

5W hi b[. 'BYi Y', VYfk Y]gi b[gfY[Y`b' '≠f
; Y`X`_ÖbbhY`k Y[`gY]b°

5V`&\$&) `a ØggYb`6Ub_Yb`]b`XYf`9I `9W hnY]hØVYfk Y]gi b[Yb
UbV]YhYb" `?i bXYb`gc`hYb`Ui Z`F]g]_Yb`VY]
GcZcfhØVYfk Y]gi b[Yb`UW hYb"



≠`8Yi hgW`UbX`ghY`Yb`6Ub`_i bXYb`j`cf`Y]bYf`VYXYi hYbXYb
JYfÅbXYfi b[`]a ` , VYfk Y]gi b[gk YgYb. `5V`C`_hcVYf`&\$&) `a ØggYb
6Ub_Yb`k]Y`GdUf_UggYb`i bX`J`c`_gVUb_Yb`gc[YbUbbhY
9W hnY]hØVYfk Y]gi b[Yb`UbV]YhYb" `@Ui h`6Yf`]b`@] Y`k]FX`X]YgY
bYi Y`FY[Y`i b[`]j`cb`XYf`9i fcdÄ]gWYb`I b]cb`VYfY]hg`gY]h`XYa` ("`
5df)`&\$&(` [YZcfXYfh" `J`cfUi`g[YgYhnhž`X]Y`6Ub_Yb`ghY`Yb`g]W
fYW hnY]h[`i a`ž`k]fX` ; Y`XhfUbgZYfg`_ØbZh[`]bbYf`U`V`j`cb
GY`_i bXYb`a`Ö[`]W`gY]b` `]a`VYghYb` : U`c`bY`ni`gÅhn`]WY`?`cghYb
ZØf`X]Y`B`i`hnYf`" `8]Yg`]ghY]b`GW`f]hhž`i`a`a`]h`X][`]hU`Yb
NU`i`b[`gX]YbghYb`k`]Y`DU`mDU`GW`f]hh`ni` `U`hYb`ž`U`YfX]b[`g`Vf]b[`h
Yg`Ui`W`F`]g]_Yb`a`]h`g]W`"

8]Y`dchYbh]Y`Y` ; YZU`f`VYghY`h`XUf]b`ž`XUgg`VY]`XYf` , VYfk Y]gi b[

ZU`gWXY`8UhYb`Y]b[Y[YVYb`k YfXYb`_ÖbbhYb``8 Ug; Y`X`_ÖbbhY
XUbb`Ui ZY]bYa` ZU`gWXYb`?cbhc`UbXYbžk Ug`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc ZZYbYb
dfcV`Ya Uh]gW`gY]b`_Ubb``9]b`6Yf]W`hj cb` HYW`Vcc_`k Ufbhž
XUgg]b`gc`WXYb` : Ä`Yb`X]Y`6Ub`_Yb`[YgY`h`]W`j YfdZ]W`hY`h`g]bXž
X]Y`≠5B`XYg`9a`dZÄb[Yfg`a`]h`XYa`_Ub[Y[YVYbYb`BUa`Yb
UVni [`Y]WXYbž`i`a` : Y`Y`f`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`i`bX`X]Y`?i`bXYb`]a
Nk`Y]ZY`gZU``ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb``8]Yg`[]`h`gck`c`Y`ZØf`bcfa`U`Y
, VYfk`Y]gi`b[Yb`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf`9W`h`n]hØVYfk`Y]gi`b[Ybž`gc`XUgg
6Ub`_Yb`UZhYb`a`ØggYbž`k`Ybb`g]Y`X]YgYf`DZ]W`h`b]W`h
bUW`_ca`a`Yb`"

6Ub`_Yb`i`bX`]fY`?`i`bXYb`ghfi`_hi`fYb

⇒`8`Yi`hgW`_UbX`]gh`XYf`A`Uf`_h`XYf`?`fYX]h]bgh]hi`hY`j`]Y`ZÄ`h][`
6Ub`_Ybž`J`c`_gVUb`_Yb`i`bX`GdUf`_UggYb`i`bhYfgW`Y]XYb`g]W`ghUf`_
]b`]fYf`Ghfi`_hi`fi`bX`XYb`_Ub[YVchYbYb`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi`b[Yb``@Ui`h`
GhUh]ghU``UVYb`fi`bX`(`)`DfcnYbh`XYf`8`Yi`hgW`Yb`Y]b` ;]fc`cbhc
VY]Y]bYf`GdUf`_UggY``GdUf`_UggYb`g]bX`ÖZZYbh]W`Y`5bghU`hYbž
k`Ä`fYbX`J`c`_gVUb`_Yb`[YbcggYbgW`UZh]W`c`f[Ub]g]Yfh`g]bX`i`bX
]fYb`A`]h[`]YXYfb`[Y`ÖfYb``8]YgY`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`A`cXY``Y
n]Y`Yb`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`?`i`bXYb`gW`]W`hYb`_Ubž`k`Ug`g]W`_Ui`W`]b`XYb
XYa`c[fUZ]gW`Yb`8UhYb`k`]XYfgd]Y[Y`h`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`]gh`XYf
5`hYfggW`b]hh`VY]`GdUf`_UggYb!`?`i`bXYb`_Ö`Yf`U`g`VY]`XYbYb`XYf
7ca`a`YfnVUb`_`"

⇒a`?`cbhYi`h`X]YgYf`VY]`c`fghY`YbXYb`Y`bXYfi`b[Yb`]a
, VYfk`Y]gi`b[ggmghYa`_ÖbbhY`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`XYf`?`i`bXYb
[Y[YbØVYf`]fYb`6Ub`_Yb`_Ui`ZX]Y`DfcVY`[YghY``h`k`YfXYb``BYVYb
hYW`b]gW`Yb`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`k`ÄfYb`_Ui`W`X]Y
i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`9]bghY``i`b[Yb`XYf`6Ub`_Yb`[Y[YbØVYf
a`cXYfbYb`NU`i`b[gX]YbghYb`Y]b` : U`hcfž`XYf`X]Y`5`_nYdhUbn
X]YgYf`BYi`Yfi`b[Yb`VYY]bZi`ggYb`_ÖbbhY``Gc``]Y[h`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY
XYf`5bhY]`XYf`GdUf`_UggYb!`?`i`bXYbž`X]Y`Cb`]bY!6Ub`_]b[`bi`hYbž
VY]`Yhk`U`` , ž`DfcnYbhž`k`Ä`fYbX`X]Yg`VY]`XYf`≠B;`!8]6U`VY]`fi`bX
, &ž*`DfcnYbh``]Y[h`"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b!`]j Y"XY• XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh