

, \$ž- 'A]``]cbYb '9i fc. '@]hUi Yf '[Yk]bb h
9i fc ^UW_dch'i bX 'gcf[h'ZØf '5i ZgY\Yb

/ ei ch/9]b 'Gd]Y`Yf`Ui g`@]hUi Yb`\Uh`VY]a `9i fc ^UW_dch`Y]bYb
FY_cfX[Yk]bb`j cb`, \$ž- 'A]``]cbYb '9i fc`Yfn]Y`h`'9fZU\fyb`G]Y
a Y\`f`ØVYf`X]YgYb`\]ghcf]gW`Yb`^JW_dchž`k Y]hYfY`; Yk]bbYf
i bX`X]Y`VYj cfghY\YbXY`N]Y\i b[`Ua `8]YbghU[ž`X]Y`YfbYi h
UhhfU_h]j Y`; Yk]bbW`UbW`b`V]YhYh`/ ei ch/



< U`Y`i ^U`8]Y`[fc»Y`9i fc ^UW_dch!@c hhYf]Y`gcf[h'ZØf
gW`cW_]YfYbXY`BYi][_Y]hYb`Ui g`@]hUi Yb. '9]b`Gd]Y`Yf`\Uh
XUg`i b[`Ui V`]W`Y`; `ØW_ž[YbUi `X]Y`f]W`h][Yb`NU\`Yb
[Yh]ddhni `UVYb`i bX`_Ugg]Yfh`bi b`Y]bYb`FY_cfX[Yk]bb
j cb`, \$ž- 'A]``]cbYb '9i fc`

5a '("C_hcVYf'&\$&' ž]b`XYf`gW`]`YfbXYb`Z]bb]gW`Yb`<Ui dhghUXh
<Y`g]b_]ž`k i fXYb`X]Y`[`ØW_]W`Yb`NU\`Yb`[Ync[Yb. '(ž`%* ž`&+ž`' (ž
((`gck]Y`X]Y`9i fcnU\`Yb`('i bX`+"K Ug`ZØf`Y]b`BYfj Yb_]hnY`ž`k Ybb
a Ub`j cf`gY]bYa `Gd]Y`gW`Y]b`g]hni bX`\cZž`XUg`f]W`h][Y`@cg
[Ync[Yb`ni `UVYb`8Yf`]hUi]gW`Y`; `ØW_gd]`n`k]fX`bi b`]b`Y]bYa

5hYa ni ['a]h'XYb [Ubn' [fc» Yb'; Yk]bbYfb [YbUbbh' 'XUg]gh'Yfgh
XYf'nk Y]hY' \UW_dch!; Yk]bb'ZØf'@]hUi Yb'VY]'9i fc'UW_dch'

9]b '\]ghc f]gW\ Yf'; Yk]bb'ZØf'@]hUi Yb

8]YgYf'F]YgYbVYhfU['j cb', '\$"- , &" , +, ž*\$'9i fc'Vf]b[h'ib]W'h'bi f
: fYi XY']bg' < Y]a 'XYg' ['ØW_\]W\ Yb'; Yk]bbYfgž'gcbXYfb'gYhnh'Ui W
Y]b'ghUf_Yg'NY]W\ Yb'ZØf'@]hUi Yb'"GY]h'XYa '6Y]hf]hh'ni f'@chhYf]Y']a
: YVfi Uf'&\$%' '\Uh'g]W\ 'XUg'VU'h]gW\ Y '@JbX'bcW\ 'b]W\ h'a]h'gc'W\
Y]bYa ' [Yk U'h] [Yb' < Ui dh [Yk]bb'gW\ a ØW_Yb'_ØbbYb' 'XYf
j cf\Yf][Y'FY_cfX [Yk]bb'ghUa a hY'j ca ' &%" '\Jbi Uf'&\$&&'i bX
VYhfi [' bi f ' & ("\$\$\$" (\$\$%\$'9i fc"

J cf'b]W\ h'U''ni ''Ub [Yf'NY]hž'Ua ' ' 'GYdhYa VYfž'Xi fZhY'Y]b
dc'b]gW\ Yf'H]ddYf'↑ VY'bž'U'g'Yf'XYb'GhUfh'UW_dchj cb'%'\$'A]''cbYb
9i fc' [Yk Ubbž'i bX'Yhnh'gYhnh'@]hUi Yb'XUg'bÅW\ ghY'; 'UbngħØW_"
8]Y'9i d\cf]Y']gh'\cW\ ž'i bX'X]Y' < cZbi b ['Ui Z'k Y]hYfY
; 'ØW_ga ca YbhY'gW\ k YVh]b'XYf'@ Zh'

K Y]hYfY'; Yk]bbYf']a '9i fc'UW_dch

5VYf'ghcd' '@]hUi Yb']gh'b]W\ h'XYf'Y]bn][Y' C fh'XYg'; 'ØW_g" '5i W\ ']b
8Yi hgW\ 'UbX'k]fX' [Y'↑ VY'h' '9]b'Gd]Y'Yf'Ui g'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[
XUfZg]W\ 'ØVYf'gYbgUh]cbY''Y' '&'(- , "(+) ž&\$'9i fc']b'XYf'nk Y]hYb
; Yk]bb'_UggY'ZfYi Yb' 'i bX'XUg' [Ubn'U''Y]b' 'i bX'U'g'cV'XUg'b]W\ h
[Ybi ['k ÅfYž'XØfZYb'g]W\ 'UW\ h'k Y]hYfY '@chhcZUbg'Ui g
j YfgW\]YXYbYb'6i bXYg'ÅbXYfb'gck]Y'8ÅbYa Uf_'i bX'Dc'Yb
YVYbZU''g'ØVYf'fi bX'%' + * "%&+ž- \$'9i fc'ZfYi Yb"

K Ug'ZØf'Y]b' [c'XYbYg' < YfVgh!A ÅfW\ Yb' '8]Y' [fc» Yb'; Yk]bbY'Ui g
8Yi hgW\ 'UbX'j YfhY]'Yb'g]W\ 'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ui Z'6UmYfbž'k c' ['Y]W\
XfY]a U'XYf'; 'ØW_g [f]Z' [Y'Ub [ž'i bX'gc [Uf']b'6Yf']b' i bX'GUW\ gYb!
5b\U'h' '9]b'X]W_Yg'Dc'fhc'k]fX'VY]'XYb'5bbU\ a YghY''Yb'j YfdUW_hž
XYbb'X]Y': fYi XY']gh' [fc» "

8]Y' \UW_dch! \J [X' [Y\h'k Y]hYf' '5a ' _ca a YbXYb'8]YbghU[ž'XYa ' , "
C_hcVYfž'k UfhYh'VYfY]hg'XYf'bÅW\ ghY'9i fc'UW_dch'a]h
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'%'\$'A]''cbYb'9i fc' 'X]Y'7\UbW'Ui Z'XYb

[fc»Yb'; Yk]bb'V`Y)Vh'U`gc'Ui W`k Y]hYf\]b'VYghY\Yb`K]f'V`Y)VYb
XfUb'i bX'g]bX'[YgdUbbhž'k c'XUg'; `ØW_`U`g'B`ÅW`ghYg'ni gW`À[h"
8]Y`b`ÅW`ghY`N]Y\i b['j Yfgdf]W`h'YfbYi h'B'Yfj Yb_]hY`c\bY`9bXY°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg'Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh