Ui W  
X]Y'DfY]gj Yf'Y]\i b[ 'ZØf'X]Y' Gi dYfvfUbXg'; Yfa Ubm !5k UfXg  
VY\YfVYf[ Yb"5b'X]YgYa '5VYbX'YfZU\ fYb'A Uf\_Yb'k ]Y'5fU'ž  
8Yi hgWY'6Ub\_ž'9i fck ]b[ gž': ]gg'Yf'i bX'Gh]YVY'9'hfc bž'XUgg'g]Y']b  
XYb'5i [ Yb'XYf'?cbgi a YbhYb'ni 'XYb'YfZc'[ fY]W'ghYb'A Uf\_Yb'XYg  
@UbXYg[ Y\ÖfYb"Gi dYfvfUbXg']gh'X]Y[ fÖ» hY'C f[ Ub]gUh]cb'ni f  
A Uf\_YbVYk Yfhi b[ 'k Y'hk Y]hi bX'dfÀa ]YfhY'VYa Yf\_Yb'gk YfhY  
A Uf\_Yb'gY]h'ØVYf' '\$ ð\ fYb']b'a Y\ f'U'g'- '\$@AbXYfb"8]YgY  
5i gnY]W'bi b[ Yb'ghY\Yb'ZØf'YI nY`YbhY'@Y]ghi b[ Yb']a  
A Uf\_YbgY\_hcf'i bX'g]bX'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[ YbXY'A Ö[ 'W\_Y]hž'X]Y  
VYghYb'A Uf\_Yb'ni 'k ØfX][ Yb"

8]Y'J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb'ZØf'XUg'6fUbX: Ygh]j U'']b'6Yf']b'VY[ ]bbYb  
VYfY]hg']b'U`Yf'fY[ Y'a À»][ \_Y]h"A ]h'a Y\ f'U'g'&\$ ð\ fYb  
9fZU\fi b[ ž'ØVYf'"%&\$'A Uf\_Ybž'&") \$\$'fYZYfYbh]bbYb'i bX'% ") \$\$

HY]`bY\`a Yf.]bbYb`k ]fX`XUg: Ygh]j U`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`GWUi d`Uhn  
ZØf`BYhk cf\_]b[ `i bX`K ]ggYbghfUbgZYf`gY]b" `æ`X]YgYa `x\`f`Z]bXYh  
X]Y`J YfUbgU`hi b[ `Yfgha U`g]b`6Yf`]b`ghUhh`i bX`j Yfgdf]W hž`Y]b  
A U[ bYh`ZØf`[ `cVU`Y`A Uf`\_Yh]b[ !`i bX`?ca a i b]\_Uh]cbg! : UW`Yi hY  
ni `k YfXYb"

8 Ug`5=: ]`a `: Ygh`5a ghYfXUa `k ]fX`b]W h`bi f`U`g`\_i `hi fY`Y  
J YfUbgU`hi b[ `[ YgW`Àhnhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`g`Y]b`GWf]hh]b`Y]bY  
bYi Y`Y`fU`XYf` : ]`a dfcXi `\_h]cb" `8]YgY` : cfa `XYg`\_fYUh]j Yb  
GW`UZZYbg`k ]fX`\_ØbZh][ `Xi fW`HYW`bc`c[ ]Yb`k ]Y`?Øbgh`]W`Y  
æhY`][ Ybn`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`[ Ydf`À[ h`k YfXYb" `8]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
XYf`fYbca a ]YfhYghYb` : Ygh]j U`g`nY][ h`XUg`DchYbn]U`Y]bYg  
Z`a ]gW`Yb`K UbXY`gž`XYf`gck c`X]Y`Ni gW`Ui Yf`U`g`Ui W`X]Y  
?fYUh]j Yb`Y]bVYn]Y`Yb`k ]fX`i bX`Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`Ni \_i bZh  
j Yfgdf]W`h"

æg[ YgUa h`V]YhYh`XUg`6fUbX: Ygh]j U`Y]bY`k Yfhj c`Y` : Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h  
ZØf` : UW`Yi hY`U`Yf`6fUbW`Ybž`g]W`a ]h`9i dYfhYb`Ui gni hUi gW`Yb  
i bX`g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`bYi YghYb`æbcj Uh]cbYb`]b`XYf  
A Uf`\_YbYb`hk ]W`\_i b[ `i bX` : ]`a dfcXi `\_h]cb`ni `]bZcfa ]YfYb" `9g`k ]fX  
Yfk UfhYhž`XUgg`XUg`9j Ybh`b]W`h`bi f`bYi Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j Yb`Yf`ÖZbYhž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYb` : fi bXghY]b`ZØf`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`?ccdYfUh]cbYb`]a  
6YfY]W` : ]`a `i bX`A Uf`\_YbghfUhY [ ]Y`Y[ h"

8]Y`J YfUbgU`hi b[ `Z]bXYh`Ua `"%&"`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`]b`XYf`5`hYb  
A ØbnY`Ua `A c`\_Yba Uf`\_h`&ž`%\$%+-`6Yf`]b`ghUhh" `8Yf`H]W`Yh] Yf`\_Ui Z  
`Ài Zh`VYfY]hg`i bX`æhYfYgg]YfhY`gc`hYb`g]W`ZfØ`nY]h][ `Uba Y`XYbž  
i a `\_Y]bYb`XYf`gdUbbYbXYb`J cfhf`À[ Y`i bX`Df`ÀgYbhUh]cbYb`ni  
j YfdUggYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh