

&) ' >U\ fY '%/ Ua d /% 'J YfgUhY`. 'Ghi hh[Ufh
U`g`X][]hU`Yf`K Y[VYfY]hYf`XYf`Ni _i bZh

: Y]Yfb`G]Y`a]h`% Ua d/%`J YfgUhY`XUg`&) !`Ä\ f][Y`đ V]`Äi a °
8Yf`HY`Y_ca a i b]_Uh]cbgUbV]YhYf`VYhc bh`gY]bY
J YfVi bXYb\Y]h`ni 'Ghi hh[Ufh`i bX`']bj Ygh]Yfh`]b`X]Y`X][]hU`Y
Ni _i bZh" 9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`XUg`; `UgZUgYfbYhnž`XUg`a Y\ f`U`g
) \$"\$\$\$':]fa Yb_i bXYb`Vi bXYgk Y]h`VYhfYi hž`i bX`YfZU\ fYb
G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[`gY]bYf`GhUbXc fhY" `>hnh
`YgYb`



9]b`J]YfhY`^U\ f\ i bXYfh`j c`Yf`=bbc`j Uh]cbYb.`%`%`J YfgUhY`
]a `đ V]`Äi a gfUi gW`°

Ghi hh[Ufh`k]fX`ni a `GW`a Y`nh]Y[Y`XYf`X][]hU`Yb`Ni _i bZh`'5a`'&%"
C_hcVYf'&\$&(`ZY]Yfh`XYf`HY`Y_ca a i b]_Uh]cbgf]YgY`%`%`J YfgUhY`
ghc`n`gY]b`&) !`Ä\ f][Yg`6YghY\Yb`"8Yf`GhUbXc fh`Ghi hh[Ufh`]gh`XUVY]
a Y\ f`U`g`bi f`Y]b`6Øfc` `Yf`]gh`XUg`di`g]YfYbXY`<Yfn`Y]bYf
9fZc`[g[YgW`]W`hYž`X]Y`k Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`GhUXh[fYbnYb`^]bUi g[Y\ h`
<]Yf`k]fX`X]Y`X][]hU`Y`đZfUghfi`_hi`f`]a`GØXYb`8Yi hgW`UbXg`Ui Z
<cW`[`Ub`n`dc`]Yfh`i bX`k Y]hYf`Ui g[YVUi h"

; Y[f0bXYh]a 'š\ f' %- - ž' U' g' X]Y' HY' Y_ ca a i b]_Uh]cbg`UbXgWUZh
[YfUXY`XYb`Gdfi b[']b`X]Y`@]VYfU`]g]Yfi b['k U[hYž` \ Uh'g]W`%` %
J YfgUH`gY]hXYa `ni `Y]bYa `; UfUbhZ0f`ei U`]hUhj ` \cWk Yfh][Y
?ca a i b]_Uh]cbg`0gi b[Yb`Ybhk]W_Y`h" 8 Ug`l bhYfbY\ a Ybž
k Y`WYg`UV`&\$%*`i bhYf`XYa `BUa Yb`%`%`J YfgUH`VY`_Ubbh]ghž]gh
Y]bY`HcW`hYf[YgY`gWUZh`XYf`fYbca a]YfhYb`l b]hYX`ēbhYfbYh5;
i bX`V]YhYh`\Yi hY`Y]b`; `UgZUgYfbYhnž`XUg`g]W`0VYf
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`*) "\$\$\$`?]`ca YhYf`YfghfYW`h` , VYf`) "\$\$\$
:]fa Yb_i bXYb`i bX`6Y` \0fXYb`nÅ` \Yb`a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`ni `XYfYb
hfYi Yb`Bi`hnYfb"

A cXYfbY`60fcg`i bX`bYi Y`⇒XYb`Ua GhUbXc fh`Ghi hh[Ufh

8]Y`nYbhfU`Y`@U[Y`]b`6UX`7UbbghUhh`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`ghfUhY[]gW`ž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`UhhfU`_hj` °`A`]h`%&\$`Yb[U[]YfhYb`A`]hUfVY]hYfbž`X]Y`]b
XYb`6YfY]W`Yb`J`Yfhf]YVž`±`H`i`bX`a`Y`f`hÅh][`g]bXž`]gh`XYf`GhUbXc fh
Ghi hh[Ufh`Z0f`X]Y`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[' [Yf0ghYh" 8]Y`_0fn`]W
a cXYfb]g]YfhYb`60fcg`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Z`b`_h]cbU`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b
C fh`XYf`?`fYUhj]hÅ`h`i`bX`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h" 5b`X]YgYf`GhY`Y
k YfXYb`X]Y`K`Y]W`Yb`Z0f`X]Y`X][]hU`Y`F`Yj`c`i`h]cb`[`YghY`h`

K]f`ghfYVYb`ghÅ`bX][`bUW`J`YfVYggYfi b[ž`Yf`_`Å`fh
; YgW`Å`ž`gZ0`fYf` :`fUb`_`F`cgYbVYf[Yf" 8i`fW`ghÅ`bX][`Y
ē`j`Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`HYW`bc`c[]Yb`i`bX`X]Y`C`dh]a]Yfi b[`XYf
ē`Z`Ughfi`_`hi`f`k`]`%`%`J`YfgUH`X]Y`F`Y[]cb`Ghi`hh[Ufh`Ub`X]Y`Gd]hnY
XYf`X][]hU`Yb`K`Y`h`_`UhUdi`h]YfYb" 9]bY`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi b[ž`X]Y`XUg
l`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`VYfY]hk`]`][`Ubb]a`a`h`

; `UgZUgYf!J YfV]bXi b[Yb`Z0f`Ghi hh[Ufhg K]fhgWUZh

ē`6UXYb`!K`0fhY`a`VYf[`VYhfY]Vh`%`%`J`YfgUH`Y`Y]b
`Y]ghi b[gghUf`_Yg`; `UgZUgYfbYhn`a`]h`0VYf`-`\$\$`?`]ca`YhYfb"l`a
g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`l`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`gW`bY`Y`i`bX`ni`j`Yf`Å`gg][`Y
J`YfV]bXi b[Yb`Yf`U`hYbž`UfVY]hYh`%`%`J`YfgUH`Y`Yb[`a`]h`GhÅ`X`hYb
i`bX`GhUX`hk`Yf`_Yb`ni`gUa`a`Yb" , VYf`) *`\$`?`i`bXYbž`XUfi`bhYf`

fYbca a]YfhY':]fa Yb'i bX'ÖZZYbh]WXY'9]bf]Wxhi b[Yb'k]Y
?ca a "CB9ž'dfcZ]h]YfYb'VYfY]hg'j cb'X]YgYf'V`]hngWx bY''Yb
HYWx bc`c[]Y°

8]Y'BUWx ZfU[Y'bUWx'gi dYfgWx bY''Yb' b hYfbYhUbgWx`ØggYb']gh
[YfUXYni `YI d`cX]Yfh`l bgYf'N]Y'']gh'Ygž'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'i bgYfYf
?i bXYb']a a Yf']a `6`]W`ni ` \UVYb ž'ZØ[h'FcgYbVYf[Yf`\]bni "8 Ug
9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'XYb'5i gVUi `XYg'BYhmk Yf_Yg'nY][hž'k]Y'k]Wxh][
X]Y'X][]hU`Y'Ni _i bZh'ZØf`% %'J YfgUHY'']gh"

% %'J YfgUHY'']gh'b]Wxh'bi f'Y]b'HY`Y_ca a i b]_Uh]cbgUbV]YhYf' `XUg
l bhYfbY\`a Yb']gh'Y]b'HfY]VYf'ZØf'X]Y`_ca d`YhhY'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[`]b
8Yi hgWx`UbX" `Gc' [Y\`h'XUg`l bhYfbY\`a Yb'a i h][`i bX'Yb hgWx`cggYb
]b'X]Y'b`ÅWxghYb'&) `>\`fY'gY]bYf'9fZc` [g[YgWx]WxhY°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WxYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh